NEWSPAPER 76

PHYSICAL REVIEW
LETTERS

Contents

VOLUME 76, NUMBER 12 18 MARCH 1996

General Physics
Observation of Moving Wave Packets Reveals Their Quantum State ..... U. Leonhardt and M. G. Raymer 1985
Globally Uniform Semiclassical Expressions for Time-Independent Wave Functions ... Dafna Zor and Kenneth G. Kay 1990

Gravitation and Astrophysics
Emissivities of Neutrinos in Neutron Star Cores .....
..... Ø. Elgarøy, L. Engvik, E. Osnes, F. V. De Blasio, M. Hjorth-Jensen, and G. Lazzari 1994
Dynamical Determination of the Fundamental Couplings in Supergravity Models .....
..... J. Hagelin, S. Kelley, and Sunil Rawal 1998

Elementary Particles and Fields
Searching for Invisible and Almost Invisible Particles at e^+e^- Colliders ..... C.-H. Chen, M. Drees, and J. F. Gunion 2002
Search for Gluino and Squark Cascade Decays at the Fermilab Tevatron Collider .....
..... F. Abe *et al.* (CDF Collaboration) 2006
Glueball Spectroscopy in a Relativistic Many-Body Approach to Hadronic Structure .....
..... Adam Szczepaniak, Eric S. Swanson, Chueng-Ryong Ji, and Stephen R. Cotanch 2011
Reconstruction of $B^0 \to J/\psi K_S^0$ and Measurement of Ratios of Branching Ratios Involving $B \to J/\psi K^*$ and $B^+ \to J/\psi K^+$ ..... F. Abe *et al.* (CDF Collaboration) 2015

Nuclear Physics
Production of ϕ Mesons in Central ^{28}Si + ^{196}Au Collisions at 14.6A GeV/c .....
..... Y. Akiba *et al.* (E-802 Collaboration) 2021
Giant Dipole Resonance Built on Highly Excited States of ^{120}Sn Nuclei Populated by Inelastic α Scattering .....
E. Ramakrishnan, T. Baumann, A. Azhari, R. A. Kryger, R. Pfaff, M. Thoennessen, S. Yokoyama, J. R. Beene, M. L. Halbert, P. E. Mueller, D. W. Stracener, R. L. Varner, R. J. Charity, J. F. Dempsey, D. G. Sarantites, and L. G. Sobotka 2025
First Observation of the Scissors Mode in a γ-Soft Nucleus: The Case of ^{196}Pt .....
P. von Brentano, J. Eberth, J. Enders, L. Esser, R.-D. Herzberg, N. Huxel, H. Meise, P. von Neumann-Cosel, N. Nicolay, N. Pietralla, H. Prade, J. Reif, A. Richter, C. Schlegel, R. Schwengner, S. Skoda, H. G. Thomas, I. Wiedenhöver, G. Winter, and A. Zilges 2029

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics
Polarization Dependence of Optical Suppression in Photoassociative Ionization Collisions in a Sodium Magneto-optic Trap .....
..... S. C. Zilio, L. Marcassa, S. Muniz, R. Horowicz, V. Bagnato, R. Napolitano, J. Weiner, and P. S. Julienne 2033
Laser Cooling in the Condensed Phase by Frequency Up-Conversion ..... J. L. Clark and G. Rumbles 2037
Spin Exchange and Recombination in a Gas of Atomic Hydrogen at 1.2 K ..... M. E. Hayden and W. N. Hardy 2041
Synchronous Collapses and Revivals of Atomic Dipole Fluctuations and Photon Fano Factor beyond the Standard Quantum Limit ..... Masahito Ueda, Tetsuaki Wakabayashi, and Makoto Kuwata-Gonokami 2045
Observation of Superradiant and Subradiant Spontaneous Emission of Two Trapped Ions .....
..... R. G. DeVoe and R. G. Brewer 2049

(Continued on Third Cover)

CODEN: PRLTAO 76 (12), 1985–2206 (18 March 1996)

12

Contents (Continued)

Laser Oscillation without Population Inversion in a Sodium Atomic Beam ..... G. G. Padmabandu, George R. Welch, Ivan N. Shubin, Edward S. Fry, Dmitri E. Nikonov, Mikhail D. Lukin, and Marlan O. Scully 2053

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, Etc.

