



Demonstrations of the "classical" (top row) and the "reverse" (bottom row) Brazil-nut effect. Granular media consisting of large and small particles tend to demix upon vertical shaking; the large particles can either rise to the top or sink to the bottom, depending upon their size and density relative to the small particles. See article 014302.

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

Articles published 1 January–10 January 2003

VOLUME 90, NUMBER 1

10 JANUARY 2003

General Physics

Stability and Phase Coherence of Trapped 1D Bose Gases	010401
D.M. Gangardt and G.V. Shlyapnikov	
Instantaneous Measurement of Nonlocal Variables	010402
Lev Vaidman	
Decoherence-Induced Continuous Pointer States	010403
Ph. Blanchard and R. Olkiewicz	
Are There Phase Transitions in Information Space?	010404
Jonathan Oppenheim, Michał Horodecki, and Ryszard Horodecki	
Lévy Flights in the Landau-Teller Model of Molecular Collisions	010601
Andrea Carati, Luigi Galgani, and Barbara Pozzi	

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Radiative Cycle with Stimulated Emission from Atoms and Ions in an Astrophysical Plasma	011101
S. Johansson and V.S. Letokhov	

Elementary Particles and Fields

Two-Loop Renormalization Group Equations in the Standard Model	011601
Mingxing Luo and Yong Xiao	
Consistent Resolution of Possible Anomalies in $B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S$ and $B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+$ Decays	011801
B. Dutta, C.S. Kim, and Sechul Oh	
Double Deeply Virtual Compton Scattering off the Nucleon	012001
M. Guidal and M. Vanderhaeghen	

Nuclear Physics

Novel Search for Heavy ν Mixing from the β^+ Decay of ^{38m}K Confined in an Atom Trap	012501
M. Trinczek, A. Gorelov, D. Melconian, W.P. Alford, D. Asgeirsson, D. Ashery, J.A. Behr, P.G. Bricault, J.M. D'Auria, J. Deutsch, J. Dilling, M. Dombsky, P. Dubé, S. Eaton, J. Fingler, U. Giesen, S. Gu, O. Häusser, K.P. Jackson, B. Lee, J.H. Schmid, T.J. Stocki, T.B. Swanson, and W. Wong	
Fine Structure in Proton Emission from ^{145}Tm Discovered with Digital Signal Processing	012502
M. Karny, R.K. Grzywacz, J.C. Batchelder, C.R. Bingham, C.J. Gross, K. Hagino, J.H. Hamilton, Z. Janas, W.D. Kulp, J.W. McConnell, M. Momayezi, A. Piechaczek, K.P. Rykaczewski, P.A. Semmes, M.N. Tantawy, J.A. Winger, C.H. Yu, and E.F. Zganjar	

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Conical Intersections and Bound Molecular States Embedded in the Continuum	013001
Lorenz S. Cederbaum, Ronald S. Friedman, Victor M. Ryaboy, and Nimrod Moiseyev	

(Continued on Third Cover)

Contents (Continued)

