NEWSPAPER 79

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 79, NUMBER 10 8 September 1997

General Physics

Stability of Relativistic Matter with Magnetic Fields 1785
Elliott H. Lieb, Heinz Siedentop, and Jan Philip Solovej

Fourth Statistical Ensemble for the Bose-Einstein Condensate 1789
Patrick Navez, Dmitri Bitouk, Mariusz Gajda, Zbigniew Idziaszek, and Kazimierz Rzążewski

Kinetics of Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Trap 1793
C. W. Gardiner, P. Zoller, R. J. Ballagh, and M. J. Davis

Diffusion in a Random Velocity Field: Spectral Properties of a Non-Hermitian Fokker-Planck Operator 1797
J. T. Chalker and Z. Jane Wang

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Observational Evidence against Birefringence over Cosmological Distances 1801
J. F. C. Wardle, R. A. Perley, and M. H. Cohen

Limits on the Isotropic Diffuse Flux of Ultrahigh Energy γ Radiation 1805
M. C. Chantell, C. E. Covault, J. W. Cronin, B. E. Fick, L. F. Fortson, J. W. Fowler, K. D. Green, B. J. Newport, R. A. Ong, S. Oser, M. A. Catanese, M. A. K. Glasmacher, J. Matthews, D. F. Nitz, D. Sinclair, J. C. van der Velde, and D. B. Kieda

Source of the Rare-Earth Element Peak in *r*-Process Nucleosynthesis 1809
Rebecca Surman, Jonathan Engel, Jonathan R. Bennett, and Bradley S. Meyer

Elementary Particles and Fields

Ramond-Ramond Central Charges in the Supersymmetry Algebra of the Superstring 1813
Nathan Berkovits

Nuclear Physics

Semiclassical Interpretation of the Mass Asymmetry in Nuclear Fission 1817
M. Brack, S. M. Reimann, and M. Sieber

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Indications of Nuclear-Track-Guided Electrons Induced by Fast Heavy Ions in Insulators 1821
G. Xiao, G. Schiwietz, P. L. Grande, N. Stolterfoht, A. Schmoldt, M. Grether, R. Köhrbrück, A. Spieler, and U. Stettner

Electron-Collision-Induced Alignment of Rare Gases near Threshold 1825
V. Zeman, K. Bartschat, T. J. Gay, and K. W. Trantham

Curve Crossing and Branching Ratios in the Dissociative Recombination of HD^+ 1829
D. Zajfman, Z. Amitay, M. Lange, U. Hechtfischer, L. Knoll, D. Schwalm, R. Wester, A. Wolf, and X. Urbain

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, Etc.

Emergence of Quantum Ergodicity in Rough Billiards 1833
Klaus M. Frahm and Dima L. Shepelyansky

Emergence of Quantum Chaos in Finite Interacting Fermi Systems 1837
Ph. Jacquod and D. L. Shepelyansky

(Continued on Third Cover)

CODEN: PRLTAO 79 (10) 1785–1958 (8 September 1997)

10

Contents (Continued)

Spontaneous Emission in Chaotic Cavities 1841
T. Sh. Misirpashaev, P. W. Brouwer, and C. W. J. Beenakker
Fractal Particle Trajectories in Capillary Waves: Imprint of Wavelength 1845
Adam E. Hansen, Elsebeth Schröder, Preben Alstrøm, Jacob Sparre Andersen, and Mogens T. Levinsen
Structures and Intermittency in a Passive Scalar Model 1849
M. Vergassola and A. Mazzino
Bistability and Competition of Spatiotemporal Chaotic and Fixed Point Attractors in Rayleigh-Bénard Convection 1853
Reha V. Cakmur, David A. Egolf, Brendan B. Plapp, and Eberhard Bodenschatz

Plasma and Beam Physics

Anomalous Cross-Field Current and Fluctuating Equilibrium of Magnetized Plasmas 1857
K. Rypdal, O. E. Garcia, and J.-V. Paulsen
Saturation of Laser Imprint on Ablatively Driven Plastic Targets 1861
R. J. Taylor, A. L. Velikovich, J. P. Dahlburg, and J. H. Gardner
Enhanced Confinement with Plasma Biasing in the MST Reversed Field Pinch 1865
D. Craig, A. F. Almagri, J. K. Anderson, J. T. Chapman, C.-S. Chiang, N. A. Crocker, D. J. Den Hartog, G. Fiksel, S. C. Prager, J. S. Sarff, and M. R. Stoneking

Condensed Matter: Structure, Etc.

