



Polar diagram of instability locations in wave vector space for a plasma lattice penetrated by a charged particle beam, for four different beam velocities. The blue lines are longitudinal instabilities, with orange-red for transverse. The instabilities pass through shaded areas denoting gaps (longitudinal blue, transverse pink) where no instability can develop. See article 225006.

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

Contents

Articles published 30 May–5 June 2009

VOLUME 102, NUMBER 22

5 June 2009

General Physics: Statistical and Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Information, etc.

Consistency of the Adiabatic Theorem	220401
M. H. Amin	
Spectral Singularities of Complex Scattering Potentials and Infinite Reflection and Transmission Coefficients at Real Energies	220402
Ali Mostafazadeh	
Theory of Topological Edges and Domain Walls	220403
F. A. Bais, J. K. Slingerland, and S. M. Haaker	
Gapped Two-Body Hamiltonian Whose Unique Ground State Is Universal for One-Way Quantum Computation	220501
Xie Chen, Bei Zeng, Zheng-Cheng Gu, Beni Yoshida, and Isaac L. Chuang	
High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy on an Absolute Contrast Scale	220801
A. Thust	

Gravitation and Astrophysics

Viable Singularity-Free $f(R)$ Gravity without a Cosmological Constant	221101
Vinícius Miranda, Sergio E. Jorás, Ioav Waga, and Miguel Quartín	
Inner Cauchy Horizon of Axisymmetric and Stationary Black Holes with Surrounding Matter in Einstein-Maxwell Theory	221102
Marcus Ansorg and Jörg Hennig	
Cosmological Solutions of Emergent Noncommutative Gravity	221301
Daniela Klammer and Harold Steinacker	

Elementary Particles and Fields

Search for Gluino-Mediated Bottom Squark Production in $p\bar{p}$ Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV	221801
T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i> (CDF Collaboration)	
Observation of the Doubly Cabibbo-Suppressed Decay $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^+ \pi^-$	221802
B. R. Ko <i>et al.</i> (Belle Collaboration)	
Precise Predictions for $W + 3$ Jet Production at Hadron Colliders	222001
C. F. Berger, Z. Bern, L. J. Dixon, F. Febres Cordero, D. Forde, T. Gleisberg, H. Ita, D. A. Kosower, and D. Maître	
Search for Exclusive Z-Boson Production and Observation of High-Mass $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p\gamma\gamma\bar{p} \rightarrow p l^+ l^- \bar{p}$ Events in $p\bar{p}$ Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV	222002
T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i> (CDF Collaboration)	
First Measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ Differential Cross Section $d\sigma/dM_{t\bar{t}}$ in $p\bar{p}$ Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV	222003
T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i> (CDF Collaboration)	

(Continued Inside)



By suggesting a few manuscripts each week, we hope to promote reading across fields. Please see our Announcement Phys. Rev. Lett. 98, 010001 (2007).



Nuclear Physics

First Results on Angular Distributions of Thermal Dileptons in Nuclear Collisions	222301
R. Arnaldi <i>et al.</i> (NA60 Collaboration)	
Laser Spectroscopy of Niobium Fission Fragments: First Use of Optical Pumping in an Ion Beam Cooler Buncher	222501
B. Cheal, K. Baczyńska, J. Billowes, P. Campbell, F.C. Charlwood, T. Eronen, D.H. Forest, A. Jokinen, T. Kessler, I.D. Moore, M. Reponen, S. Rothe, M. Rüffer, A. Saastamoinen, G. Tungate, and J. Äystö	

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics

Angular Correlation between Photoelectrons and Auger Electrons from K -Shell Ionization of Neon	223001
A.L. Landers, F. Robicheaux, T. Jahnke, M. Schöffler, T. Osipov, J. Titze, S.Y. Lee, H. Adaniya, M. Hertlein, P. Ranitovic, I. Bocharova, D. Akoury, A. Bhandary, Th. Weber, M.H. Prior, C.L. Cocke, R. Dörner, and A. Belkacem	
Multielectron Correlation in High-Harmonic Generation: A 2D Model Analysis	223002
Suren Sukiasyan, Chris McDonald, Carlos Destefani, Misha Yu. Ivanov, and Thomas Brabec	
Observation of Cold Collisions between Trapped Ions and Trapped Atoms	223201
Andrew T. Grier, Marko Cetina, Fedja Oručević, and Vladan Vuletić	
Rotational Cooling of HD^+ Molecular Ions by Superelastic Collisions with Electrons	223202
D. Shafir, S. Novotny, H. Buhr, S. Altevogt, A. Faure, M. Grieser, A.G. Harvey, O. Heber, J. Hoffmann, H. Kreckel, L. Lammich, I. Nevo, H.B. Pedersen, H. Rubinstein, I.F. Schneider, D. Schwalm, J. Tennyson, A. Wolf, and D. Zajfman	
X Entanglement: The Nonfactorable Spatiotemporal Structure of Biphoton Correlation	223601
A. Gatti, E. Brambilla, L. Caspani, O. Jedrkiewicz, and L.A. Lugiato	

Nonlinear Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Classical Optics, etc.

