



Phase-space plots of the electrons in an electron-positron plasma expanding under the action of a diamagnetic relativistic pulse; the colors show the distributions at successive times. Numerical simulations suggest that this mechanism can efficiently convert magnetic energy into the directed, ultrarelativistic motion of some of the plasma surface particles. See article 085001.

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

Articles published 22 February–28 February 2003

VOLUME 90, NUMBER 8

28 FEBRUARY 2003

General Physics

Classifying N -Qubit Entanglement via Bell's Inequalities	080401
Sixia Yu, Zeng-Bing Chen, Jian-Wei Pan, and Yong-De Zhang	
Cyclization of a Polymer: First-Passage Problem for a Non-Markovian Process	080601
I. M. Sokolov	

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Quasinormal Modes, the Area Spectrum, and Black Hole Entropy	081301
Olaf Dreyer	

Elementary Particles and Fields

New Experimental Limit on the Photon Rest Mass with a Rotating Torsion Balance	081801
Jun Luo, Liang-Cheng Tu, Zhong-Kun Hu, and En-Jie Luan	
Search for a W' Boson Decaying to a Top and Bottom Quark Pair in 1.8 TeV $p\bar{p}$ Collisions	081802
D. Acosta <i>et al.</i> (CDF Collaboration)	

Nuclear Physics

Light from Cascading Partons in Relativistic Heavy-Ion Collisions	082301
Steffen A. Bass, Berndt Müller, and Dinesh K. Srivastava	
Disappearance of Back-To-Back High- p_T Hadron Correlations in Central Au + Au Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$ GeV	082302
C. Adler <i>et al.</i> (STAR Collaboration)	
Experimental Evidence for the Existence of ^7H and for a Specific Structure of ^8He	082501
A. A. Korshennikov, E. Yu. Nikolskii, E. A. Kuzmin, A. Ozawa, K. Morimoto, F. Tokanai, R. Kanungo, I. Tanihata, N. K. Timofeyuk, M. S. Golovkov, A. S. Fomichev, A. M. Rodin, M. L. Chelnokov, G. M. Ter-Akopian, W. Mittig, P. Roussel-Chomaz, H. Savajols, E. Pollacco, A. A. Ogloblin, and M. V. Zhukov	
New Shape Isomer in the Self-Conjugate Nucleus ^{72}Kr	082502
E. Bouchez, I. Matea, W. Korten, F. Becker, B. Blank, C. Borcea, A. Buta, A. Emsallem, G. de France, J. Genevey, F. Hannachi, K. Hauschild, A. Hürstel, Y. Le Coz, M. Lewitowicz, R. Lucas, F. Negoita, F. de Oliveira Santos, D. Pantelica, J. Pinston, P. Rahkila, M. Rejmund, M. Stanoiu, and Ch. Theisen	

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Controlling the Orientation of Polar Molecules with Combined Electrostatic and Pulsed, Nonresonant Laser Fields	083001
Hirofumi Sakai, Shinichirou Minemoto, Hiroshi Nanjo, Haruka Tanji, and Takayuki Suzuki	
Reaction and Scattering in Cold Electron Collisions	083201
J. P. Ziesel, N. C. Jones, D. Field, and L. B. Madsen	

(Continued on Third Cover)

Contents (Continued)

