NEWSPAPER 76

PHYSICAL REVIEW
LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 76, NUMBER 3 15 JANUARY 1996

General Physics
Periodic Orbit Quantization beyond the Semiclassical Theory ..... Gábor Vattay and Per E. Rosenqvist 335
Condition of Correspondence between Quantum and Classical Dynamics for a Chaotic System ..... A. R. Kolovsky 340
Solvability of Some Statistical Mechanical Systems ..... A. J. Guttmann and I. G. Enting 344
Exact Results for Spatiotemporal Correlations in a Self-Organized Critical Model of Punctuated Equilibrium ..... Stefan Boettcher and Maya Paczuski 348

Gravitation and Astrophysics
Pulsar Recoil and Gravitational Radiation Due to Asymmetrical Stellar Collapse and Explosion ..... Adam Burrows and John Hayes 352

Elementary Particles and Fields
Membranes in the Two-Higgs-Doublet Standard Model ..... C. Bachas and T. N. Tomaras 356
CP Asymmetry in the Neutral *B* System at Symmetric Colliders ..... N. G. Deshpande and Xiao-Gang He 360
Search for the Flavor-Changing Neutral-Current Decays $D^+ \to \pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$ and $D^+ \to \pi^+e^+e^-$ ..... E. M. Aitala *et al.* (Fermilab E791 Collaboration) 364

Nuclear Physics
Medium Modifications of the Rho Meson at CERN Super Proton Synchrotron Energies (200 GeV/nucleon) ..... G. Chanfray, R. Rapp, and J. Wambach 368
Phase Coexistence in Multifragmentation? ..... L. G. Moretto, L. Phair, R. Ghetti, K. Tso, N. Colonna, W. Skulski, G. J. Wozniak, D. R. Bowman, N. Carlin, M. Chartier, C. K. Gelbke, W. G. Gong, W. C. Hsi, Y. D. Kim, M. A. Lisa, W. G. Lynch, G. F. Peaslee, C. Schwarz, R. T. de Souza, M. B. Tsang, and F. Zhu 372
Identification of $T = 0$ and $T = 1$ Bands in the $N = Z = 37$ Nucleus ^{74}Rb ..... D. Rudolph, C. J. Gross, J. A. Sheikh, D. D. Warner, I. G. Bearden, R. A. Cunningham, D. Foltescu, W. Gelletly, F. Hannachi, A. Harder, T. D. Johnson, A. Jungclaus, M. K. Kabadiyski, D. Kast, K. P. Lieb, H. A. Roth, T. Shizuma, J. Simpson, Ö. Skeppstedt, B. J. Varley, and M. Weiszflog 376
Exotic Cluster States in Actinide Nuclei ..... B. Buck, A. C. Merchant, and S. M. Perez 380

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics
High Resolution Spectroscopy of the Hydrogen Atom: Determination of the 1*S* Lamb Shift ..... S. Bourzeix, B. de Beauvoir, F. Nez, M. D. Plimmer, F. de Tomasi, L. Julien, F. Biraben, and D. N. Stacey 384
Spectral Line Elimination and Spontaneous Emission Cancellation via Quantum Interference ..... Shi-Yao Zhu and Marlan O. Scully 388
Close-Coupling Symmetrized Variational Continuum Distorted-Wave Theory: Electron Capture to Excited States in *p*-H Collisions ..... G. J. N. Brown and D. S. F. Crothers 392

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, Etc.
Local Scaling in Homogeneous Hamiltonian Systems ..... A. Lakshminarayan, M. S. Santhanam, and V. B. Sheorey 396
Parametric Feedback Resonance in Chaotic Systems ..... H. G. Schuster, E. Niebur, E. R. Hunt, G. A. Johnson, and M. Löcher 400

(Continued on Third Cover)

CODEN: PRLTAO 76 (3), 335–557 (15 January 1996)

3

Contents (Continued)

