



Illustration of an anomalous Doppler effect in a photonic crystal: a computer-simulated light pulse (left-pointing arrow) reflects off a shock front moving to the right (green line). Frequency is plotted along the vertical axis. The reflected pulse has multiple, equally spaced frequencies above and below that of the incident pulse. See article 133901.

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

Articles published 20 September–26 September 2003

VOLUME 91, NUMBER 13

26 SEPTEMBER 2003

General Physics

Towards Quantum Superpositions of a Mirror	130401
William Marshall, Christoph Simon, Roger Penrose, and Dik Bouwmeester	
Ray Helicity: Geometric Invariant for Multidimensional Resonant Wave Conversion	130402
Eugene R. Tracy and Allan N. Kaufman	
Local Quantum Criticality in Confined Fermions on Optical Lattices	130403
M. Rigol, A. Muramatsu, G.G. Batrouni, and R.T. Scalettar	
Supersolid versus Phase Separation in Atomic Bose-Fermi Mixtures	130404
H.P. Büchler and G. Blatter	
Calculation of the Scattering Amplitude from Discrete Eigenvalues	130405
H. Matsuoka and R. Grobe	
Negative Specific Heat, the Thermodynamic Limit, and Ergodicity	130601
W. Thirring, H. Narnhofer, and H.A. Posch	
Quantum to Classical Transition for Random Walks	130602
Todd A. Brun, Hilary A. Carteret, and Andris Ambainis	

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Lévy Model for Interstellar Scintillations	131101
Stanislav Boldyrev and Carl R. Gwinn	
Horizon Ratio Bound for Inflationary Fluctuations	131301
Scott Dodelson and Lam Hui	
Correlated Adiabatic and Isocurvature Cosmic Microwave Background Fluctuations in the Wake of the Results from the Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe	131302
Jussi Väliiviita and Vesa Muhonen	

Elementary Particles and Fields

Measurement of Time-Dependent CP Asymmetries and the CP -Odd Fraction in the Decay $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}$	131801
B. Aubert <i>et al.</i> (BABAR Collaboration)	

Nuclear Physics

A Composite Chiral Pair of Rotational Bands in the Odd- A Nucleus ^{135}Nd	132501
S. Zhu, U. Garg, B.K. Nayak, S.S. Ghugre, N.S. Pattabiraman, D.B. Fossan, T. Koike, K. Starosta, C. Vaman, R.V.F. Janssens, R.S. Chakrawarthy, M. Whitehead, A.O. Macchiavelli, and S. Frauendorf	
Phase Transitions in Angle Variables	132502
F. Iachello	

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

(Continued on Third Cover)



Contents (Continued)