Photodetachment of He^- in the Vicinity of the Two-Electron Escape Threshold	013002
V. V. Petrunin, M. H. Jacobsen, L. B. Madsen, S. A. Aseyev, and T. Andersen	
Strong Field Atomic Ionization: Origin of High-Energy Structures in Photoelectron Spectra	013003
Joseph Wassaf, Valérie Vénard, Richard Taïeb, and Alfred Maquet	
Single-Molecule Study of the Electronic Couplings in a Circular Array of Molecules: Light-Harvesting-2 Complex from <i>Rhodospirillum Rubrum</i>	013004
Clemens Hofmann, Martijn Ketelaars, Michio Matsushita, Hartmut Michel, Thijs J. Aartsma, and Jürgen Köhler	
Thermally Enhanced Neutralization in Hyperthermal Energy Ion Scattering	013201
C. E. Sosolik, J. R. Hampton, A. C. Lavery, B. H. Cooper, and J. B. Marston	
Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.	
Eigenvalues of the Zakharov-Shabat Scattering Problem for Real Symmetric Pulses	013901
M. Desaix, D. Anderson, L. Helczynski, and M. Lisak	
Nonlinear Theory of Polarization-Mode Dispersion for Fiber Solitons	013902
A. Levent, S. G. Rajeev, F. Yaman, and Govind P. Agrawal	
Near-Field Second-Harmonic Generation Induced by Local Field Enhancement	013903
A. Bouhelier, M. Beversluis, A. Hartschuh, and L. Novotny	
X-Ray Interferometry with Microelectronvolt Resolution	013904
Yu. V. Shvyd'ko, M. Lerche, H.-C. Wille, E. Gerdau, M. Lucht, H. D. Rüter, E. E. Alp, and R. Khachatryan	
Self-Organized and Driven Phase Synchronization in Coupled Maps	014101
Sarika Jalan and R. E. Amritkar	
Phase Shift Experiments Identifying Kramers Doublets in a Chaotic Superconducting Microwave Billiard of Threefold Symmetry	014102
C. Dembowski, B. Dietz, H.-D. Gräf, A. Heine, F. Leyvraz, M. Miski-Oglu, A. Richter, and T. H. Seligman	
Parameter Scaling in the Decoherent Quantum-Classical Transition for Chaotic Systems	014103
Arjendu K. Pattanayak, Bala Sundaram, and Benjamin D. Greenbaum	
Taking Advantage of Multiple Scattering to Communicate with Time-Reversal Antennas	014301
Arnaud Derode, Arnaud Tourin, Julien de Rosny, Mickaël Tanter, Sylvain Yon, and Mathias Fink	
Reversing the Brazil-Nut Effect: Competition between Percolation and Condensation	014302
A. P. J. Breu, H.-M. Ensner, C. A. Kruelle, and I. Rehberg	
Transition to Turbulence in Particulate Pipe Flow	014501
J.-P. Matas, J. F. Morris, and É. Guazzelli	
Plasma and Beam Physics	
Quadrupole-Induced Resonant-Particle Transport in a Pure Electron Plasma	015001
E. P. Gilson and J. Fajans	
Transport Reduction by Rotation Shear in Tokamak-Edge Turbulence	015002
C. F. Figarella, S. Benkadda, P. Beyer, X. Garbet, and I. Voitsekhovitch	
Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.	
Stability of Small Carbon-Nitride Heterofullerenes	015501
D. Schultz, R. Droppa, Jr., F. Alvarez, and M. C. dos Santos	
Hollow-Core Dendrimers Revisited	015502
Thomas C. Zook and Galen T. Pickett	
Partial Crystallization of an Amorphous Alloy by Electronic Energy Deposition	015503
A. Dunlop, G. Jaskierowicz, G. Rizza, and M. Kopcewicz	
Surface Ordering Transitions at a Liquid Crystal-Solid Interface above the Isotropic Smectic-A Transition	015504
T. Jin, G. P. Crawford, R. J. Crawford, S. Zumer, and D. Finotello	
Self-Diffusion of <i>trans</i> -Naphthylbenzene near the Glass Transition Temperature	015901
Stephen F. Swallen, Paul A. Bonvallet, Robert J. McMahon, and M. D. Ediger	
Two-Dimensional Coarsening Kinetics of Reconstruction Domains: $\text{GaAs}(001)\text{-}\beta(2 \times 4)$	016101
V. M. Kaganer, W. Braun, B. Jenichen, L. Däweritz, and K. H. Ploog	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Novel Stabilization Mechanism on Polar Surfaces: ZnO(0001)-Zn	016102
Olga Dulub, Ulrike Diebold, and G. Kresse	
Oxidation at the Si/SiO ₂ Interface: Influence of the Spin Degree of Freedom	016103
W. Orellana, Antônio J.R. da Silva, and A. Fazzio	
Rapid Roughening in Thin Film Growth of an Organic Semiconductor (Diindenoperylene)	016104
A.C. Dürr, F. Schreiber, K.A. Ritley, V. Kruppa, J. Krug, H. Dosch, and B. Struth	
