



Phase of a cyclic cellular automaton, where the color of a cell changes if the number of nearby same-color cells is above a threshold value. The phase shown (static blocks of solid color) corresponds to a high threshold. Lowering the threshold produces more organized phases: first, "turbulent" patterns, then spiral waves. At very low thresholds though, less complex oscillating patterns are produced, in which each cell cycles through all the colors. See article 118701.



PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

Articles published 4 September–10 September 2004

VOLUME 93, NUMBER 11

10 September 2004

General Physics: Statistical and Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Information, etc.

Efficient and Robust Initialization of a Qubit Register with Fermionic Atoms	110401
L. Viverit, C. Menotti, T. Calarco, and A. Smerzi	
Vacuum Čerenkov Radiation	110402
Ralf Lehnert and Robertus Potting	
Bell-Klyshko Inequalities to Characterize Maximally Entangled States of n Qubits	110403
Zeqian Chen	
Phase Separation in the Two-Dimensional Bosonic Hubbard Model with Ring Exchange	110404
V. Rousseau, G.G. Batrouni, and R.T. Scalettar	
Renormalization Flow of QED	110405
Holger Gies and Joerg Jaeckel	
Pairing Fluctuations in Trapped Fermi Gases	110406
Luciano Viverit, Georg M. Bruun, Anna Minguzzi, and Rosario Fazio	
Multipartite Entanglement Detection in Bosons	110501
C. Moura Alves and D. Jaksch	

Elementary Particles and Fields

Low-Scale Leptogenesis and Soft Supersymmetry Breaking	111601
Lotfi Boubekeur, Thomas Hambye, and Goran Senjanović	
First Observation and Dalitz Analysis of the $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$ Decay	111801
P. Rubin <i>et al.</i> (CLEO Collaboration)	
Transverse Structure of Nucleon Parton Distributions from Lattice QCD	112001
Ph. Hägler, J.W. Negele, D.B. Renner, W. Schroers, Th. Lippert, and K. Schilling (LHPC and SESAM Collaborations)	
Observation of a Threshold Enhancement in the $p\bar{\Lambda}$ Invariant-Mass Spectrum	112002
M. Ablikim <i>et al.</i> (BES Collaboration)	

Nuclear Physics

Enhanced Electron-Capture Decay Rate of ^7Be Encapsulated in C_{60} Cages	112501
T. Ohtsuki, H. Yuki, M. Muto, J. Kasagi, and K. Ohno	
Axial Observables in $\vec{d}\vec{p}$ Breakup and the Three-Nucleon Force	112502
H.O. Meyer, T.J. Whitaker, R.E. Pollock, B. von Przewoski, T. Rinckel, J. Doskow, J. Kuroś-Żołnierczuk, P. Thörngren-Engblom, P.V. Pancella, T. Wise, B. Lorentz, and F. Rathmann	

(Continued on Third Cover)



Contents (Continued)

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Nondipole Effects in the Photoionization of Xe $4d_{5/2}$ and $4d_{3/2}$: Evidence for Quadrupole Satellites	113001
O. Hemmers, R. Guillemin, D. Rolles, A. Wolska, D.W. Lindle, K.T. Cheng, W.R. Johnson, H.L. Zhou, and S.T. Manson	
Nuclear Charge Radii of $^8,^9\text{Li}$ Determined by Laser Spectroscopy	113002
G. Ewald, W. Nörtershäuser, A. Dax, S. Götze, R. Kirchner, H.-J. Kluge, Th. Kühl, R. Sanchez, A. Wojtaszek, B.A. Bushaw, G.W.F. Drake, Z.-C. Yan, and C. Zimmermann	
Effects Of Molecular Structure on Ion Disintegration Patterns In Ionization of O_2 and N_2 by Short Laser Pulses ...	113003
A.S. Alnaser, S. Voss, X.-M. Tong, C.M. Maharjan, P. Ranitovic, B. Ulrich, T. Osipov, B. Shan, Z. Chang, and C.L. Cocke	
Investigations of Positronium Formation and Destruction Using $3\gamma/2\gamma$ Annihilation-Ratio Measurements	113401
W.E. Kauppila, E.G. Miller, H.F.M. Mohamed, K. Pipinos, T.S. Stein, and E. Surdutovich	
Phase-Space Invariants as Indicators of the Critical Behavior of Nanoaggregates	113402
Vincenzo Aquilanti, Andrea Lombardi, Mikhail B. Sevryuk, and Ersin Yurtsever	

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.

