



Simulation of crack propagation in an amorphous glassy polymer. The figures show, respectively, craze formation (A), deformation (B), and failure in front of the crack tip (C). See article 148304.

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 89, NUMBER 14

30 September 2002

General Physics

Contrast Interferometry using Bose-Einstein Condensates to Measure $\hbar/m$ and α	140401
S. Gupta, K. Dieckmann, Z. Hadzibabic, and D.E. Pritchard	
Decoherence due to Three-Body Loss and its Effect on the State of a Bose-Einstein Condensate	140402
Michael W. Jack	
Bifurcation Phenomenon in Spin Relaxation	140403
Gen Kimura, Kazuya Yuasa, and Kentaro Imafuku	

Elementary Particles and Fields

New Proposal for Numerical Simulations of θ -Vacuum-like Systems	141601
V. Azcoiti, G. Di Carlo, A. Galante, and V. Laliena	
Weak Scale Supersymmetry without Weak Scale Supergravity	141801
Markus A. Luty	
Observation of Double $c\bar{c}$ Production in e^+e^- Annihilation at $\sqrt{s} \approx 10.6$ GeV	142001
K. Abe <i>et al.</i> (Belle Collaboration)	

Nuclear Physics

Isovector Quadrupole Resonance Observed in the $^{60}\text{Ni}(^{13}\text{C}, ^{13}\text{N})^{60}\text{Co}$ Reaction at $E/A = 100$ MeV	142501
T. Ichihara, M. Ishihara, H. Ohnuma, T. Niizeki, Y. Satou, H. Okamura, S. Kubono, M.H. Tanaka, and Y. Fuchi	
Isobaric Multiplet Yrast Energies and Isospin Nonconserving Forces	142502
A.P. Zuker, S.M. Lenzi, G. Martínez-Pinedo, and A. Poves	
Evidence for Second-Phonon Nuclear Wobbling	142503
D.R. Jensen, G.B. Hagemann, I. Hamamoto, S.W. Ødegård, B. Herskind, G. Sletten, J.N. Wilson, K. Spohr, H. Hübel, P. Bringel, A. Neußer, G. Schönwaßer, A.K. Singh, W.C. Ma, H. Amro, A. Bracco, S. Leoni, G. Benzoni, A. Maj, C.M. Petrache, G. Lo Bianco, P. Bednarczyk, and D. Curien	
<i>Ab initio</i> Approach to s -Shell Hypernuclei $^3_\Lambda\text{H}$, $^4_\Lambda\text{H}$, $^4_\Lambda\text{He}$, and $^5_\Lambda\text{He}$ with a ΛN - ΣN Interaction	142504
H. Nemura, Y. Akaishi, and Y. Suzuki	

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Self-Energy Correction to the Bound-Electron g Factor in H-like Ions	143001
V.A. Yerokhin, P. Indelicato, and V.M. Shabaev	
Direct Method for Optimized Effective Potentials in Density-Functional Theory	143002
Weitao Yang and Qin Wu	
Coherent Control in the Presence of Intrinsic Decoherence: Proton Transfer in Large Molecular Systems	143201
Victor S. Batista and Paul Brumer	
Ionization of Clusters in Strong X-Ray Laser Pulses	143401
Ulf Saalman and Jan-Michael Rost	
Orbital Angular Momentum Exchange in the Interaction of Twisted Light with Molecules	143601
M. Babiker, C.R. Bennett, D.L. Andrews, and L.C. Dávila Romero	

(Continued on Third Cover)

Contents (Continued)

