

BRIEF REPORTS

Electronic structure: wide-band, narrow-band, and strongly correlated systems

Core-valence coupling in the Ru 4p photoexcitation/Auger decay process: Auger-photoelectron coincidence spectroscopy study	4373
R. Gotter, W.-K. Siu, R. A. Bartynski, S. L. Hulbert, Xilin Wu, M. Zitnik, and H. Nozoye	
Origin of the 0.89 eV peak in $\chi^{(3)}(-3\omega; \omega, \omega, \omega)$ of polyacetylene: Electron correlation effects	4377
G. P. Zhang	
Generalized Wannier function method for photonic crystals	4381
J. P. Albert, C. Jouanin, D. Cassagne, and D. Bertho	
Electronic structure and x-ray bands of CoSi ₂	4385
Antonín Šimůnek, Jiří Vackář, Martin Polčík, Jiří Drahokoupil, Walter Wolf, and Raimund Podloucky	
Electron momentum distribution in underdoped cuprates	4389
A. Ramšák, I. Sega, and P. Prelovšek	
Boundary effects on one-particle spectra of Luttinger liquids	4393
K. Schönhammer, V. Meden, W. Metzner, U. Schollwöck, and O. Gunnarsson	
One-way multigrid method in electronic-structure calculations	4397
In-Ho Lee, Yong-Hoon Kim, and Richard M. Martin	
Probing the metal-insulator transition in Ni(III)-oxide perovskites	4401
J.-S. Zhou, J. B. Goodenough, B. Dabrowski, P. W. Klamut, and Z. Bukowski	
Sliding charge-density waves as rough growth fronts	4405
K. L. Ringland, A. C. Finnefrock, Y. Li, J. D. Brock, S. G. Lemay, and R. E. Thorne	
Landau levels from the Bethe Ansatz equations	4409
K. Hoshi and Y. Hatsugai	
Photonic Bloch oscillations in laterally confined Bragg mirrors	4413
Alexey Kavokin, Guillaume Malpuech, Aldo Di Carlo, Paolo Lugli, and Fausto Rossi	

Semiconductors I: bulk

Energetics and diffusion of hydrogen in SiO ₂	4417
Blair Tuttle	

Semiconductors II: surfaces, interfaces, microstructures, and related topics

Formation of chain and V-shaped structures in the initial stage growth of Si/Si(100)	4421
Shudun Liu, C. S. Jayanthi, Shi-Yu Wu, Xiaorong Qin, Zhenyu Zhang, and Max G. Lagally	
<i>Ab initio</i> study of the reaction of a Si(001)-(2×1) surface with a nonchlorinated dibenzo- <i>p</i> -dioxin	4425
Yasuharu Okamoto	