Ultracold Atom-Atom Collisions in a Nonresonant Laser Field	083202
V.S. Melezhik and Chi-Yu Hu	
Auger Recombination and Charge-Carrier Thermalization in Hg_n^- -Cluster Photoelectron Studies	083401
R. Busani, R. Giniger, T. Hippler, and O. Cheshnovsky	
Quantum Locking of Mirrors in Interferometers	083601
Jean-Michel Courty, Antoine Heidmann, and Michel Pinard	
Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.	
Photonic Band Gap from a Stack of Positive and Negative Index Materials	083901
Jensen Li, Lei Zhou, C.T. Chan, and P. Sheng	
Defect Mode Emission of a Dye Doped Cholesteric Polymer Network	083902
Jürgen Schmidtke, Werner Stille, and Heino Finkelmann	
Dynamic Self-Assembly of Rings of Charged Metallic Spheres	083903
Bartosz A. Grzybowski, Jason A. Wiles, and George M. Whitesides	
Fano Resonances with Discrete Breathers	084101
S. Flach, A.E. Miroshnichenko, V. Fleurov, and M.V. Fistul	
Statistics of Lagrangian Velocities in Turbulent Flows	084501
R. Friedrich	
Plasma and Beam Physics	
Particle Energization in an Expanding Magnetized Relativistic Plasma	085001
Edison Liang, Kazumi Nishimura, Hui Li, and S. Peter Gary	
Slow Magnetosonic Solitons Detected by the Cluster Spacecraft	085002
K. Stasiewicz, P.K. Shukla, G. Gustafsson, S. Buchert, B. Lavraud, B. Thidé, and Z. Klos	
Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.	
Fluctuations of the Phase Difference across an Array of Josephson Junctions in Superfluid ^4He near the Lambda Transition	085301
Talso Chui, Warren Holmes, and Konstantin Penanen	
Excitation Energies and Radiative Lifetimes of $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Si}_x$ Nanocrystals: Alloying Versus Confinement Effects	085501
H.-Ch. Weissker, J. Furthmüller, and F. Bechstedt	
Chemical- or Radiation-Assisted Selective Dealloying in Bimetallic Nanoclusters	085502
G. Mattei, G. De Marchi, C. Maurizio, P. Mazzoldi, C. Sada, V. Bello, and G. Battaglin	
Anchoring-Mediated Interaction of Edge Dislocations with Bounding Surfaces in Confined Cholesteric Liquid Crystals	085503
I.I. Smalyukh and O.D. Lavrentovich	
Quantum Friction of Micromechanical Resonators at Low Temperatures	085504
Kang-Hun Ahn and Pritiraj Mohanty	
Microscopic Theory of Network Glasses	085505
Randall W. Hall and Peter G. Wolynes	
Connection between Adam-Gibbs Theory and Spatially Heterogeneous Dynamics	085506
Nicolas Giovambattista, Sergey V. Buldyrev, Francis W. Starr, and H. Eugene Stanley	
Viscosity of a Liquid Crystal near the Nematic–Smectic A Phase Transition	085701
Anders Madsen, Jens Als-Nielsen, and Gerhard Grübel	
Crystal Nucleation in the Hard Sphere System	085702
Brendan O'Malley and Ian Snook	
Water in Contact with Extended Hydrophobic Surfaces: Direct Evidence of Weak Dewetting	086101
Torben R. Jensen, Morten Østergaard Jensen, Niels Reitzel, Konstantin Balashev, Günther H. Peters, Kristian Kjaer, and Thomas Bjørnholm	
Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.	
Electronic Properties of Polymer Crystals: The Effect of Interchain Interactions	086401
Andrea Ferretti, Alice Ruini, Elisa Molinari, and Marilia J. Caldas	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