Synchronization Transitions in a Disordered Josephson Series Array ..... Kurt Wiesenfeld, Pere Colet, and Steven H. Strogatz 404
Exponential Growth of the Energy of a Wave in a 1D Vibrating Cavity: Application to the Quantum Vacuum ..... O. Méplan and C. Gignoux 408
Quantum Cascade Lasers without Intersubband Population Inversion ..... Jérôme Faist, Federico Capasso, Carlo Sirtori, Deborah L. Sivco, Albert L. Hutchinson, Mark S. Hybertsen, and Alfred Y. Cho 411
Demonstration of Soft X-Ray Lasing with Neonlike Argon and Nickel-like Xenon Ions Using a Laser-Irradiated Gas Puff Target ..... H. Fiedorowicz, A. Bartnik, Y. Li, P. Lu, and E. Fill 415
Singular Perturbation of Smoothly Evolving Hele-Shaw Solutions ..... Michael Siegel and Saleh Tanveer 419
Active-Site Motion and Pattern Formation in Self-Organized Interface Depinning ..... Supriya Krishnamurthy and Mustansir Barma 423
Controlling Domain Patterns Far from Equilibrium ..... A. Hagberg, E. Meron, I. Rubinstein, and B. Zaltzman 427

Plasma and Beam Physics

Radiative Cooling of Ion Beams in Storage Rings by Broad-Band Lasers ..... E. G. Bessonov and K.-J. Kim 431
Li-Beam-Heated Hohlraum Experiments at Particle Beam Fusion Accelerator II ..... M. S. Derzon, G. A. Chandler, R. J. Dukart, D. J. Johnson, R. J. Leeper, M. K. Matzen, E. J. McGuire, T. A. Mehlhorn, A. R. Moats, R. E. Olson, and C. L. Ruiz 435

Condensed Matter: Structure, Etc.

Dopant and Temperature Induced Structural Phase Transitions in $La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO_4$ ..... D. Haskel, E. A. Stern, D. G. Hinks, A. W. Mitchell, J. D. Jorgensen, and J. I. Budnick 439
Direct Imaging of Charge Modulation ..... Yimei Zhu and J. Tafto 443
Charge Modulation in $La_{1.67}Sr_{0.33}NiO_4$: A Bulk Thermodynamic Study ..... A. P. Ramirez, P. L. Gammel, S-W. Cheong, D. J. Bishop, and P. Chandra 447
Critical Behavior of Systems with Many Absorbing States ..... M. A. Muñoz, G. Grinstein, R. Dickman, and R. Livi 451
Hydrodynamic Mapping of Two-Dimensional Electric Fields in Monolayers ..... Pierre Nassoy, William R. Birch, David Andelman, and Francis Rondelez 455
Direct Measurement of Surface Diffusion Using Atom-Tracking Scanning Tunneling Microscopy ..... B. S. Swartzentruber 459
Rotational Alignment in Associative Desorption of $D_2(v'' = 0$ and 1) from Pd(100) ..... D. Wetzig, R. Dopheide, M. Rutkowski, R. David, and H. Zacharias 463
Hydrodynamic Slip: Polymer Adsorption and Desorption at Melt/Solid Interfaces ..... Yongwoo Inn and Shi-Qing Wang 467

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, Etc.