Direct Frequency Comb Spectroscopy of Trapped Ions	223901
A.L. Wolf, S.A. van den Berg, W. Ubachs, and K.S. Eikema	
Discrete Breathers in a Forced-Damped Array of Coupled Pendula: Modeling, Computation, and Experiment	224101
J. Cuevas, L.Q. English, P.G. Kevrekidis, and M. Anderson	
Soliton Theory of Two-Dimensional Lattices: The Discrete Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation	224102
Edward Arévalo	
Nonlinear Cascades in Two-Dimensional Turbulent Magnetoconvection	224501
Dan Škandera and Wolf-Christian Müller	

Plasma and Beam Physics

Electrostatic Short-Scale Termination of Solar-Wind Turbulence	225001
Francesco Valentini and Pierluigi Veltri	
Tunable Enhancement of High Harmonic Emission from Laser Solid Interactions	225002
B. Dromey, S.G. Rykovanov, D. Adams, R. Hörlein, Y. Nomura, D.C. Carroll, P.S. Foster, S. Kar, K. Markey, P. McKenna, D. Neely, M. Geissler, G.D. Tsakiris, and M. Zepf	
Tokamak Startup Using Point-Source dc Helicity Injection	225003
D.J. Battaglia, M.W. Bongard, R.J. Fonck, A.J. Redd, and A.C. Sontag	
New Features of Electron Phase Space Holes Observed by the THEMIS Mission	225004
L. Andersson, R.E. Ergun, J. Tao, A. Roux, O. LeContel, V. Angelopoulos, J. Bonnell, J.P. McFadden, D.E. Larson, S. Eriksson, T. Johansson, C.M. Cully, D.N. Newman, M.V. Goldman, K.-H. Glassmeier, and W. Baumjohann	
Observations of Reduced Electron Gyroscale Fluctuations in National Spherical Torus Experiment H -Mode Plasmas with Large $E \times B$ Flow Shear	225005
D.R. Smith, S.M. Kaye, W. Lee, E. Mazzucato, H.K. Park, R.E. Bell, C.W. Domier, B.P. LeBlanc, F.M. Levinton, N.C. Luhmann, Jr., J.E. Menard, and H. Yuh	
Beam-Plasma Instabilities in a 2D Yukawa Lattice	225006
S. Kyrkos, G.J. Kalman, and M. Rosenberg	

(Continued on Preceding Page)



Condensed Matter: Structure, etc.

Number Fluctuations and Energy Dissipation in Sodium Spinor Condensates	225301
Y. Liu, E. Gomez, S.E. Maxwell, L.D. Turner, E. Tiesinga, and P.D. Lett	
Pumping of Vibrational Excitations in the Coulomb-Blockade Regime in a Suspended Carbon Nanotube	225501
A.K. Hüttel, B. Witkamp, M. Leijnse, M.R. Wegewijs, and H.S. van der Zant	
Anisotropic Power Law Strain Correlations in Sheared Amorphous 2D Solids	225502
C.E. Maloney and M.O. Robbins	
Stress and Silicon Nitride: A Crack in the Universal Dissipation of Glasses	225503
D.R. Southworth, R.A. Barton, S.S. Verbridge, B. Ilic, A.D. Fefferman, H.G. Craighead, and J.M. Parpia	
Formation and Diffusion of Water Dimers on Rutile TiO ₂ (110)	226101
J. Matthiesen, J.Ø. Hansen, S. Wendt, E. Lira, R. Schaub, E. Lægsgaard, F. Besenbacher, and B. Hammer	
Destabilization of the Mg-H System through Elastic Constraints	226102
A. Baldi, M. Gonzalez-Silveira, V. Palmisano, B. Dam, and R. Griessen	
Control of Three-Dimensional Island Growth with Mechanically Responsive Single-Crystal Nanomembrane Substrates	226103
H.-J. Kim-Lee, D.E. Savage, C.S. Ritz, M.G. Lagally, and K.T. Turner	

Condensed Matter: Electronic Properties, etc.