Hydrodynamic Origin of Diffusion in Nanopores	016105
Suresh K. Bhatia and David Nicholson	
Bridging Simulations and Experiments in Microstructure Evolution	016106
M.C. Demirel, A.P. Kuprat, D.C. George, and A.D. Rollett	
Measuring Local Optical Properties: Near-Field Polarimetry of Photonic Block Copolymer Morphology	016107
M.J. Fasolka, Lori S. Goldner, J. Hwang, A.M. Urbas, P. DeRege, T. Swager, and E.L. Thomas	
Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.	
Narrow-Gap Luttinger Liquid in Carbon Nanotubes	016401
L. S. Levitov and A.M. Tsvelik	
Glassy Behavior of Electrons Near Metal-Insulator Transitions	016402
V. Dobrosavljević, D. Tanasković, and A.A. Pastor	
Indication of Charge-Density-Wave Formation in Bi(111)	016403
Christian R. Ast and Hartmut Höchst	
Origin of the Residual Acceptor Ground-State Splitting in Silicon	016404
D. Karaiskaj, G. Kirczenow, M.L.W. Thewalt, R. Buczko, and M. Cardona	
Asymmetric Transport due to Spin Injection into a Kondo Alloy	016601
T. Taniyama, N. Fujiwara, Y. Kitamoto, and Y. Yamazaki	
Fractional Quantum Hall Effect of Composite Fermions	016801
W. Pan, H.L. Stormer, D.C. Tsui, L.N. Pfeiffer, K.W. Baldwin, and K.W. West	
Monte Carlo Evaluation of Non-Abelian Statistics	016802
Yaroslav Tserkovnyak and Steven H. Simon	
Quantum Orders in an Exact Soluble Model	016803
Xiao-Gang Wen	
Phase Coherent Precessional Magnetization Reversal in Microscopic Spin Valve Elements	017201
H.W. Schumacher, C. Chappert, P. Crozat, R.C. Sousa, P.P. Freitas, J. Miltat, J. Fassbender, and B. Hillebrands	
Observation of Minority Spin Character of the New Electron Doped Manganite La _{0.7} Ce _{0.3} MnO ₃ from Tunneling Magnetoresistance	017202
C. Mitra, P. Raychaudhuri, K. Dörr, K.-H. Müller, L. Schultz, P.M. Oppeneer, and S. Wirth	
Microscopic Description of Aging Dynamics: Fluctuation-Dissipation Relations, Effective Temperature, and Heterogeneities	017203
A. Montanari and F. Ricci-Tersenghi	
Quasiballistic Magnetization Reversal	017204
H.W. Schumacher, C. Chappert, R.C. Sousa, P.P. Freitas, and J. Miltat	
Interplay between Anisotropic Strain Relaxation and Uniaxial Interface Magnetic Anisotropy in Epitaxial Fe Films on (001) GaAs	017205
O. Thomas, Q. Shen, P. Schieffer, N. Tournier, and B. Lépine	
Long-Range Ferromagnetic Dipolar Ordering of High-Spin Molecular Clusters	017206
A. Morello, F.L. Mettes, F. Luis, J.F. Fernández, J. Krzystek, G. Aromí, G. Christou, and L.J. de Jongh	
Ferromagnetism Induced by Clustered Co in Co-Doped Anatase TiO ₂ Thin Films	017401
J.-Y. Kim, J.-H. Park, B.-G. Park, H.-J. Noh, S.-J. Oh, J.S. Yang, D.-H. Kim, S.D. Bu, T.-W. Noh, H.-J. Lin, H.-H. Hsieh, and C.T. Chen	
Optical Properties of Ultrathin Films: Evidence for a Dielectric Anomaly at the Insulator-to-Metal Transition	017402
J.J. Tu, C.C. Homes, and M. Strongin	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Interdisciplinary Physics: Biological Physics, Quantum Information, etc.

Minimal Model for Genome Evolution and Growth	018101
Li-Ching Hsieh, Liaofu Luo, Fengmin Ji, and H.C. Lee	
Elastic Response of Single DNA Molecules Exhibits a Reentrant Collapsing Transition	018102
Yoshihiro Murayama, Yoshihiko Sakamaki, and Masaki Sano	
A Scheme for Electrical Detection of Single-Electron Spin Resonance	018301
I. Martin, D. Mozyrsky, and H.W. Jiang	
Gentle Dragging of Reaction Waves	018302
J. Wolff, A.G. Papathanasiou, H.H. Rotermund, G. Ertl, X. Li, and I.G. Kevrekidis	
Liquid Crystal Formation in Suspensions of Hard Rodlike Colloidal Particles: Direct Observation of Particle Arrangement and Self-Ordering Behavior	018303
Hideatsu Maeda and Yoshiko Maeda	
Rotational Diffusion Microrheology	018304
Z. Cheng and T.G. Mason	
Kinetic Potential and Barrier Crossing: A Model for Warm Cloud Drizzle Formation	018501
Robert McGraw and Yangang Liu	

Policies and Practices	Front of issue
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Information for Contributors	Front of issue
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