Manipulating Light Pulses via Dynamically Controlled Photonic Band gap	143602
A. André and M.D. Lukin	
Optical Trapping of Single Fluorescent Molecules at the Detection Spots of Nanoprobes	143603
Nils Calander and Magnus Willander	
Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.	
Third-Harmonic Generation and Self-Channeling in Air Using High-Power Femtosecond Laser Pulses	143901
N. Aközbek, A. Iwasaki, A. Becker, M. Scalora, S.L. Chin, and C.M. Bowden	
Hamilton-Jacobi Formulation of Kolmogorov-Sinai Entropy for Classical and Quantum Dynamics	144101
M. Hossein Partovi	
Freely Decaying Weak Turbulence for Sea Surface Gravity Waves	144501
M. Onorato, A.R. Osborne, M. Serio, D. Resio, A. Pushkarev, V.E. Zakharov, and C. Brandini	
Plasma and Beam Physics	
First Experimental Measurements of the Plasma Potential throughout the Presheath and Sheath at a Boundary in a Weakly Collisional Plasma	145001
L. Oksuz and N. Hershkowitz	
Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.	
Energy Spectrum of Superfluid Turbulence with No Normal-Fluid Component	145301
Tsunehiko Araki, Makoto Tsubota, and Sergey K. Nemirovskii	
Reassigning Hydrogen-Bond Centering in Dense Ice	145501
Magali Benoit, Aldo H. Romero, and Dominik Marx	
Elusiveness of Fluid-Fluid Demixing in Additive Hard-Core Mixtures	145701
Luis Lafuente and José A. Cuesta	
Dipole Orientational Order at Liquid/Vapor Surfaces	146101
Jae-Hie J. Cho and Bruce M. Law	
Step Edge Selection during Ion Erosion of Cu(001)	146102
Peter Broekmann, Agnes Mewe, Herbert Wormeester, and Bene Poelsema	
Island Shape Selection in Pt(111) Submonolayer Homoepitaxy with or without CO as an Adsorbate	146103
Jing Wu, E.G. Wang, K. Varga, B.G. Liu, S.T. Pantelides, and Zhenyu Zhang	
Interplay between Nonlinearity, Scan Speed, Damping, and Electronics in Frequency Modulation Atomic-Force Microscopy	146104
Michel Gauthier, Ruben Pérez, Toyoko Arai, Masahiko Tomitori, and Masaru Tsukada	
Influence of Carbon Curvature on Molecular Adsorptions in Carbon-Based Materials: A Force Field Approach	146105
M.K. Kostov, H. Cheng, A.C. Cooper, and G.P. Pez	
Highly Strained Structure of a Four-Layer Deposit of Pd on Ni(110): A Coupled Theoretical and Experimental Study	146106
J.-S. Filhol, M.-C. Saint-Lager, M. De Santis, P. Dolle, D. Simon, R. Baudoing-Savois, J.C. Bertolini, and P. Sautet	
Folding Langmuir Monolayers	146107
Weixing Lu, Charles M. Knobler, Robijn F. Bruinsma, Michael Twardos, and Michael Dennin	
Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.	
Optical Orientation and Femtosecond Relaxation of Spin-Polarized Holes in GaAs	146601
D.J. Hilton and C.L. Tang	
Quantum Ratchets with Few Bands below the Barrier	146801
M. Grifoni, M.S. Ferreira, J. Peguiron, and J.B. Majer	
Adiabatic Quantum Pump of Spin-Polarized Current	146802
Eduardo R. Mucciolo, Claudio Chamon, and Charles M. Marcus	
Tunneling Spectroscopy of a Two-Dimensionally Periodic Electron System	146803
K.R. Zolleis, C.J.B. Ford, B. Kardynal, D.A. Ritchie, E.H. Linfield, P.D. Rose, and G.A.C. Jones	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Evidence for Weak Itinerant Long-Range Magnetic Correlations in UGe_2	147001
A. Yaouanc, P. Dalmas de Réotier, P.C.M. Gubbens, C.T. Kaiser, A.A. Menovsky, M. Mihalik, and S.P. Cottrell	