First-Principles Approach to the Electronic Structure of Strongly Correlated Systems: Combining the <i>GW</i> Approximation and Dynamical Mean-Field Theory	086402
S. Biermann, F. Aryasetiawan, and A. Georges	
Oxidation of Carbon Nanotubes by Singlet O ₂	086403
Siu-Pang Chan, Gang Chen, X.G. Gong, and Zhi-Feng Liu	
Fine Structure of Excitons in InAs/GaAs Coupled Quantum Dots: A Sensitive Test of Electronic Coupling	086404
G. Ortner, M. Bayer, A. Larionov, V.B. Timofeev, A. Forchel, Y.B. Lyanda-Geller, T.L. Reinecke, P. Hawrylak, S. Fafard, and Z. Wasilewski	
Phase Coexistence in Driven One-Dimensional Transport	086601
A. Parmeggiani, T. Franosch, and E. Frey	
Frictional Drag in Dilute Bilayer 2D Hole Systems	086801
E.H. Hwang, S. Das Sarma, V. Braude, and Ady Stern	
Vortex Liquid Crystals in Anisotropic Type II Superconductors	087001
E. W. Carlson, A.H. Castro Neto, and D.K. Campbell	
Distribution of Transport Current in a Type-II Superconductor Studied by Small-Angle Neutron Scattering	087002
A. Pautrat, C. Goupil, Ch. Simon, D. Charalambous, E.M. Forgan, G. Lazard, P. Mathieu, and A. Brûlet	
Andreev Level Qubit	087003
A. Zazunov, V.S. Shumeiko, E.N. Bratus', J. Lantz, and G. Wendin	
Melting of "Porous" Vortex Matter	087004
S.S. Banerjee, A. Soibel, Y. Myasoedov, M. Rappaport, E. Zeldov, M. Menghini, Y. Fasano, F. de la Cruz, C.J. van der Beek, M. Konczykowski, and T. Tamegai	
Unconventional Magnetic Correlations in DyB ₂ C and HoB ₂ C	087201
J. van Duijn, J.P. Attfield, R. Watanuki, K. Suzuki, and R.K. Heenan	
Structure of End States for a Haldane Spin Chain	087202
M. Kenzelmann, G. Xu, I.A. Zaliznyak, C. Broholm, J.F. DiTusa, G. Aeppli, T. Ito, K. Oka, and H. Takagi	
Direct Observation of Barkhausen Avalanche in Co Thin Films	087203
Dong-Hyun Kim, Sug-Bong Choe, and Sung-Chul Shin	
Spin-Chirality Duality in a Spin Ladder with Four-Spin Cyclic Exchange	087204
Toshiya Hikihara, Tsutomu Momoi, and Xiao Hu	
Exchange Interaction Parameters and Adiabatic Spin-Wave Spectra of Ferromagnets: A "Renormalized Magnetic Force Theorem"	087205
P. Bruno	
Nanoscale Fourier-Transform Imaging with Magnetic Resonance Force Microscopy	087601
J.G. Kempf and J.A. Marohn	
Interdisciplinary Physics: Biological Physics, Quantum Information, etc.	
Hydrogenic Spin Quantum Computing in Silicon: A Digital Approach	087901
A.J. Skinner, M.E. Davenport, and B.E. Kane	
Substituting a Qubit for an Arbitrarily Large Number of Classical Bits	087902
Ernesto F. Galvão and Lucien Hardy	
Synchronization Tomography: A Method for Three-Dimensional Localization of Phase Synchronized Neuronal Populations in the Human Brain using Magnetoencephalography	088101
P.A. Tass, T. Fieseler, J. Dammers, K. Dolan, P. Morosan, M. Majtanik, F. Boers, A. Muren, K. Zilles, and G.R. Fink	
Zipf's Law in Gene Expression	088102
Chikara Furusawa and Kunihiko Kaneko	
Dynamics of Competitive Evolution on a Smooth Landscape	088103
Weiqun Peng, Ulrich Gerland, Terence Hwa, and Herbert Levine	
Second Order Phase Transition in Neural Rate Coding: Binary Encoding is Optimal for Rapid Signal Transmission	088104
Matthias Bethge, David Rotermund, and Klaus Pawelzik	
Stretching of a Polymer below the θ Point	088301
D. Marenduzzo, A. Maritan, A. Rosa, and F. Seno	
Antispiral Waves in Reaction-Diffusion Systems	088302
Yunfan Gong and David J. Christini	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Euler-Lagrange Correspondence of Cellular Automaton for Traffic-Flow Models	088701
Junta Matsukidaira and Katsuhiro Nishinari	
Comments	
Comment on “Electron Mass Operator in a Strong Magnetic Field and Dynamical Chiral Symmetry Breaking”	089101
V.P. Gusynin, V.A. Miransky, and I.A. Shovkovy	
Kuznetsov and Mikheev Reply	089102
A.V. Kuznetsov and N.V. Mikheev	
Comment on “Néel Order in Doped Quasi-One-Dimensional Antiferromagnets”	089701
A.A. Zvyagin	
Eggert, Affleck, and Horton Reply	089702
Sebastian Eggert, Ian Affleck, and Matthew D.P. Horton	
Comment on “Anomalous Proximity Effect in Underdoped $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ Josephson Junctions”	089703
J. Quintanilla, K. Capelle, and L.N. Oliveira	
Comment on “Action-Derived Molecular Dynamics in the Study of Rare Events”	089801
Ramon Crehuet and Martin J. Field	
Passerone and Parrinello Reply	089802
Daniele Passerone and Michele Parrinello	
Comment on “Language Trees and Zipping”	089803
Dmitry V. Khmelev and William J. Teahan	
Benedetto, Caglioti, and Loreto Reply	089804
Dario Benedetto, Emanuele Caglioti, and Vittorio Loreto	
Errata	
Erratum: Optical Clock with Ultracold Neutral Atoms [Phys. Rev. Lett. 89 , 230801 (2002)]	089901
G. Wilpers, T. Binnewies, C. Degenhardt, U. Sterr, J. Helmcke, and F. Riehle	