Derivation of the Density Functional Theory from the Cluster Expansion	133001
J. Y. Hsu	
Probing Electronic States of Ne_2^+ and Ar_2^+ by Measuring Kinetic-Energy-Release Distributions	133401
J. Fedor, R. Parajuli, S. Matt-Leubner, O. Echt, F. Hagelberg, K. Gluch, A. Stamatovic, M. Probst, P. Scheier, and T.D. Märk	
Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.	
Reversed Doppler Effect in Photonic Crystals	133901
Evan J. Reed, Marin Soljačić, and John D. Joannopoulos	
Observation of Locked Optical Kink-Antikink Spatial Shock Waves	133902
Barak Freedman, Tal Carmon, M.I. Carvalho, Mordechai Segev, and Demetrios N. Christodoulides	
Negative Lateral Shift of a Light Beam Transmitted through a Dielectric Slab and Interaction of Boundary Effects	133903
Chun-Fang Li	
Shot Noise in Chaotic Cavities from Action Correlations	134101
Holger Schanz, Mathias Puhlmann, and Theo Geisel	
Why Are Chaotic Attractors Rare in Multistable Systems?	134102
Ulrike Feudel and Celso Grebogi	
Intermediate Wave Function Statistics	134103
G. Berkolaiko, J.P. Keating, and B. Winn	
Strange Attractors are Classified by Bounding Tori	134104
Tsvetelin D. Tsankov and Robert Gilmore	
Kink-Induced Transport and Segregation in Oscillated Granular Layers	134301
Sung Joon Moon, Daniel I. Goldman, J.B. Swift, and Harry L. Swinney	
Plasma and Beam Physics	
New Tokamak Plasma Regime with Stationary Temperature Oscillations	135001
G. Giruzzi, F. Imbeaux, J.L. Ségui, X. Garbet, G. Huysmans, J.F. Artaud, A. Bécoulet, G.T. Hoang, X. Litaudon, P. Maget, and B. Saoutic (Tore Supra Team)	
Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.	
Kelvin-Wave Cascade on a Vortex in Superfluid ^4He at a Very Low Temperature	135301
W.F. Vinen, Makoto Tsubota, and Akira Mitani	
Phonon Instabilities and the Ideal Strength of Aluminum	135501
D.M. Clatterbuck, C.R. Krenn, Marvin L. Cohen, and J.W. Morris, Jr.	
Nanocluster Formation in Electron-Irradiated Li_2O Crystals Observed by Elastic Diffuse Neutron Scattering	135502
G. Krexner, M. Prem, F. Beuneu, and P. Vajda	
Predicting Crystal Structures with Data Mining of Quantum Calculations	135503
Stefano Curtarolo, Dane Morgan, Kristin Persson, John Rodgers, and Gerbrand Ceder	
Microscopic Description of the Irradiation-Induced Amorphization in Silicon	135504
Luis A. Marqués, Lourdes Pelaz, María Aboy, Lourdes Enríquez, and Juan Barbolla	
Is There Icosahedral Ordering in Liquid and Undercooled Metals?	135505
Andrea Di Cicco, Angela Trapananti, Silena Faggioni, and Adriano Filipponi	
Dynamics of a Disordered, Driven Zero-Range Process in One Dimension	135701
Kavita Jain and Mustansir Barma	
<i>Ab initio</i> Simulations of Homoepitaxial SiC Growth	136101
M.C. Righi, C.A. Pignedoli, R. Di Felice, C.M. Bertoni, and A. Catellani	
Dynamic Scaling, Island Size Distribution, and Morphology in the Aggregation Regime of Submonolayer Pentacene Films	136102
Ricardo Ruiz, Bert Nickel, Norbert Koch, Leonard C. Feldman, Richard F. Haglund, Jr., Antoine Kahn, Fereydoon Family, and Giacinto Scoles	
Modeling the Self-Assembly of Copolymer-Nanoparticle Mixtures Confined between Solid Surfaces	136103
Jae Youn Lee, Zhenyu Shou, and Anna C. Balazs	
Atomically Precise Placement of Single Dopants in Si	136104
S.R. Schofield, N.J. Curson, M.Y. Simmons, F.J. Rueß, T. Hallam, L. Oberbeck, and R.G. Clark	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.

Emergence of Coherent Transport in UBe_{13} : An Optical Investigation in both the Normal and Superconducting States	136401
A.A. Brown Holden, G.M. Wardlaw, M. Reedyk, and J.L. Smith	
Quantum Melting of the Charge-Density-Wave State in $1T\text{-TiSe}_2$	136402
C.S. Snow, J.F. Karpus, S.L. Cooper, T.E. Kidd, and T.-C. Chiang	
Stripes on a 6-Leg Hubbard Ladder	136403
Steven R. White and D.J. Scalapino	
Interaction Effects at Crossings of Spin-Polarized One-Dimensional Subbands	136404
A.C. Graham, K.J. Thomas, M. Pepper, N.R. Cooper, M.Y. Simmons, and D.A. Ritchie	
Enhanced Shot Noise in Resonant Tunneling via Interacting Localized States	136801
S.S. Safonov, A.K. Savchenko, D.A. Bagrets, O.N. Jouravlev, Y.V. Nazarov, E.H. Linfield, and D.A. Ritchie	
Interaction Effects on Counting Statistics and the Transmission Distribution	136802
M. Kindermann and Yu.V. Nazarov	
Coherent “Metallic” Resistance and Medium Localization in a Disordered One-Dimensional Insulator	136803
Martin Moško, Pavel Vagner, Michal Bajdich, and Thomas Schäpers	
Gapless Magnetic and Quasiparticle Excitations due to the Coexistence of Antiferromagnetism and Superconductivity in CeRhIn_5 : A Study of ^{115}In NQR under Pressure	137001
S. Kawasaki, T. Mito, Y. Kawasaki, G.-q. Zheng, Y. Kitaoka, D. Aoki, Y. Haga, and Y. Ōnuki	
Heat Transport in Proximity Structures	137002
E.V. Bezuglyi and V. Vinokur	
Magnetic Dichroism and Spin Structure of Antiferromagnetic $\text{NiO}(001)$ Films	137201
S. Altieri, M. Finazzi, H.H. Hsieh, H.-J. Lin, C.T. Chen, T. Hibma, S. Valeri, and G.A. Sawatzky	
Quenched Disorder and the Critical Behavior of a Partially Frustrated System	137202
A. Perumal, V. Srinivas, V.V. Rao, and R.A. Dunlap	
Superconducting Gap for a Two-Leg t - J Ladder	137203
Didier Poilblanc, D.J. Scalapino, and Sylvain Capponi	
Micromagnetic Phase Transitions and Spin Wave Excitations in a Ferromagnetic Stripe	137204
Matthieu Bailleul, Dominik Olligs, and Claude Fermon	
Potential Signature of a Kosterlitz-Thouless Transition in $\text{BaNi}_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_8$	137601
M. Heinrich, H.-A. Krug von Nidda, A. Loidl, N. Rogado, and R.J. Cava	