Suppression of Chaos in a Simplified Nonlinear Dynamo Model ..... Fausto Cattaneo, David W. Hughes, and Eun-jin Kim 2057

Identification of Intermittent Ordered Patterns as Heteroclinic Connections ..... E. Stone, M. Gorman, M. el-Hamdi, and K. A. Robbins 2061

Plasma and Beam Physics

Observation of Energy Transfer between Frequency-Mismatched Laser Beams in a Large-Scale Plasma ..... R. K. Kirkwood, B. B. Afeyan, W. L. Kruer, B. J. MacGowan, J. D. Moody, D. S. Montgomery, D. M. Pennington, T. L. Weiland, and S. C. Wilks 2065

Heating Mode Transition Induced by a Magnetic Field in a Capacitive rf Discharge ..... M. M. Turner, D. A. W. Hutchinson, R. A. Doyle, and M. B. Hopkins 2069

Laser Injection of Ultrashort Electron Pulses into Wakefield Plasma Waves .... D. Umstadter, J. K. Kim, and E. Dodd 2073

Condensed Matter: Structure, Etc.

Dynamics, Spin Fluctuations, and Bonding in Liquid Silicon ..... I. Štich, M. Parrinello, and J. M. Holender 2077

Anisotropic *a*-C:H from Compression of Polyacetylene ..... M. Bernasconi, M. Parrinello, G. L. Chiarotti, P. Focher, and E. Tosatti 2081

Two-Level System Dynamics in the Long-Time Limit: A Power-Law Time Dependence ..... H. Maier, B. M. Kharlamov, and D. Haarer 2085

Direct Determination of the Interaction between Vacancies on InP(110) Surfaces ..... Ph. Ebert, Xun Chen, M. Heinrich, M. Simon, K. Urban, and M. G. Lagally 2089

Formation of Avalanches and Critical Exponents in an Abelian Sandpile Model ..... V. B. Priezzhev, D. V. Ktitarev, and E. V. Ivashkevich 2093

Ordering and Roughening during the Epitaxial Growth of Alloys ..... J. R. Smith, Jr. and A. Zangwill 2097

Critical Behavior of *n*-Vector Spins Derived from Cluster Structure ..... Z. Alexandrowicz 2101

Parametric Generation of Second Sound by First Sound in Superfluid Helium ..... Dmitry Rinberg, Vladimir Cherepanov, and Victor Steinberg 2105

High-Temperature Study of the Schwoebel Effect in Au(111) ..... R. Ferrando and G. Tréglia 2109

Decay of Two-Dimensional Ag Islands on Ag(111) ..... Karina Morgenstern, Georg Rosenfeld, and George Comsa 2113

Energy Dissipation in Dynamic Fracture ..... Eran Sharon, Steven P. Gross, and Jay Fineberg 2117

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, Etc.

Chiral Conductivities of Nanotubes ..... Yoshiyuki Miyamoto, Steven G. Louie, and Marvin L. Cohen 2121

Spin Fluctuations in $(Y_{0.97}Sc_{0.03})Mn_2$: A Geometrically Frustrated, Nearly Antiferromagnetic, Itinerant Electron System ..... R. Ballou, E. Lelièvre-Berna, and B. Fåk 2125

Fluctuations of Transmission Distribution in Disordered Conductors ..... Yuli V. Nazarov 2129

Low Temperature Dynamics of an N_f-Flavor Two Level System in a Metal: Equivalence with the N_f-Channel Kondo Model to $1/N_f^2$ Order ..... G. Zaránd and K. Vladár 2133

Linear Temperature Dependence of Electrical Resistivity in a Single-Impurity Model ..... Guang-Ming Zhang and A. C. Hewson 2137

CO Chemisorption at Metal Surfaces and Overlayers ..... B. Hammer, Y. Morikawa, and J. K. Nørskov 2141

Giant Backscattering Magnetoresistance Resonance and Quantum Dot Electronic Structure ..... M. Stopa, J. P. Bird, K. Ishibashi, Y. Aoyagi, and T. Sugano 2145

Inductive Probing of the Integer Quantum Hall Effect ..... E. Yahel, D. Orgad, A. Palevski, and H. Shtrikman 2149

Skyrmions without Sigma Models in Quantum Hall Ferromagnets ..... A. H. MacDonald, H. A. Fertig, and Luis Brey 2153