Nonlinear Refraction in Photoinduced Isotropic State of Liquid Crystalline Azobenzenes	113901
N. Tabiryan, U. Hrozyk, and S. Serak	
Observation of Discrete Quadratic Solitons	113902
R. Iwanow, R. Schiek, G.I. Stegeman, T. Pertsch, F. Lederer, Y. Min, and W. Sohler	
Desynchronization Waves and Localized Instabilities in Oscillator Arrays	114101
Juan G. Restrepo, Edward Ott, and Brian R. Hunt	
Dynamical Mechanism of Anticipating Synchronization in Excitable Systems	114102
Marzena Ciszak, Francesco Marino, Raúl Toral, and Salvador Balle	
Pattern of Breakdown of Laminar Flow into Turbulent Spots	114501
N. Vinod and Rama Govindarajan	
Experimental Observation and Characterization of the Magnetorotational Instability	114502
Daniel R. Sisan, Nicolás Mujica, W. Andrew Tillotson, Yi-Min Huang, William Dorland, Adil B. Hassam, Thomas M. Antonsen, and Daniel P. Lathrop	

Plasma and Beam Physics

Schottky-Enabled Photoemission in a rf Accelerator Photoinjector: Possible Generation of Ultralow Transverse Thermal-Emittance Electron Beam	114801
Zikri M. Yusof, Manoel E. Conde, and Wei Gai	
Electro-Optic Technique with Improved Time Resolution for Real-Time, Nondestructive, Single-Shot Measurements of Femtosecond Electron Bunch Profiles	114802
G. Berden, S.P. Jamison, A.M. MacLeod, W.A. Gillespie, B. Redlich, and A.F.G. van der Meer	
First Gamma-Ray Measurements of Fusion Alpha Particles in JET Trace Tritium Experiments	115001
V.G. Kiptily, Yu.F. Baranov, R. Barnsley, L. Bertalot, N.C. Hawkes, A. Murari, S. Popovichev, S.E. Sharapov, D. Stork, and V. Yavorskij	
Relativistic Doppler Effect: Universal Spectra and Zeptosecond Pulses	115002
S. Gordienko, A. Pukhov, O. Shorokhov, and T. Baeva	
Postponement of Saturation of the Richtmyer-Meshkov Instability in a Convergent Geometry	115003
J.R. Fincke, N.E. Lanier, S.H. Batha, R.M. Hueckstaedt, G.R. Magelssen, S.D. Rothman, K.W. Parker, and C.J. Horsfield	

Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.