X-ray-edge singularities in nanotubes and quantum wires with multiple subbands	4429
Leon Balents	
Valence-band splitting and shear deformation potential of dilute $\text{GaAs}_{1-x}\text{N}_x$ alloys	4433
Yong Zhang, A. Mascarenhas, H. P. Xin, and C. W. Tu	
Ballistic spin transport in a two-dimensional electron gas	4437
H. X. Tang, F. G. Monzon, Ron Lifshitz, M. C. Cross, and M. L. Roukes	
Effect of dispersion of “vertically” polarized collective plasmon-LO-phonon excitations on Raman scattering of strongly coupled GaAs/AlAs superlattices	4441
Yu. A. Pusep, M. T. O. Silva, N. T. Moshegov, and J. C. Galzerani	
Theoretical and experimental investigation of doped-channel p -type quantum wells	4445
R. van Dalen, C. Roberts, P. M. Koenraad, and J. J. Harris	
Valence-band states in diluted magnetic-semiconductor quantum wires	4449
F. V. Kyrychenko and J. Kossut	
Quantum dot to disordered wire crossover: A complete solution in all length scales for systems with unitary symmetry	4453
A. M. S. Macêdo	
Numerical simulation of fractal conductance fluctuations in soft-wall quantum cavities	4457
Y. Takagaki and K. H. Ploog	
Solution of the Poisson-Schrödinger problem for a single-electron transistor	4461
S. Bednarek, B. Szafran, and J. Adamowski	
From composite fermions to the Calogero-Sutherland model: Edge of the fractional quantum Hall liquid and the dimension reduction	4465
Yue Yu	
Large skyrmions in an $\text{Al}_{0.13}\text{Ga}_{0.87}\text{As}$ quantum well	4469
S. P. Shukla, M. Shayegan, S. R. Parihar, S. A. Lyon, N. R. Cooper, and A. A. Kiselev	
Unified approach to quasi-particle excitations in the edge states of paired Hall states	4473
Kazuhiro Hikami	
Magnetotransport investigations of structural irregularities in a weakly coupled GaAs/AlAs superlattice under domain formation	4477
K. J. Luo, K.-J. Friedland, H. T. Grahn, and K. H. Ploog	
Effect of photogenerated holes on capacitance-voltage measurements in InAs/GaAs self-assembled quantum dots	4481
A. J. Chiquito, Yu. A. Pusep, S. Mergulhão, J. C. Galzerani, and N. T. Moshegov	
Optical absorption cross sections of Si nanocrystals	4485
D. Kovalev, J. Diener, H. Heckler, G. Polisski, N. Künzner, and F. Koch	
Separation of strain and quantum-confinement effects in the optical spectra of quantum wires	4488
E. Martinet, M.-A. Dupertuis, F. Reinhardt, G. Biasiol, E. Kapon, O. Stier, M. Grundmann, and D. Bimberg	
Magnetic-field-induced charged exciton studies in a GaAs/ $\text{Al}_{0.3}\text{Ga}_{0.7}\text{As}$ single heterojunction	4492
Yongmin Kim, F. M. Munteanu, C. H. Perry, D. G. Rickel, J. A. Simmons, and J. L. Reno	
Effect of glass electronic states on carrier dynamics in semiconductor quantum-dot structures	4496
Young-Nam Hwang, Cheon Min Kim, Sae Chae Jeoung, Dongho Kim, and Seung-Han Park	
Nucleation thermodynamics of quantum-dot formation in V-groove structures	4500
G. W. Yang and B. X. Liu	
Dissociative adsorption of water on the Si(001) surface: A first-principles study	4503
Jun-Hyung Cho, Kwang S. Kim, Sung-Hoon Lee, and Myung-Ho Kang	
Conductances of ultrasmall tunnel junctions in the strong tunneling regime	4507
X. H. Wang	

Surface physics, low-dimensional systems, and related topics

Determination of atomic potential energy around step corner sites of the Ir(111) surface	4511
Tsu-Yi Fu and Tien T. Tsong	
Surface roughness and size effects of thin gold films on mica	4514
Raúl C. Munoz, Andres Concha, Fernando Mora, Roberto Espejo, Guillermo Vidal, Marcelo Mulsow, Claudio Arenas, Germán Kremer, Luis Moraga, Rolando Esparza, and Patricio Haberle	
Germanium nanowires sheathed with an oxide layer	4518
Y. F. Zhang, Y. H. Tang, N. Wang, C. S. Lee, I. Bello, and S. T. Lee	
Electron energy relaxation times from ballistic-electron-emission spectroscopy	4522
K. Reuter, U. Hohenester, P. L. de Andres, F. J. García-Vidal, F. Flores, K. Heinz, and P. Kocevar	
Transport properties of a potassium-doped single-wall carbon nanotube rope	4526
R. S. Lee, H. J. Kim, J. E. Fischer, J. Lefebvre, M. Radosavljević, J. Hone, and A. T. Johnson	
Phenomenological line-shape analysis of cyclotron-resonance-induced conductivity of electrons on liquid helium	4530
F. C. Penning, O. Tress, H. Bluysen, E. Teske, M. Seck, P. Wyder, and V. B. Shikin	
Core-level subsurface shifted component in a 4d transition metal: Ru(1010)	4534
Alessandro Baraldi, Silvano Lizzit, Giovanni Comelli, Andrea Goldoni, Philip Hofmann, and Giorgio Paolucci	
Adsorption probability of CO on a metal oxide: The case of oxygen-terminated ZnO and the influence of defects	4538
Th. Becker, Ch. Boas, U. Burghaus, and Ch. Wöll	
Second-order Raman spectra of single and multiwalled carbon nanotubes	4542
C. Thomsen	
Second-harmonic generation from individual surface defects under local excitation	4545
Anatoly V. Zayats, Thomas Kalkbrenner, Vahid Sandoghdar, and Jürgen Mlynek	

ARTICLES**Electronic structure: wide-band, narrow-band, and strongly correlated systems**

