PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 80, NUMBER 5 2 February 1998

General Physics

Chaos and Interacting Electrons in Ballistic Quantum Dots 895
Denis Ullmo, Harold U. Baranger, Klaus Richter, Felix von Oppen, and Rodolfo A. Jalabert

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Neutrino-Photon Reactions in Astrophysics and Cosmology 900
D. Seckel

Quantum Geometry and Black Hole Entropy 904
A. Ashtekar, J. Baez, A. Corichi, and K. Krasnov

Elementary Particles and Fields

Thermodynamics of Cosmic String Densities in U(1) Scalar Field Theory 908
Nuno D. Antunes, Luís M. A. Bettencourt, and Mark Hindmarsh

SU(N) Supersymmetric Grand Unified Theories: Natural Projection to Low Energies 912
J. L. Chkareuli, I. G. Gogoladze, and A. B. Kobakhidze

Nuclear Physics

Analytic Solution of the Pion-Laser Model 916
T. Csörgő and J. Zimányi

Isotope Shift Measurements for Superdeformed Fission Isomeric States 920
H. Backe, M. Hies, H. Kunz, W. Lauth, O. Curtze, P. Schwamb, M. Sewtz, W. Theobald, R. Zahn, K. Eberhardt, N. Trautmann, D. Habs, R. Repnow, and B. Fricke

Measurements of the Electric Quadrupole Moment of Nb and Zr Isotopes with Modulated Adiabatic Fast Passage after Recoil Implantation into hcp Co 924
G. Seewald, E. Hagn, E. Zech, I. P. Johnstone, I. S. Towner, D. Forkel-Wirth, and ISOLDE Collaboration

New Measurement and Analysis of the $^7\mathrm{Be}(p,\gamma)^8\mathrm{B}$ Cross Section 928
F. Hammache, G. Bogaert, P. Aguer, C. Angulo, S. Barhoumi, L. Brillard, J. F. Chemin, G. Claverie, A. Coc, M. Hussonnois, M. Jacotin, J. Kiener, A. Lefebvre, J. N. Scheurer, J. P. Thibaud, and E. Virassamynaïken

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Adiabatic Passage by Light-Induced Potentials in Molecules 932
B. M. Garraway and K.-A. Suominen

Ultracold Collisions Observed in Real Time 936
S. D. Gensemer and P. L. Gould

Multilevel Dark States: Coherent Population Trapping with Elliptically Polarized Incoherent Light 940
Valery Milner and Yehiam Prior

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, Etc.

Scar Formation at the Edge of the Chaotic Region 944
F. J. Arranz, F. Borondo, and R. M. Benito

(Continued on Third Cover)

CODEN: PRLTAO 80 (5), 895–1119 (2 February 1998)

Contents (Continued)

Coexistence of Ballistic Transport, Diffusion, and Localization in Surface Disordered Waveguides 948
J. A. Sánchez-Gil, V. Freilikher, I. Yurkevich, and A. A. Maradudin
Nonvanishing Field between a Dipole Oscillator and a Reflecting Boundary during Suppression of Dipole Radiation 952
Martti Kauranen, Yves Van Rompaey, Jeffery J. Maki, and André Persoons
Photonic Band Gaps in Two Dimensional Photonic Quasicrystals 956
Y. S. Chan, C. T. Chan, and Z. Y. Liu
Channel Drop Tunneling through Localized States 960
Shanhui Fan, Pierre R. Villeneuve, J. D. Joannopoulos, and H. A. Haus
Annular Electroconvection with Shear 964
Zahir A. Daya, V. B. Deyirmenjian, Stephen W. Morris, and John R. de Bruyn
Shape Complexity in Turbulence 968
Haris J. Catrakis and Paul E. Dimotakis
Nonlinear Hydrodynamic Stability 972
M. B. Isichenko

Plasma and Beam Physics
Laser-Electron Storage Ring 976
Zhirong Huang and Ronald D. Ruth

Condensed Matter: Structure, Etc.
Manifestation of Quantum Chaos in Scattering Techniques: Application to Low-Energy and Photoelectron Diffraction Intensities 980
P. L. de Andres and J. A. Vergés
Coarsening of Self-Assembled Ge Quantum Dots on Si(001) 984
F. M. Ross, J. Tersoff, and R. M. Tromp
Nanoscale Templating of One-Dimensional Surface Molecular Structures 988
P. W. Murray, I. M. Brookes, S. A. Haycock, and G. Thornton
Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Structural Formation of Short Polymer Chains 991
Susumu Fujiwara and Tetsuya Sato
Enhancement of Surface Hardness: Boron on Diamond (111) 995
Seungwu Han, Jisoon Ihm, Steven G. Louie, and Marvin L. Cohen
Logarithmic Kinetics of the Amorphous-Amorphous Transformations in SiO_2 and GeO_2 Glasses under High Pressure ... 999
O. B. Tsiok, V. V. Brazhkin, A. G. Lyapin, and L. G. Khvostantsev
Critical Behavior in Disordered Quantum Systems Modified by Broken Time-Reversal Symmetry 1003
M. S. Hussein and M. P. Pato
Universal Dynamics of Independent Critical Relaxation Modes 1007
M. P. Nightingale and H. W. J. Blöte
Noncoarsening Origin of Logarithmic-Normal Size Distributions during Crystallization of Amorphous Thin Films 1011
Ralf B. Bergmann, Frank G. Shi, and Jörg Krinke
First Low-Temperature Radiotracer Studies of Diffusion in Icosahedral Quasicrystals 1014
Renate Blüher, Peter Scharwaechter, Werner Frank, and Helmut Kronmüller
Correlation between the Activation Energies for Ionic Conductivity for Short and Long Time Scales and the Kohlrausch Stretching Parameter β for Ionically Conducting Solids and Melts 1018
K. L. Ngai, G. N. Greaves, and C. T. Moynihan
Formation of Self-Assembled Quantum Wires during Epitaxial Growth of Strained GeSn Alloys on Ge(100): Trench Excavation by Migrating Sn Islands 1022
X. Deng, B.-K. Yang, S. A. Hackney, M. Krishnamurthy, and D. R. M. Williams
Quantum-Size Effects on the Pattern Formation of Monatomic-Layer-High Metal Islands on Surfaces 1026
Kui-juan Jin, Gerald D. Mahan, Horia Metiu, and Zhenyu Zhang

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, Etc.