Importance of Shear in the bcc-to-hcp Transformation in Iron	115501
Kyle J. Caspersen, Adrian Lew, Michael Ortiz, and Emily A. Carter	
Formation and Structure of a Dense Octahedral Glass	115502
M. Guthrie, C.A. Tulk, C.J. Benmore, J. Xu, J.L. Yarger, D.D. Klug, J.S. Tse, H.-k. Mao, and R.J. Hemley	
Structure and Mechanical Properties of High-Porosity Macroscopic Agglomerates Formed by Random Ballistic Deposition	115503
Jürgen Blum and Rainer Schräpler	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Heterogeneous Dynamics of Coarsening Systems	115701
P. Mayer, H. Bissig, L. Berthier, L. Cipelletti, J.P. Garrahan, P. Sollich, and V. Trappe	
Constrained Deformation of a Confined Solid: Anomalous Failure by Nucleation of Smectic Bands	115702
Debasish Chaudhuri and Surajit Sengupta	
Novel Water Overlay Growth on Pd(111) Characterized with Scanning Tunneling Microscopy and Density Functional Theory	116101
J. Cerdá, A. Michaelides, M.-L. Bocquet, Peter J. Feibelman, T. Mitsui, M. Rose, E. Fomin, and M. Salmeron	
Optical Response of the Copper Surface to Carbon Monoxide Deposition	116102
P. Monachesi and L. Chiodo	
Borderline Magic Clustering: The Fabrication of Tetravalent Pb Cluster Arrays on Si(111)-(7 × 7) Surfaces	116103
Shao-Chun Li, Jin-Feng Jia, Rui-Fen Dou, Qi-Kun Xue, Iskander G. Batyrev, and S.B. Zhang	
Microscopic View of Charge Injection in an Organic Semiconductor	116104
William R. Silveira and John A. Marohn	
The Steady State of Heterogeneous Catalysis, Studied by First-Principles Statistical Mechanics	116105
Karsten Reuter, Daan Frenkel, and Matthias Scheffler	
Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.	
Structural Relaxations in Electronically Excited Poly(<i>para</i> -phenylene)	116401
Emilio Artacho, M. Rohlfing, M. Côté, P.D. Haynes, R.J. Needs, and C. Molteni	
Spin Dynamics and Charge Order in $\beta - \text{Na}_{1/3}\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$	116402
M. Heinrich, H.-A. Krug von Nidda, R.M. Eremina, A. Loidl, Ch. Helbig, G. Obermeier, and S. Horn	
Adiabatic Pumping in the Mixed-Valence and Kondo Regimes	116601
Tomosuke Aono	
Fano Factor Reduction on the 0.7 Conductance Structure of a Ballistic One-Dimensional Wire	116602
P. Roche, J. Ségala, D.C. Glatli, J.T. Nicholls, M. Pepper, A.C. Graham, K.J. Thomas, M.Y. Simmons, and D.A. Ritchie	
Direct Observation of Ferromagnetic Spin Polarization in Gold Nanoparticles	116801
Y. Yamamoto, T. Miura, M. Suzuki, N. Kawamura, H. Miyagawa, T. Nakamura, K. Kobayashi, T. Teranishi, and H. Hori	
Vortex Clusters in Quantum Dots	116802
H. Saarikoski, A. Harju, M.J. Puska, and R.M. Nieminen	
Metallic Adhesion in Atomic-Size Junctions	116803
G. Rubio-Bollinger, P. Joyez, and N. Agrait	
Amphoteric and Controllable Doping of Carbon Nanotubes by Encapsulation of Organic and Organometallic Molecules	116804
Jing Lu, Shigeru Nagase, Dapeng Yu, Hengqiang Ye, Rushan Han, Zhengxiang Gao, Shuang Zhang, and Lianmao Peng	
Excitation of Spin Waves in Superconducting Ferromagnets	117001
V. Braude and E.B. Sonin	
Strong Correlations in Electron Doped Phthalocyanine Conductors Near Half Filling	117002
Erio Tosatti, Michele Fabrizio, Jaroslav Tóbk, and Giuseppe E. Santoro	
Coupling of the B_{1g} Phonon to the Antinodal Electronic States of $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_{0.92}\text{Y}_{0.08}\text{Cu}_2\text{O}_{8+\delta}$	117003