Photonic band gaps of porous solids	4549
R. Biswas, M. M. Sigalas, G. Subramania, C. M. Soukoulis, and K.-M. Ho	
Excitonic strings in one-dimensional organic compounds	4554
Stéphane Pleutin	
Magnetic properties of the three-dimensional Hubbard model at half filling	4567
Anne-Marie Daré and Gilbert Albinet	
Extreme softening of Vanderbilt pseudopotentials: General rules and case studies of first-row and <i>d</i> -electron elements	4576
J. Furthmüller, P. Käckell, F. Bechstedt, and G. Kresse	
Three-dimensional Anderson transition for two electrons in two dimensions	4588
D. L. Shepelyansky	
Comparison of perturbative expansions using different phonon bases for the two-site Holstein model	4592
Jayita Chatterjee and A. N. Das	
Transport in finite incommensurate Peierls-Fröhlich systems	4603
Luis E. Oxman, Eduardo R. Mucciolo, and Ilya V. Krive	
Thermoelectric and optical properties of the filled skutterudite YbFe ₄ Sb ₁₂	4608
N. R. Dilley, E. D. Bauer, M. B. Maple, S. Dordevic, D. N. Basov, F. Freibert, T. W. Darling, A. Migliori, B. C. Chakoumakos, and B. C. Sales	
Photorefractive properties of LiNbO ₃ crystals doped by copper diffusion	4615
K. Peithmann, J. Hukriede, K. Buse, and E. Krätzig	

Bulk and surface electronic structures of CePdX ($X = \text{As, Sb}$) studied by $3d$ - $4f$ resonance photoemission	4621
T. Iwasaki, S. Suga, S. Imada, A. Sekiyama, K. Matsuda, M. Kotsugi, K.-S. An, T. Muro, S. Ueda, T. Matsushita, Y. Saitoh, T. Nakatani, H. Ishii, O. Sakai, R. Takayama, T. Suzuki, T. Oguchi, K. Katoh, and A. Ochiai	
Radiationless Raman versus Auger behavior at the Cu L_3 resonance of CuO and Cu ₂ O	4629
M. Finazzi, G. Ghiringhelli, O. Tjernberg, Ph. Ohresser, and N. B. Brookes	
Linear and nonlinear susceptibilities of a decoherent two-level system	4636
Gregory Levine	
Theoretical atomic volumes of the light actinides	4644
M. D. Jones, J. C. Boettger, R. C. Albers, and D. J. Singh	
Spectral functions of half-filled one-dimensional Hubbard rings with varying boundary conditions	4651
R. N. Bannister and N. d'Ambrumenil	

Semiconductors I: bulk

Identification of the oxygen-vacancy defect containing a single hydrogen atom in crystalline silicon	4659
P. Johannesen, B. Bech Nielsen, and J. R. Byberg	
Role of tight-binding parameters and scaling laws on effective charges in semiconductors	4667
U. Iessi, C. Parisi, M. Bernasconi, and Leo Miglio	
Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations in CoSb ₃ single crystals	4672
E. Arushanov, M. Respaud, H. Rakoto, J. M. Broto, and T. Caillat	
Volume and composition dependence of direct and indirect band gaps in ordered ternary III-V semiconductor compounds: A screened-exchange LDA study	4677
S. Picozzi, A. Continenza, R. Asahi, W. Mannstadt, A. J. Freeman, W. Wolf, E. Wimmer, and C. B. Geller	
Giant Faraday rotation spectra of Zn _{1-x} Mn _x Se observed in high magnetic fields up to 150 T	4685
T. Yasuhira, K. Uchida, Y. H. Matsuda, N. Miura, and A. Twardowski	
Pressure-induced deep donor level in the chalcopyrite semiconductor alloy Ag _{0.25} Cu _{0.75} GaS ₂	4689
In-Hwan Choi, Sung-Hwan Eom, and P. Y. Yu	
Optical absorption and photoluminescence properties of α -Si _{1-x} N _x :H films deposited by plasma-enhanced CVD	4693
F. Giorgis, C. Vinegoni, and L. Pavesi	
Electron transport in disordered semiconductors studied by a small harmonic modulation of the steady state	4699
D. Vanmaekelbergh and P. E. de Jongh	