Scarred and Chaotic Field Distributions in a Three-Dimensional Sinai-Microwave Resonator 1030
U. Dörr, H.-J. Stöckmann, M. Barth, and U. Kuhl

The Hubbard Quantum Wire 1034
You-Quan Li and Christian Gruber

Scaling and Universality in the Anisotropic Kondo Model and the Dissipative Two-State System 1038
T. A. Costi

Thermoelectric Power of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes 1042
J. Hone, I. Ellwood, M. Muno, Ari Mizel, Marvin L. Cohen, A. Zettl, Andrew G. Rinzler, and R. E. Smalley

Electron-Hole Coherence and Charging Effects in Ultrasmall Metallic Grains 1046
S. Drewes, S. R. Renn, and F. Guinea

Ensemble-Average Spectrum of Aharonov-Bohm Conductance Oscillations: Evidence for Spin-Orbit-Induced Berry's Phase 1050
A. F. Morpurgo, J. P. Heida, T. M. Klapwijk, B. J. van Wees, and G. Borghs

Enhanced Shot Noise in Resonant Tunneling: Theory and Experiment 1054
G. Iannaccone, G. Lombardi, M. Macucci, and B. Pellegrini

Magnetoresistance Oscillations due to Charging Effects in Double Ferromagnetic Tunnel Junctions 1058
J. Barnaś and A. Fert

Continuum of Chiral Luttinger Liquids at the Fractional Quantum Hall Edge 1062
M. Grayson, D. C. Tsui, L. N. Pfeiffer, K. W. West, and A. M. Chang

Microscopic Origin of Conducting Channels in Metallic Atomic-Size Contacts 1066
J. C. Cuevas, A. Levy Yeyati, and A. Martín-Rodero

Pinned Vortex Liquid above the Critical Point of the First-Order Melting Transition: A Consequence of Pointlike Disorder 1070
D. López, L. Krusin-Elbaum, H. Safar, E. Righi, F. de la Cruz, S. Grigera, C. Feild, W. K. Kwok, L. Paulius, and G. W. Crabtree

Superconducting $PrBa_2Cu_3O_x$ 1074
Zhigang Zou, Jinhua Ye, Kunihiko Oka, and Yoshikazu Nishihara

Vortex Pinning and Stability in the Low Field, Superconducting Phases of UPt_3 1078
E. Shung, T. F. Rosenbaum, and M. Sigrist

Ferromagnetic Interactions in EuS and EuSe Studied by Neutron Diffraction at Pressures up to 20.5 GPa 1082
I. N. Goncharenko and I. Mirebeau

Femtosecond Solvation Dynamics of the Hydrated Electron 1086
Carlos Silva, Peter K. Walhout, Kazushige Yokoyama, and Paul F. Barbara

Time-Resolved Spectra of Sonoluminescence 1090
Robert A. Hiller, Seth J. Putterman, and Keith R. Weninger

Strain-Induced Quenching of Optical Transitions in Capped Self-Assembled Quantum Dot Structures 1094
J. A. Prieto, G. Armelles, T. Utzmeier, F. Briones, J. C. Ferrer, F. Peiró, A. Cornet, and J. R. Morante

Cross-Disciplinary Physics

Self-Similarity Properties of Natural Images Resemble Those of Turbulent Flows 1098
Antonio Turiel, Germán Mato, Néstor Parga, and Jean-Pierre Nadal

Spectral Dependence of Selective Photomodification in Fractal Aggregates of Colloidal Particles 1102
V. P. Safonov, V. M. Shalaev, V. A. Markel, Yu. E. Danilova, N. N. Lepeshkin, W. Kim, S. G. Rautian, and R. L. Armstrong

Semiflexible Polymer Network: A View From Inside 1106
A. Caspi, M. Elbaum, R. Granek, A. Lachish, and D. Zbaida

X-Ray Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy: A Method for Studying Particle Dynamics in Condensed Matter 1110
Jin Wang, Ajay K. Sood, Parlapalli V. Satyam, Yiping Feng, Xiao-zhong Wu, Zhonghou Cai, Wenbing Yun, and Sunil K. Sinha

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Comments

Comment on "Direction of Optical Energy Flow in a Transverse Magnetic Field" 1114
G. W. 't Hooft, G. Nienhuis, and J. C. J. Paasschens
Rikken and van Tiggelen Reply 1115
G. L. J. A. Rikken and B. A. van Tiggelen
Comment on "Impurity States and the Absence of Quasiparticle Localization in Disordered d-Wave Superconductors" 1116
D. N. Aristov and A. G. Yashenkin
Balatsky and Salkola Reply 1117
A. V. Balatsky and M. I. Salkola
Scaling of Hysteresis in Pure and Disordered Ising Models: Comparison with Experiments 1118
Fan Zhong, Jinming Dong, and D. Y. Xing
Erskine and Suen Reply 1119
J. L. Erskine and J. S. Suen

Cumulative Author Index i