Interdisciplinary Physics: Biological Physics, Quantum Information, etc.

Electrofriction and Dynamic Stern Layers at Planar Charged Surfaces	138101
R.R. Netz	
Budding and Tubulation in Highly Oblate Vesicles by Anchored Amphiphilic Molecules	138102
Ilan Tsafrir, Yaron Caspi, Marie-Alice Guedeau-Boudeville, Tamar Arzi, and Joel Stavans	
Possible Mechanism for Cold Denaturation of Proteins at High Pressure	138103
Manuel I. Marqués, Jose M. Borreguero, H. Eugene Stanley, and Nikolay V. Dokholyan	
Ballistic Diffusion Induced by a Thermal Broadband Noise	138104
Jing-Dong Bao and Yi-Zhong Zhuo	
Equilibrium Distribution of Mutators in the Single Fitness Peak Model	138105
Emmanuel Tannenbaum, Eric J. Deeds, and Eugene I. Shakhnovich	
Unstable Trigger Waves Induce Various Intricate Dynamic Regimes in a Reaction-Diffusion System of Blood Clotting	138301
E.S. Lobanova and F.I. Ataullakhanov	
Nanomechanical Analog of a Laser: Amplification of Mechanical Oscillations by Stimulated Zeeman Transitions ...	138302
Igor Bargatin and M.L. Roukes	
Preferential Attachment in the Protein Network Evolution	138701
Eli Eisenberg and Erez Y. Levanon	

Comments

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Comment on “Weak Phase γ Using Isospin Analysis and Time-Dependent Asymmetry in $B_d \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$ ”	139101
Michael Gronau	
Deshpande <i>et al.</i> Reply	139102
N. G. Deshpande, Nita Sinha, and Rahul Sinha	
Comment on “Scaling Approach to the Magnetic Phase Diagram of Nanosized Systems”	139701
K. Yu. Guslienko and V. Novosad	
d’Albuquerque e Castro <i>et al.</i> Reply	139702
J. d’Albuquerque e Castro, D. Altbir, J. C. Retamal, and P. Vargas	

Errata

Publisher’s Note: Fluctuation Mediated Interaction and Phase Separation of Nanoparticles in a Liquid Crystal Solvent [Phys. Rev. Lett. 91 , 085704 (2003)]	139901
T. Bellini, M. Caggioni, N. A. Clark, F. Mantegazza, A. Maritan, and A. Pelizzola	
Erratum: Proton Transport through Water-Filled Carbon Nanotubes [Phys. Rev. Lett. 90 , 105902 (2003)]	139902
Christoph Dellago, Mor M. Naor, and Gerhard Hummer	
Erratum: Heavy-Quarkonium Creation and Annihilation with $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \ln \alpha_s)$ Accuracy [Phys. Rev. Lett. 90 , 212001 (2003)]	139903
B. A. Kniehl, A. A. Penin, V. A. Smirnov, and M. Steinhauser	