T. Cuk, F. Baumberger, D.H. Lu, N. Ingle, X.J. Zhou, H. Eisaki, N. Kaneko, Z. Hussain, T.P. Devereaux, N. Nagaosa, and Z.-X. Shen	
Anisotropic Electron-Phonon Interaction in the Cuprates	117004
T.P. Devereaux, T. Cuk, Z.-X. Shen, and N. Nagaosa	
Kink in the Dispersion of Layered Strontium Ruthenates	117005
Y. Aiura, Y. Yoshida, I. Hase, S.I. Ikeda, M. Higashiguchi, X.Y. Cui, K. Shimada, H. Namatame, M. Taniguchi, and H. Bando	
Ferromagnetism Mediated by Few Electrons in a Semimagnetic Quantum Dot	117201
J. Fernández-Rossier and L. Brey	
Magnetic Long-Range Order Induced by Quantum Relaxation in Single-Molecule Magnets	117202
M. Evangelisti, F. Luis, F.L. Mettes, N. Aliaga, G. Aromí, J.J. Alonso, G. Christou, and L.J. de Jongh	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Tunneling Anisotropic Magnetoresistance: A Spin-Valve-Like Tunnel Magnetoresistance Using a Single Magnetic Layer	117203
C. Gould, C. Rüster, T. Jungwirth, E. Girgis, G.M. Schott, R. Giraud, K. Brunner, G. Schmidt, and L. W. Molenkamp	
Formation of Finite Antiferromagnetic Clusters and the Effect of Electronic Phase Separation in $\text{Pr}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Mn}_{0.975}\text{Al}_{0.025}\text{O}_3$	117204
Sunil Nair and A. Banerjee	
Magnetic Stripe Domains in Coupled Magnetic Sandwiches	117205
Y.Z. Wu, C. Won, A. Scholl, A. Doran, H.W. Zhao, X.F. Jin, and Z.Q. Qiu	
Photoinduced Structural Instability of the InP (110)-(1 × 1) Surface	117401
T. Gotoh, S. Kotake, K. Ishikawa, J. Kanasaki, and K. Tanimura	
Ultrafast Manipulation of Antiferromagnetism of NiO	117402
N.P. Duong, T. Satoh, and M. Fiebig	
Soft Matter, Biological, and Interdisciplinary Physics	
Ordered Droplet Structures at the Liquid Crystal Surface and Elastic-Capillary Colloidal Interactions	117801
I.I. Smalyukh, S. Chernyshuk, B.I. Lev, A.B. Nych, U. Ognysta, V.G. Nazarenko, and O.D. Lavrentovich	
Stripe Formation in Differentially Forced Binary Systems	118001
C.M. Pooley and J.M. Yeomans	
Signal Propagation and Failure in Discrete Autocrine Relays	118101
Cyrill B. Muratov and Stanislav Y. Shvartsman	
Elastic Properties of a Single-Stranded Charged Homopolymeric Ribonucleotide	118102
Yeonee Seol, Gary M. Skinner, and Koen Visscher	
Gating-by-Tilt of Mechanically Sensitive Membrane Channels	118103
Matthew S. Turner and Pierre Sens	
Quantifying Self-Organization with Optimal Predictors	118701
Cosma Rohilla Shalizi, Kristina Lisa Shalizi, and Robert Haslinger	
Comments	
Comment on “Temperature-Dependent Fermi Gap Opening in the $c(6 \times 4)\text{-C}_{60}/\text{Ag}(001)$ Two-Dimensional Superstructure”	119701
J. Schlappa, C. Schüßler-Langeheine, R. Scherer, and L.H. Tjeng	
Cepek <i>et al.</i> Reply	119702
C. Cepek, I. Vobornik, A. Goldoni, E. Magnano, G. Selvaggi, J. Kroger, G. Panaccione, G. Rossi, and M. Sancrotti	
Errata	
Publisher’s Note: Microwave-Induced Thermal Escape in Josephson Junctions [Phys. Rev. Lett. 93 , 107002 (2004)]	119901
N. Gronbech-Jensen, M.G. Castellano, F. Chiarello, M. Cirillo, C. Cosmelli, L.V. Filippenko, R. Russo, and G. Torrioli	
Publisher’s Note: Lifetimes of Excited Electrons in Fe and Ni: First-Principles GW and the T -Matrix Theory [Phys. Rev. Lett. 93 , 096401 (2004)]	119902
V.P. Zhukov, E.V. Chulkov, and P.M. Echenique	
Erratum: Asymmetric Landau-Zener Tunneling in a Periodic Potential [Phys. Rev. Lett. 91 , 230406 (2003)]	119903
M. Jona-Lasinio, O. Morsch, M. Cristiani, N. Malossi, J.H. Müller, E. Courtade, M. Anderlini, and E. Arimondo	