Semiconductors II: surfaces, interfaces, microstructures, and related topics

Molecular adsorption and dissociative reaction of oxygen on the Si(111)7 $\times$ 7 surface	4705
T. Hoshino and Y. Nishioka	
Many-body approach to the calculation of the exciton binding energies in quantum wells	4714
Giuliano Coli and K. K. Bajaj	
Quantum states of interacting electrons in a real quantum dot	4718
N. A. Bruce and P. A. Maksym	
Quantized electron transport through a time-dependent potential barrier	4727
P. A. Maksym	
Crossing behavior of the singlet and triplet state of the negatively charged magnetoexciton in a GaAs/Al _{0.55} Ga _{0.45} As quantum well	4731
F. M. Munteanu, Yongmin Kim, C. H. Perry, D. G. Rickel, J. A. Simmons, and J. L. Reno	
Resonant tunneling through a quantum dot in an Aharonov-Bohm ring: Results from bosonization	4739
P. Durganandini and Sumathi Rao	
Quantum-confinement-effect-driven type-I-type-II transition in inhomogeneous quantum dot structures	4743
Kai Chang	

Quantum dot dephasing by edge states	4748
Y. Levinson	
Electron transport through a mesoscopic hybrid multiterminal resonant-tunneling system	4754
Qing-feng Sun, Bai-geng Wang, Jian Wang, and Tsung-han Lin	
Finite-temperature behavior of the $\nu=1$ quantum Hall effect in bilayer electron systems	4762
M. Abolfath, Ramin Golestanian, and T. Jungwirth	
Compressible anisotropic states around the half-filled Landau levels	4766
Nobuki Maeda	
Grating-induced enhancement of exciton-polariton Rabi splitting in a planar microcavity	4771
Laura Pilozi and Andrea D'Andrea	
Photoluminescence and reflectance studies of negatively charged excitons in GaAs/Al _{0.3} Ga _{0.7} As quantum-well structures	4780
G. Kioseoglou, H. D. Cheong, H. A. Nickel, A. Petrou, B. D. McCombe, and W. Schaff	
Statistical properties of speckle distributions in resonant secondary emission	4786
Erich Runge and Roland Zimmermann	
Electrical and optical properties of self-assembled InAs quantum dots in InP studied by space-charge spectroscopy and photoluminescence	4795
H. Pettersson, C. Pryor, L. Landin, M.-E. Pistol, N. Carlsson, W. Seifert, and L. Samuelson	
Influence of the dielectric environment on the radiative lifetime of quantum-well excitons	4801
D. Ammerlahn, B. Grote, S. W. Koch, J. Kuhl, M. Hübner, R. Hey, and K. Ploog	
Diffraction of cylindrical Bragg reflectors surrounding an in-plane semiconductor microcavity	4806
D. Ochoa, R. Houdré, M. Ilegems, H. Benisty, T. F. Krauss, and C. J. M. Smith	
Structure, stresses, and local dynamics in glasses	4813
Tamar Kustanovich and Zeev Olami	
Long-wavelength nonpolar optical modes in semiconductor heterostructures: Continuum phenomenological model	4820
Fernando de León-Pérez and Rolando Pérez-Alvarez	
Bound polaron in a cylindrical quantum wire of a polar crystal	4827
Hong-Jing Xie, Chuan-Yu Chen, and Ben-Kun Ma	
Magnetization in short-period mesoscopic electron systems	4835
Vidar Gudmundsson, Sigurdur I. Erlingsson, and Andrei Manolescu	
Optically detected cyclotron resonance investigations on 4H and 6H SiC: Band-structure and transport properties	4844
B. K. Meyer, D. M. Hofmann, D. Volm, W. M. Chen, N. T. Son, and E. Janzén	
Electronic transport properties of single-crystal bismuth nanowire arrays	4850
Zhibo Zhang, Xiangzhong Sun, M. S. Dresselhaus, Jackie Y. Ying, and J. Heremans	
Interaction of surface acoustic waves with an array of quantum wires	4862
Michal Rokni and Y. Levinson	
Effect of hydrogen on the interlayer exchange coupling in Fe/V superlattices	4870
S. Ostanin, V. M. Uzdin, C. Demangeat, J. M. Wills, M. Alouani, and H. Dreyssé	
Surface physics, low-dimensional systems, and related topics	
Local structure of Co ²⁺ incorporated at the calcite surface: An x-ray standing wave and SEXAFS study	4877
Likwan Cheng, Neil C. Sturchio, and Michael J. Bedzyk	
Scanning tunneling microscopy of chromium-filled carbon nanotubes:	
Tip effects and related topographic features	4884
F.-X. Zha, R. Czerw, D. L. Carroll, Ph. Kohler-Redlich, B.-Q. Wei, A. Loiseau, and S. Roth	
Adsorption and desorption kinetics of gallium atoms on 6H-SiC(0001) surfaces	4890
L. X. Zheng, M. H. Xie, and S. Y. Tong	