Polarizabilities of Isolated Semiconductor Clusters ..... R. Schäfer, S. Schlecht, J. Woenckhaus, and J. A. Becker 471
Spin-Dependent Electronic Transport in Granular Ferromagnets ..... A. Milner, A. Gerber, B. Groisman, M. Karpovsky, and A. Gladkikh 475
Quantum Transport in a Multiwalled Carbon Nanotube ..... L. Langer, V. Bayot, E. Grivei, J.-P. Issi, J. P. Heremans, C. H. Olk, L. Stockman, C. Van Haesendonck, and Y. Bruynseraede 479
Energy Dependence of Electron Lifetime in Graphite Observed with Femtosecond Photoemission Spectroscopy ..... S. Xu, J. Cao, C. C. Miller, D. A. Mantell, R. J. D. Miller, and Y. Gao 483
ac Response in the Nonequilibrium Anderson Impurity Model ..... Tai-Kai Ng 487
Interaction-Induced Delocalization of Two Particles in a Random Potential: Scaling Properties ..... Felix von Oppen, Tilo Wettig, and Jochen Müller 491
Charge Transfer Induced Persistent Current and Capacitance Oscillations ..... M. Büttiker and C. A. Stafford 495
Charge Density Wave in Two-Dimensional Electron Liquid in Weak Magnetic Field ..... A. A. Koulakov, M. M. Fogler, and B. I. Shklovskii 499
Theory of Underdoped Cuprates ..... Xiao-Gang Wen and Patrick A. Lee 503

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Observation of a Pair-Breaking Field at the Ni Site in Nonsuperconducting $RENi_2B_2C$ ..... D. R. Sánchez, H. Micklitz, M. B. Fontes, S. L. Bud'ko, and E. Baggio-Saitovitch 507
Normal Modes and Soliton Resonance for Vortices in 2D Classical Antiferromagnets ..... B. A. Ivanov, A. K. Kolezhuk, and G. M. Wysin 511
Non-Mean-Field Behavior of Realistic Spin Glasses ..... C. M. Newman and D. L. Stein 515
Nonequilibrium Magnetization near the Reorientation Phase Transition of Fe/Ag(100) Films ..... A. Berger and H. Hopster 519
Antiferromagnetic Correlations and Weak Ferromagnetism in a $TDAE^{+}$-C_{60}^{-} Single Crystal ..... R. Blinc, K. Pokhodnia, P. Cevc, D. Arčon, A. Omerzu, D. Mihailović, P. Venturini, L. Golič, Z. Trontelj, J. Lužnik, Z. Jegličič, and J. Pirnat 523
Observation of CH_3 Tunneling Manifold by Level-Crossing NMR ..... Changho Choi and Mik M. Pintar 527
Al NMR Probe of Local Moments Induced by an Al Impurity in High-T_c Cuprate $La_{1.85}Sr_{0.15}CuO_4$ ..... K. Ishida, Y. Kitaoka, K. Yamazoe, K. Asayama, and Y. Yamada 531
Ultrafast Electron Dynamics at Cu(111): Response of an Electron Gas to Optical Excitation ..... T. Hertel, E. Knoesel, M. Wolf, and G. Ertl 535
Quantum Confined Luminescence in Si/SiO_2 Superlattices ..... D. J. Lockwood, Z. H. Lu, and J.-M. Baribeau 539

Cross-Disciplinary Physics

Internal Constraints Induce Localization in an Isolated Polymer Molecule ..... J. D. Bryngelson and D. Thirumalai 542
Wave-Induced Chemical Chaos ..... John H. Merkin, Valery Petrov, Stephen K. Scott, and Kenneth Showalter 546
Control of Voltage-Dependent Biomolecules via Nonequilibrium Kinetic Focusing ..... Mark M. Millonas and Dante R. Chialvo 550

Comments

Comment on "Quasiclassical Transport at a van Hove Singularity in Cuprate Superconductors" ..... R. Hlubina and T. M. Rice 554
Newns *et al.* Reply ..... D. M. Newns, C. C. Tsuei, R. P. Huebener, P. J. M. van Bentum, P. C. Pattnaik, and C. C. Chi 555

Errata

Ground State of the Kondo-Hubbard Model at Half Filling [Phys. Rev. Lett. **74**, 4939 (1995)] ..... Takashi Yanagisawa and Yukihiro Shimoi 556
Anomalous Ion Diffusion in Dense Dipolar Liquids [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 1098 (1995)] ..... Ranjit Biswas, Srabani Roy, and Biman Bagchi 556
Atom Condensation on Surface Clusters: Adsorption or Incorporation? [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 2964 (1995)] ..... S. C. Wang and Gert Ehrlich 557