Neutron Scattering Studies of Vapor Deposited Amorphous Ice 1869
A. I. Kolesnikov, J-C. Li, S. Dong, I. F. Bailey, R. S. Eccleston, W. Hahn, and S. F. Parker
Structural Evolution of Smaller Gold Nanocrystals: The Truncated Decahedral Motif 1873
Charles L. Cleveland, Uzi Landman, Thomas G. Schaaff, Marat N. Shafigullin, Peter W. Stephens, and Robert L. Whetten
Dislocation Patterns in Strained Layers from Sources on Parallel Glide Planes 1877
K. W. Schwarz and F. K. LeGoues
Virial Approach to Hard-Sphere Demixing 1881
Tamara Coussaert and Marc Baus
Thermal Expansion and Grüneisen Parameters of Amorphous Silicon: A Realistic Model Calculation 1885
Jaroslav Fabian and Philip B. Allen
Measurement of Anisotropy in the Lateral Momentum of a Vibrating Adsorbed Molecule: CO/Cu(110) 1889
Joachim Ahner, Dan Mocuta, R. D. Ramsier, and John T. Yates, Jr.
Surface Phase Transitions during Martensitic Transformations of Single-Crystal Co 1893
M. Erbudak, E. Wetli, M. Hochstrasser, D. Pescia, and D. D. Vvedensky
When is Short-Range ''Critical'' Wetting Not Critical? 1897
C. J. Boulter

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, Etc.

Exact Results for a Kondo Problem in a One-Dimensional t-J Model 1901
Yupeng Wang, Jianhui Dai, Zhanning Hu, and Fu-Cho Pu
Time-Dependent Density Functional Theory beyond Linear Response: An Exchange-Correlation Potential with Memory 1905
John F. Dobson, M. J. Bünner, and E. K. U. Gross
Semiconductorlike Behavior of Electrical Resistivity in Heusler-type Fe_2VAl Compound 1909
Y. Nishino, M. Kato, S. Asano, K. Soda, M. Hayasaki, and U. Mizutani
New Class of Random Matrix Ensembles with Multifractal Eigenvectors 1913
V. E. Kravtsov and K. A. Muttalib
Atomically Precise GaAs/AlGaAs Quantum Dots Fabricated by Twofold Cleaved Edge Overgrowth 1917
W. Wegscheider, G. Schedelbeck, G. Abstreiter, M. Rother, and M. Bichler
Search for the π Resonance in Two-Particle Tunneling Experiments of YBCO Superconductors 1921
Ya. B. Bazaliy, Eugene Demler, and Shou-Cheng Zhang
Vortices and 2D Bosons: A Path-Integral Monte Carlo Study 1925
Henrik Nordborg and Gianni Blatter

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Flux Pinning in a Superconductor by an Array of Submicrometer Magnetic Dots 1929
J. I. Martín, M. Vélez, J. Nogués, and Ivan K. Schuller
Magnetic Exchange Coupling in Ferromagnet/Superconductor/Ferromagnet Multilayers 1933
C. A. R. Sá de Melo
Interband Transitions in Sn_xGe_{1-x} Alloys 1937
Gang He and Harry A. Atwater

Cross-Disciplinary Physics
Splitting of Autowaves in an Active Medium 1941
Alberto P. Muñuzuri, Vicente Pérez-Villar, and Mario Markus
Entropic Trapping of DNA During Gel Electrophoresis: Effect of Field Intensity and Gel Concentration 1945
Jean Rousseau, Guy Drouin, and Gary W. Slater
Electrostatic Nanotitration of Weak Biochemical Bonds 1949
F. Pincet, W. Rawicz, E. Perez, L. Lebeau, C. Mioskowski, and E. Evans
Preserving Coherence in Quantum Computation by Pairing Quantum Bits 1953
Lu-Ming Duan and Guang-Can Guo

Comments
Appropriate Null Hypothesis for Cosmological Birefringence 1957
Daniel J. Eisenstein and Emory F. Bunn
Nodland and Ralston Reply 1958
Borge Nodland and John P. Ralston