Tight-binding study of stacking fault energies and the Rice criterion of ductility in the fcc metals	4894
Michael J. Mehl, Dimitrios A. Papaconstantopoulos, Nicholas Kioussis, and M. Herbranson	
<i>In situ</i> scanning tunneling microscopic and spectroscopic investigation of magnetron-sputtered C and CN thin films	4898
Nian Lin, Niklas Hellgren, Mats P. Johansson, Lars Hultman, Ragnar Erlandsson, and Jan-Eric Sundgren	
Structure of stepped surfaces: Cu{320}	4904
Y. Tian, J. Quinn, K.-W. Lin, and F. Jona	
Evolution of far-from-equilibrium nanostructures on Ag(100) surfaces: Protrusions and indentations at extended step edges	4910
A. M. Cadilhe, C. R. Stoldt, C. J. Jenks, P. A. Thiel, and J. W. Evans	
Morphology change of oxygen-restructured TiO ₂ (110) surfaces by UHV annealing: Formation of a low-temperature (1×2) structure	4926
Min Li, Wilhelm Hebenstreit, and Ulrike Diebold	
Sulfur segregation on a hydrogen-stimulated nickel surface	4934
O. G. Romanenko, V. P. Shestakov, and I. L. Tazhibaeva	
Triple-point wetting of argon and methane on gold	4941
L. Bruschi and G. Mistura	
Electronic and structural properties of Mn/Cu superstructures	4948
Y. Huttel, F. Schiller, J. Avila, and M. C. Asensio	
Semiclassical perturbation theory for two electrons in a <i>D</i> -dimensional quantum dot	4958
B. A. McKinney and D. K. Watson	
Li-induced phase transition from the Ge(111)3×1:Li surface reconstruction to the Ge(111) $\sqrt{3}\times\sqrt{3}$:Li lithium germanide	4963
T. M. Grehk, M. Göthelid, M. Björkqvist, G. Le Lay, and U. O. Karlsson	
Structural investigations of copper nanorods by high-resolution TEM	4968
I. Lisiecki, A. Filankembo, H. Sack-Kongehl, K. Weiss, M.-P. Pileni, and J. Urban	
Electromigration-induced flow of islands and voids on the Cu(001) surface	4975
Hanoeh Mehl, Ofer Biham, Oded Millo, and Majid Karimi	
Two-leg ladders and carbon nanotubes: Exact properties at finite doping	4983
R. Konik, F. Lesage, A. W. W. Ludwig, and H. Saleur	
Peierls instabilities in quasi-one-dimensional quantum double-well chains	4988
Natalie I. Pavlenko	
Three-dimensional unoccupied band structure of graphite: Very-low-energy electron diffraction and band calculations	4994
V. N. Strocov, P. Blaha, H. I. Starnberg, M. Rohlfing, R. Claessen, J.-M. Debever, and J.-M. Themlin	
Interdependency of optical constants in <i>a</i> -C and <i>a</i> -C:H thin films interpreted in light of the density of electronic states	5002
G. Fanchini, A. Tagliaferro, D. P. Dowling, K. Donnelly, M. L. McConnell, R. Flood, and G. Lang	
Nonlocal relation between kinetic and exchange energy densities in the Bardeen model of a planar metal surface	5011
N. H. March	
Two-dimensional weak-localization effect in the stage-4 MoCl ₅ graphite intercalation compound	5013
Masatsugu Suzuki, Itsuko S. Suzuki, Keiko Matsubara, and Ko Sugihara	
Transmission through carbon nanotubes with polyhedral caps	5020
M. P. Anantram and T. R. Govindan	
Magnetic linear dichroism in angular-resolved Fe 3 <i>p</i> and Fe 2 <i>p</i> core-level photoemission for thin Fe films on graphite	5026
S. H. Baker, K. W. Edmonds, A. M. Keen, S. C. Thornton, C. Norris, and C. Binns	

CONTENTS - *Continued*

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 61, NUMBER 7

15 FEBRUARY 2000-I

ERRATA

Erratum: Effective-mass reproducibility of the nearest-neighbor sp^3s^* models: Analytic results [Phys. Rev. B 56 , 4102 (1997)	5033
Timothy B. Boykin, Gerhard Klimeck, R. Chris Bowen, and Roger Lake	
Cumulative Author Index	5034