PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 78, NUMBER 18 5 May 1997

General Physics
Mechanical Response of Vacuum 3421
Ramin Golestanian and Mehran Kardar

Gravitation and Astrophysics
Self-Similar Relaxation of Self-Gravitating Collisionless Particles 3426
Richard N. Henriksen and Lawrence M. Widrow
Calculation of the Emergent Spectrum and Observation of Primordial Black Holes 3430
Andrew F. Heckler

Elementary Particles and Fields
Finite Temperature Chern-Simons Coefficient 3434
Gerald Dunne, Kimyeong Lee, and Changhai Lu
Sneutrino Mixing Phenomena 3438
Yuval Grossman and Howard E. Haber
Measurement of Leading Particle Effects in Decays of Bosons into Light Flavors 3442
K. Abe *et al.* (SLD Collaboration)

Nuclear Physics
$\Delta I = 4$ Bifurcation in Identical Superdeformed Bands 3447
D. S. Haslip, S. Flibotte, G. de France, M. Devlin, A. Galindo-Uribarri, G. Gervais, G. Hackman, D. R. LaFosse, I. Y. Lee, F. Lerma, A. O. Macchiavelli, R. W. MacLeod, S. M. Mullins, J. M. Nieminen, D. G. Sarantites, C. E. Svensson, J. C. Waddington, and J. N. Wilson

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, Etc.
Observation of Magnetic-Field-Induced Laser Beam Deflection in Sodium Vapor 3451
R. Holzner, P. Eschle, S. Dangel, R. Richard, H. Schmid, U. Rusch, B. Röhricht, R. J. Ballagh, A. W. McCord, and W. J. Sandle
Aspect Ratio Dependence of Impact Fragmentation 3455
Hajime Inaoka, Eiji Toyosawa, and Hideki Takayasu
Anomalous Scaling and Structure Instability in Three-Dimensional Passive Scalar Turbulence 3459
Shiyi Chen and Nianzheng Cao

Plasma and Beam Physics
Frequency Increase and Damping of Nonlinear Electron Plasma Oscillations in Cylindrical Symmetry 3463
J. R. Marquès, F. Dorchies, P. Audebert, J. P. Geindre, F. Amiranoff, J. C. Gauthier, G. Hammoniaux, A. Antonetti, P. Chessa, P. Mora, and T. M. Antonsen, Jr.
Resonant and Nonresonant Electron Cyclotron Heating at Densities above the Plasma Cutoff by O-X-B Mode Conversion at the W7-As Stellarator 3467
H. P. Laqua, V. Erckmann, H. J. Hartfuß, H. Laqua, W7-AS Team, and ECRH Group
Stabilization of Ion-Temperature-Gradient–Driven Tokamak Modes by Magnetic-Field Gradient Reversal 3471
M. Fivaz, T. M. Tran, K. Appert, J. Vaclavik, and S. E. Parker

(Continued on Third Cover)

CODEN: PRLTAO 78 (18), 3421–3587 (5 May 1997)

Contents (Continued)

Condensed Matter: Structure, Etc.

Surface-Induced Giant Anisotropy in the Order Parameter Relaxation at $Cu_3Au(001)$ 3475
H. Reichert, P. J. Eng, H. Dosch, and I. K. Robinson

Energetics and Equilibrium Properties of Thin Pseudomorphic $Si_{1-x}C_x(100)$ Layers in Si 3479
Pantelis C. Kelires and Efthimios Kaxiras

Symmetry-Breaking Interface Undulation for Reconstructive Phase Transitions in Complex fluids 3483
B. Mettout, P. Toledano, H. Vasseur, and A. M. Figueiredo Neto

Wetting Phenomena at the Free Surface of the Isotropic Phase of a Smectic Liquid Crystal 3487
R. Lucht and Ch. Bahr

Solvable Glassy System: Static versus Dynamical Transition 3491
Th. M. Nieuwenhuizen

Heterogeneous NO_3^- Ion Dynamics near the Glass Transition in the Fragile Ionic Glass Former $Ca_{0.4}K_{0.6}(NO_3)_{1.4}$: A ^{15}N NMR Study 3495
S. Sen and J. F. Stebbins

Spinodal Decomposition in Binary Gases 3499
S. Bastea and J. L. Lebowitz

Probing the Surface Brillouin Zone by Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy: Asymmetric Line Shape of Vibrational Combination Band 3503
P. Jakob and B. N. J. Persson

Brownian Motion of Dislocations in Thin Films 3507
A. K. Schmid, N. C. Bartelt, J. C. Hamilton, C. B. Carter, and R. Q. Hwang

Indications of a $T = 0$ Quantum Phase Transition in $SrTiO_3$ 3511
Daniel E. Grupp and Allen M. Goldman

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, Etc.

