

PHYSICAL REVIEW D

PARTICLES, FIELDS, GRAVITATION, AND COSMOLOGY

Editors

ERICK J. WEINBERG D. L. NORDSTROM

Associate Editors

JONATHAN A. BAGGER ROBERT D. PISARSKI

Senior Assistant Editor

URS M. HELLER

Assistant Editors

JONATHAN T. LENAGHAN RAJAMANI NARAYANAN RASHMI RAY

Editorial Assistant

MARIA POKO

EDITORIAL BOARD

Term ending 31 December 2006

PETER ARNOLD
DIETER BRILL
SCOTT DODELSON
GEORGE STERMAN

Term ending 31 December 2007

JOHN L. FRIEDMAN
MARK STROVINK
DIETER ZEPPENFELD

Term ending 31 December 2008

R. SEKHAR CHIVUKULA
JAMES ISENBERG
HIROSI OOGURI
JUNKO SHIGEMITSU

The American Physical Society
One Physics Ellipse
College Park, MD 20740-3844

President JOHN J. HOPFIELD
President-Elect LEO P. KADANOFF
Vice-President ARTHUR BIENENSTOCK
Editor-in-Chief MARTIN BLUME
Treasurer
and Publisher JOSEPH W. SERENE
Executive Officer JUDY R. FRANZ

APS Editorial Office
1 Research Road, Box 9000
Ridge, NY 11961-9000
Phone: (631) 591-4040
Fax: (631) 591-4141
Email: prd@aps.org
Web: <http://publish.aps.org/>
Submissions: prdtex@aps.org or
<http://authors.aps.org/ESUB/>

Member Subscriptions:
APS Membership Department
One Physics Ellipse
College Park, MD 20740-3844
Phone: (301) 209-3280
Fax: (301) 209-0867
Email: membership@aps.org

Institutional Subscriptions:
APS Subscription Services
Suite 1N01
2 Huntington Quadrangle
Melville, NY 11747-4502
Phone: (516) 576-2270, (800) 344-6902
Fax: (516) 349-9704
Email: subs@aps.org

Manuscripts should be submitted electronically in acceptable format (see <http://authors.aps.org/ESUB/> or inquire at prdtex@aps.org). If this is not possible, send one copy to the Editorial Office. Submission is a representation that the manuscript has not been published previously and is not currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Authors should provide indexing codes according to the PACS scheme (available at <http://publish.aps.org/PACS/>). An executed APS **copyright-transfer** form must be provided (effective only on acceptance for publication); the form is available via our Web submission server and via <http://authors.aps.org/>. Information for contributors may be found on our Web server or in the January and July issues.

To help defray editorial and production expenses, authors of articles which are not submitted in acceptable electronic format are expected to pay a **publication charge** of \$120 plus \$120 per journal page. Acceptable formats are REVTeX (preferred), L^AT_EX, plain T_EX; MS Word; PostScript figures. **Reprints** are offered for sale to authors.

For information about **subscription prices** and about the **online version** of the journal, see our Web server, or inquire at assocpub@aps.org. **Member** inquiries regarding **subscriptions**, renewals, address changes, missing or damaged copies, microfilm, and single-copy orders should be addressed to the APS Membership Department. **Institutional subscribers** should address subscription inquiries to APS Subscription Services. For address changes please send both old and new addresses, and if possible, send the mailing label from a recent issue.

Copyright © 2006 by The American Physical Society. All rights reserved.
*Physical Review D*TM is a trademark of The American Physical Society.

Rights and Permissions: See <http://forms.aps.org/author/copyfaq.html>.

Copying: No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the written permission of the publisher, except as stated below. Single copies of individual articles may be made for private use or research. Authorization is given to copy articles beyond the use permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, provided the copying fee of \$23.00 per copy per article is paid to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA.

Reproduction of an entire Article in a reprint collection, or for advertising or promotional purposes, or republication in any form requires permission from APS. Permission must be sought from the Associate Publisher, The American Physical Society, One Physics Ellipse, College Park, MD 20740-3844; email: assocpub@aps.org.

Other Use: Permission is granted to quote from the journal with the customary acknowledgment of the source. Permission must be sought from the APS Associate Publisher to reproduce a figure, table, or excerpt of an Article. Authorization for private use or research does not extend to systematic or multiple reproduction, to copying for promotional purposes, to distribution in any format, or to republication in any form. In all such cases, specific permission from APS must be obtained.

Physical Review D Particles, Fields, Gravitation, and Cosmology [ISSN: 1550-7998 (print), 1550-2368 (online); CODEN PRVDAQ; printed in USA] is published twice a month by The American Physical Society, 1 Research Road, Box 9000, Ridge, NY 11961-9000.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Physical Review D, APS Subscription Services, Suite 1N01, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502. The 2006 print + online base price is \$3610. Periodicals postage rates are paid at Huntington Station, NY, and additional mailing offices.