



Experimental images of optical-beam profiles: in (a) the beam carries $l = 1$ orbital angular momentum (showing a characteristic doughnut profile), while (b) is an $l = 0$ reference beam. Frames (c)–(f) show the interference between these beams when a dynamical phase is added to (b), and (g)–(l) show the interference when a geometric phase is added to (a). See article 203901

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