Linear Response and the Exchange-Correlation Hole within a Screened-Exchange Density Functional Theory 3515
G. E. Engel

Direct Observation of the Hubbard Gap in a Semiconductor 3519
O. D. Dubon, W. Walukiewicz, J. W. Beeman, and E. E. Haller

Peierls Gap in a Mesoscopic Ring Threaded by a Magnetic Flux 3523
J. Yi, M. Y. Choi, K. Park, and E.-H. Lee

Shape-Independent Scaling of Excitonic Confinement in Realistic Quantum Wires 3527
Fausto Rossi, Guido Goldoni, and Elisa Molinari

Phonon Scattering of Composite Fermions 3531
D. V. Khveshchenko and M. Yu. Reizer

Conduction Channel Transmissions of Atomic-Size Aluminum Contacts 3535
E. Scheer, P. Joyez, D. Esteve, C. Urbina, and M. H. Devoret

Conductance Fluctuations in a Metallic Wire Interrupted by a Tunnel Junction 3539
A. van Oudenaarden, M. H. Devoret, E. H. Visscher, Yu. V. Nazarov, and J. E. Mooij

NMR and Vortex Lattice Melting in $YBa_2Cu_3O_7$ 3543
C. H. Recchia, J. A. Martindale, C. H. Pennington, W. L. Hults, and J. L. Smith

NMR Study of ^{17}O Transverse Relaxation in $YBa_2Cu_3(^{16}O_{1-c}{}^{17}O_c)_7$ 3547
Amit Keren, Henri Alloul, Philippe Mendels, and Yohsuke Yoshinari

Intrinsic Josephson Effect and Violation of the Josephson Relation in Layered Superconductors 3551
S. N. Artemenko and A. G. Kobelkov

Anisotropy of the Upper Critical Field in $(TMTSF)_2PF_6$ 3555
I. J. Lee, M. J. Naughton, G. M. Danner, and P. M. Chaikin

The Neutron Peak in the Interlayer Tunneling Model of High Temperature Superconductors 3559
Lan Yin, Sudip Chakravarty, and Philip W. Anderson

Local Enhancement of Antiferromagnetic Correlations by Nonmagnetic Impurities 3563
George Balster Martins, Markus Laukamp, José Riera, and Elbio Dagotto

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Magnetic Hysteresis Dynamics: Thin $p(1 \times 1)$ Fe Films on Flat and Stepped W(110) 3567
Jih-Shin Suen and J. L. Erskine
Spin Transport and Localization in a Magnetic Two-Dimensional Electron Gas 3571
I. P. Smorchkova, N. Samarth, J. M. Kikkawa, and D. D. Awschalom
Ultrafast Electronic Dynamics in Solid and Liquid Gallium Nanoparticles 3575
M. Nisoli, S. Stagira, S. De Silvestri, A. Stella, P. Tognini, P. Cheyssac, and R. Kofman
Coulomb Correlation and Band Gap Renormalization at High Carrier Densities in Quantum Wires 3579
R. Ambigapathy, I. Bar-Joseph, D. Y. Oberli, S. Haacke, M. J. Brasil, F. Reinhardt, E. Kapon, and B. Deveaud

Cross-Disciplinary Physics
Six-Dimensional Quantum Dynamics of Dissociative Chemisorption of $(v = 0, j = 0)$ H_2 on Cu(100) 3583
G. J. Kroes, E. J. Baerends, and R. C. Mowrey

Errata
Giant Surface Stress in Heteroepitaxial Films: Invalidation of a Classical Rule in Epitaxy [Phys. Rev. Lett. **77**, 127 (1996)] 3587
A. Grossmann, W. Erley, J. B. Hannon, and H. Ibach

Cumulative Author Index i

PR-PRL Annual Index Order Form ..... Center insert