Temperature Dependence of the Magnetic Penetration Depth in the Vortex State of the Pyrochlore Superconductor, $\text{Cd}_2\text{Re}_2\text{O}_7$	147002
M.D. Lumsden, S.R. Dunsiger, J.E. Sonier, R.I. Miller, R.F. Kiefl, R. Jin, J. He, D. Mandrus, S.T. Bramwell, and J.S. Gardner	
Heat Transport in a Strongly Overdoped Cuprate: Fermi Liquid and a Pure d -Wave BCS Superconductor	147003
Cyril Proust, Etienne Boaknin, R.W. Hill, Louis Taillefer, and A.P. Mackenzie	
Singular Current Response from Isolated Impurities in d -Wave Superconductors	147004
Shan-Wen Tsai and P.J. Hirschfeld	
Pressure Dependence of the Magnetization in the Ferromagnetic Superconductor UGe_2	147005
C. Pfleiderer and A.D. Huxley	
STM Imaging of Flux Line Arrangements in the Peak Effect Regime	147006
A.M. Troyanovski, M. van Hecke, N. Saha, J. Aarts, and P.H. Kes	
Magnetic Correlations and the Anisotropic Kondo Effect in $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{Al}_3$	147201
E.A. Goremychkin, R. Osborn, B.D. Rainford, T.A. Costi, A.P. Murani, C.A. Scott, and P.J.C. King	
Local Ferroelectricity in SrTiO_3 Thin Films	147601
Oleg Tikhomirov, Hua Jiang, and Jeremy Levy	
Electric-Field-Induced Ion Evaporation from Dielectric Liquid	147602
Manuel Gamero-Castaño	
Interdisciplinary Physics: Biological Physics, Quantum Information, etc.	
Nonlocality, Asymmetry, and Distinguishing Bipartite States	147901
Jonathan Walgate and Lucien Hardy	
Universal Quantum Computation with Spin-1/2 Pairs and Heisenberg Exchange	147902
Jeremy Levy	
Complementarity and Diversity in a Soluble Model Ecosystem	148101
Viviane M. de Oliveira and J.F. Fontanari	
Enhanced Kinetics and Free-Volume Universality in Dense Aggregating Systems	148301
D. Fry, Tomàs Sintes, A. Chakrabarti, and C.M. Sorensen	
Mesoscale Simulations of Surfactant Dissolution and Mesophase Formation	148302
P. Prinsen, P.B. Warren, and M.A.J. Michels	
Morphological Diversity of DNA-Colloidal Self-Assembly	148303
Alexei V. Tkachenko	
Cracks and Crazes: On Calculating the Macroscopic Fracture Energy of Glassy Polymers from Molecular Simulations	148304
Jörg Rottler, Sandra Barsky, and Mark O. Robbins	
Instability of a Lamellar Phase under Shear Flow: Formation of Multilamellar Vesicles	148305
L. Courbin, J.P. Delville, J. Rouch, and P. Panizza	
Comments	
Comment on “Indispensable Finite Time Corrections for Fokker-Planck Equations from Time Series Data”	149401
R. Friedrich, Ch. Renner, M. Siefert, and J. Peinke	
Ragwitz and Kantz Reply	149402
Mario Ragwitz and Holger Kantz	
Comment on “Phase Diagram of an Asymmetric Spin Ladder”	149701
Luca Capriotti, Federico Becca, Sandro Sorella, and Alberto Parola	
Chen, Büttner, and Voit Reply	149702
Shu Chen, H. Büttner, and J. Voit	
Comment on “Loss of Superconducting Phase Coherence in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ films: Vortex-Loop Unbinding and Kosterlitz-Thouless Phenomena”	149703
Kateryna Medvedyeva, Beom Jun Kim, and Petter Minnhagen	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Kötzler <i>et al.</i> Reply	149704
J. Kötzler, D. Görlitz, S. Skwirblies, and A. Wriedt	

Errata

Publisher's Note: Transparency of Magnetized Plasma at the Cyclotron Frequency [Phys. Rev. Lett. 89 , 115003 (2002)]	149901
G. Shvets and J.S. Wurtele	