Study of the SiO_2-Si Interface Using Variable Energy Positron Two-Dimensional Angular Correlation of Annihilation Radiation ..... J. P. Peng, K. G. Lynn, P. Asoka-Kumar, D. P. Becker, and D. R. Harshman 2157

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Pair Tunneling from *c*-Axis $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-x}$ to Pb: Evidence for *s*-Wave Component from Microwave Induced Steps R. Kleiner, A. S. Katz, A. G. Sun, R. Summer, D. A. Gajewski, S. H. Han, S. I. Woods, E. Dantsker, B. Chen, K. Char, M. B. Maple, R. C. Dynes, and John Clarke 2161
Doped Planar Quantum Antiferromagnets with Striped Phases ..... A. H. Castro Neto and Daniel Hone 2165
Charge and Magnetic Order in $La_{0.5}Sr_{1.5}MnO_4$ ..... B. J. Sternlieb, J. P. Hill, U. C. Wildgruber, G. M. Luke, B. Nachumi, Y. Moritomo, and Y. Tokura 2169
Dynamics in the $S = 1$ One-Dimensional Antiferromagnet $AgVP_2S_6$ via ^{31}P and ^{51}V NMR ..... M. Takigawa, T. Asano, Y. Ajiro, M. Mekata, and Y. J. Uemura 2173
Novel Approach to the Analysis of Broadband Dielectric Spectra ..... H. Schäfer, E. Sternin, R. Stannarius, M. Arndt, and F. Kremer 2177
Electronic Excitation during Sputtering of Silver Atoms ..... W. Berthold and A. Wucher 2181

Cross-Disciplinary Physics

Systematic Derivation of a Rotationally Covariant Extension of the Two-Dimensional Newell-Whitehead-Segel Equation ..... Robert Graham 2185
Unsupervised Learning by Examples: On-line versus Off-line ..... C. Van den Broeck and P. Reimann 2188
Avalanches in the Lung: A Statistical Mechanical Model ..... Albert-László Barabási, Sergey V. Buldyrev, H. Eugene Stanley, and Béla Suki 2192

Comments

Comment on "Correlation Inequalities and Hidden Variables" ..... P. Horodecki and R. Horodecki 2196
Mermin and Garg Reply ..... N. D. Mermin and Anupam Garg 2197
Comment on "Sheared Flow Stabilization of the $m = 1$ Kink Mode in Z Pinches" ..... T. D. Arber and D. F. Howell 2198
Shumlak and Hartman Reply ..... U. Shumlak and C. W. Hartman 2199
Comment on "Nucleation and Wetting near Surface Spinodals" ..... Bruce M. Law 2200
Bonn and Indekeu Reply ..... Daniel Bonn and Joseph O. Indekeu 2201

Errata

Detonations at Nanometer Resolution Using Molecular Dynamics [Phys. Rev. Lett. **70**, 2174 (1993)] ..... D. W. Brenner, D. H. Robertson, M L. Elert, and C. T. White 2202
Axion String Constraints [Phys. Rev. Lett. **73**, 2954 (1994)] ..... R. A. Battye and E. P. S. Shellard 2203
Nonlocal Effects in Fock Space [Phys. Rev. Lett. **74**, 4571 (1995)] ..... Asher Peres 2205
Superhard and Elastic Carbon Nitride Thin Films Having Fullerenelike Microstructure [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 1336 (1995)] ..... H. Sjöström, S. Stafström, M. Boman, and J.-E. Sundgren 2205
Weight Space Structure and Internal Representations: A Direct Approach to Learning and Generalization in Multilayer Neural Networks [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 2432 (1995)] ..... Rémi Monasson and Riccardo Zecchina 2205
Experimental Evidence for Differences in the Extended Self-Similarity Scaling Laws between Fluid and Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulent Flows [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 3110 (1995)] ..... Vincenzo Carbone, Pierluigi Veltri, and Roberto Bruno 2206
Viscous Flow at Infinite Marangoni Number [Phys. Rev. Lett. **75**, 4614 (1995)] .... A. Thess, D. Spirn, and B. Jüttner 2206
Dopant and Temperature Induced Structural Phase Transitions in $La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO_4$ [Phys. Rev. Lett. **76**, 439 (1996)] ..... D. Haskel, E. A. Stern, D. G. Hinks, A. W. Mitchell, J. D. Jorgensen, and J. I. Budnick 2206