Accurate Band Gaps of Semiconductors and Insulators with a Semilocal Exchange-Correlation Potential	226401
Fabien Tran and Peter Blaha	
Determinant Quantum Monte Carlo Study of the Orbital Selective Mott Transition	226402
K. Bouadim, G.G. Batrouni, and R.T. Scalettar	
Enhancement of Spin Lifetime in Gate-Fitted InGaAs Narrow Wires	226601
Yoji Kunihashi, Makoto Kohda, and Junsaku Nitta	
Effect of Disorder on the Quantum Coherence in Mesoscopic Wires	226801
Y. Niimi, Y. Baines, T. Capron, D. Mailly, F.-Y. Lo, A.D. Wieck, T. Meunier, L. Saminadayar, and C. Bäuerle	
Noise-Controlled Signal Transmission in a Multithread Semiconductor Neuron	226802
A. Samardak, A. Nogaret, N.B. Janson, A.G. Balanov, I. Farrer, and D.A. Ritchie	
Electrostatic Confinement of Electrons in an Integrable Graphene Quantum Dot	226803
J.H. Bardarson, M. Titov, and P.W. Brouwer	
Electron Counting Spectroscopy of CdSe Quantum Dots	226804
Mariusz Zdrojek, Maria Jose Esplandiu, Amelia Barreiro, and Adrian Bachtold	
Structure of Si(111)-In Nanowires Determined from the Midinfrared Optical Response	226805
S. Chandola, K. Hinrichs, M. Gensch, N. Esser, S. Wippermann, W.G. Schmidt, F. Bechstedt, K. Fleischer, and J.F. McGilp	
Triangular and Kagome Antiferromagnets with a Strong Easy-Axis Anisotropy	227001
Arnab Sen, Fa Wang, Kedar Damle, and R. Moessner	
First-Principles Calculations of Electronic States and Self-Doping Effects at a 45° Grain Boundary in the High Temperature YBa ₂ Cu ₃ O ₇ Superconductor	227002
U. Schwingenschlögl and C. Schuster	
Antiferromagnetic Fluctuations in the Organic Superconductor κ -(BEDT-TTF) ₂ Cu(NCS) ₂ under Pressure	227003
Megumi Itaya, Yoshihiro Eto, Atsushi Kawamoto, and Hiromi Taniguchi	
Multiple Phase Transitions in Single-Crystalline Na _{1-δ} FeAs	227004
G.F. Chen, W.Z. Hu, J.L. Luo, and N.L. Wang	
Spin-Dependent Cooper Pair Phase and Pure Spin Supercurrents in Strongly Polarized Ferromagnets	227005
R. Grein, M. Eschrig, G. Metalidis, and Gerd Schön	
Evolution of a Pairing-Induced Pseudogap from the Superconducting Gap of (Bi,Pb) ₂ Sr ₂ CuO ₆	227006
K. Nakayama, T. Sato, Y. Sekiba, K. Terashima, P. Richard, T. Takahashi, K. Kudo, N. Okumura, T. Sasaki, and N. Kobayashi	
Possible Phase-Sensitive Tests of Pairing Symmetry in Pnictide Superconductors	227007
D. Parker and I.I. Mazin	

(Continued on Preceding Page)

Contents (Continued)

Coexistence of Universal and Topological Anomalous Hall Effects in Metal CrO ₂ Thin Films in the Dirty Limit ...	227201
W.R. Branford, K.A. Yates, E. Barkhoudarov, J.D. Moore, K. Morrison, F. Magnus, Y. Miyoshi, P.M. Sousa, O. Conde, A.J. Silvestre, and L.F. Cohen	
Magnetic Molecule on a Microcantilever: Quantum Magnetomechanical Oscillations	227202
Reem Jaafar and E.M. Chudnovsky	
Direct Observation of Momentum-Dependent Exchange Interaction in a Heisenberg Ferromagnet	227203
H. Miyazaki, T. Ito, H.J. Im, S. Yagi, M. Kato, K. Soda, and S. Kimura	
Ferromagnetic Compounds for High Efficiency Photovoltaic Conversion: The Case of AlP:Cr	227204
P. Olsson, C. Domain, and J.-F. Guillemoles	
Theory of Interedge Superexchange in Zigzag Edge Magnetism	227205
J. Jung, T. Pereg-Barnea, and A.H. MacDonald	
NMR Investigation of Superconductivity and Antiferromagnetism in CaFe ₂ As ₂ under Pressure	227601
S.-H. Baek, H. Lee, S.E. Brown, N.J. Curro, E.D. Bauer, F. Ronning, T. Park, and J.D. Thompson	
Soft Matter, Biological, and Interdisciplinary Physics	
 Nonspecific DNA-Protein Interaction: Why Proteins Can Diffuse along DNA	228101
Vincent Dahirel, Fabien Paillusson, Marie Jardat, Maria Barbi, and Jean-Marc Victor	
Model Lipid Membranes on a Tunable Polymer Cushion	228102
Hillary L. Smith, Michael S. Jablin, Ajay Vidyasagar, Jessica Saiz, Erik Watkins, Ryan Toomey, Alan J. Hurd, and Jaroslaw Majewski	
Nonmonotonic Energy Dissipation in Microfluidic Resonators	228103
Thomas P. Burg, John E. Sader, and Scott R. Manalis	
Dilatancy in Slow Granular Flows	228301
Alexandre J. Kabla and Tim J. Senden	
Comments	
Comment on “New Metallic Carbon Crystal”	229601
Y. Yao, J.S. Tse, J. Sun, D.D. Klug, R. Martoňák, and T. Iitaka	
Errata	
Publisher’s Note: Role of Fluorine in the Iron Pnictides: Phonon Softening and Effective Hole Doping [Phys. Rev. Lett. 102 , 147003 (2009)]	229901
Jesse Noffsinger, Feliciano Giustino, Steven G. Louie, and Marvin L. Cohen	

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