

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

CONDENSED MATTER AND MATERIALS PHYSICS

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

CONTENTS

1 JANUARY 1998-I

EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENT	iii
Subject Matter Categories for Physical Review B	iv
Editorial Policies and Practices of Physical Review B	v
General Information for Contributors	viii
Guidelines for Estimating Length for Physical Review B	xii

BRIEF REPORTS

Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

Electron trapping in $\text{PbCl}_2\text{:Tl}$ crystals: The heteronuclear $(\text{PbTl})^{21}$ center	1
S. V. Nistor, E. Goovaerts, and D. Schoemaker	
Lack of a <i>trans-cisoid</i> phase in <i>cis</i> -polyacetylene	6
C. Q. Wu, J. Miao, J.-Z. Yu, and Y. Kawazoe	
Application of Green's-function technique to the calculation of multiphoton absorption coefficients of crystalline solids	10
Chun-gang Duan, Zong-quan Gu, Jun Li, Ding-sheng Wang, and Shang-Fen Ren	
High-pressure low-temperature phase transition in a doped <i>para</i> -terphenyl crystal: A spectral-hole-burning study ..	14
Jaak Kikas, Arlentin Laisaar, Artur Suisalu, Anatoli Kuznetsov, and Aleksandr Ellervee	
Mechanism of polarization response in the ergodic phase of a relaxor ferroelectric	18
A. K. Tagantsev and A. E. Glazounov	
Optical soft mode in ferroelectric RbH_2AsO_4	22
M. A. Pimenta, J. Mendes Filho, M. S. Dantas, F. E. A. Melo, and A. S. Chaves	
Critical point in ferroelectric Langmuir-Blodgett polymer films	25
Stephen Ducharme, A. V. Bune, L. M. Blinov, V. M. Fridkin, S. P. Palto, A. V. Sorokin, and S. G. Yudin	
Absence of evidence of decomposition of Fe_2B during mechanical grinding	29
J. Balogh, Z. E. Horváth, T. Pusztai, T. Kemény, and I. Vincze	

Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems

Al coordination in bulk $\text{Al}_x\text{Te}_{12-x}$ glasses from solid-state NMR	33
S. Murugavel and S. Asokan	
Phase diagram of localization in a magnetic field	37
Thorsten Dröse, Markus Batsch, Isa Kh. Zharekeshev, and Bernhard Kramer	

Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.

Universal scaling of the conductivity relaxation in crystalline ionic conductors	41
C. León, M. L. Lucía, J. Santamaría, and F. Sánchez-Quesada	
Ionic defects on a hydrogen-bonded chain	45
I. A. Howard and R. Mittal	
Training physical properties of quantum systems	49
I. Kanter and R. Berkovits	

(Continued)

CONTENTS - Continued

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

1 JANUARY 1998-I

1/f noise in mono- and polycrystalline aluminum	53
M. J. C. van den Homberg, A. H. Verbruggen, P. F. A. Alkemade, S. Radelaar, E. Ochs, K. Armbruster-Dagge, A. Seeger, and H. Stoll	

Magnetism

Transverse Ising model at zero temperature	56
J. W. Kim, M. L. Ristig, and J. W. Clark	
Geometric equivalence of an integrable discrete Heisenberg spin chain	60
M. Daniel and K. Manivannan	
Pressure-induced structural phase transition in the two-dimensional Heisenberg ferromagnet K_2CuF_4	64
Mamoru Ishizuka, Mutsumi Terai, Masanori Hidaka, Shoichi Endo, Isao Yamada, and Osamu Shimomura	
Coexistence of Haldane-gap excitations and long-range antiferromagnetic order in mixed-spin nickelates R_2BaNiO_5	68
S. Maslov and A. Zheludev	
Two-dimensional intrinsic and extrinsic ferromagnetic behavior of layered $La_{1.2}Sr_{1.8}Mn_2O_7$ single crystals	72
C. D. Potter, Maribeth Swiatek, S. D. Bader, D. N. Argyriou, J. F. Mitchell, D. J. Miller, D. G. Hinks, and J. D. Jorgensen	
Equilibrium configuration of magnetic trilayers	76
T. L. Fonseca and N. S. Almeida	
Magnetic phase transition in epitaxial $Ni_{1-x}Fe_x$ alloy thin films	80
J. W. Freeland, I. L. Grigorov, and J. C. Walker	
Magnetic properties of 4d impurities on the ~ 001 surfaces of nickel and iron	84
B. Nonas, K. Wildberger, R. Zeller, P. H. Dederichs, and B. L. Gyorffy	
Pseudogaps, Jahn-Teller distortions, and magnetic order in manganite perovskites	88
D. J. Singh and W. E. Pickett	
Magnetic viscosity effect in ac susceptibility measurements	92
I. Klik, Y. D. Yao, X. Yan, and C. R. Chang	
Spin-resolved inverse photoemission from Pt/Fe ~ 001	96
Riccardo Bertacco and Franco Ciccacci	
Quantum-well states and magnetocrystalline anisotropy in Co/Pd structures	100
M. Cinal and D. M. Edwards	
Pressure dependence of resistivity and magnetoresistivity in layered manganates $\sim La, Sr_{1.3}Mn_2O_7$	104
Rajappan Mahesh, Ruiping Wang, and Mitsuru Itoh	
Resonant magnetic scattering of polarized soft x rays: Specular reflectivity and Bragg diffraction from multilayers	108
Maurizio Sacchi, Coryn F. Hague, Eric M. Gullikson, and James H. Underwood	
Angular momentum sum rules for x-ray absorption	112
Gerrit van der Laan	

Superfluidity and superconductivity

Lattice boson systems with a finite maximum number of bosons in a site	116
J. P. Neirotti and M. J. de Oliveira	
Parity effect in superconducting islands with increasing lengths	120
J. G. Lu, J. M. Hergenrother, and M. Tinkham	
Three-dimensional XY scaling for three-dimensional superconductors	123
K. K. Nanda and B. Kalta	
Electrical transport in $YNi_{2-x}Cu_xB_2C$	126
C. K. Choi, E. S. Choi, J. H. Lee, Y. W. Park, and Y. S. Song	
Cherenkov radiation in coupled long Josephson junctions	130
E. Goldobin, A. Wallraff, N. Thyssen, and A. V. Ustinov	

(Continued)

CONTENTS - *Continued*

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

1 JANUARY 1998-I

Supercurrent decay in extremely underdamped Josephson junctions	134
B. Ruggiero, C. Granata, V. G. Palmieri, A. Esposito, M. Russo, and P. Silvestrini	
Cu-O network-dependent core-hole screening in low-dimensional cuprate systems: A high-resolution x-ray photoemission study	138
T. Böske, K. Maiti, O. Knauff, K. Ruck, M. S. Golden, G. Krabbes, J. Fink, T. Osafune, N. Motoyama, H. Eisaki, and S. Uchida	
Impurity effects on the d -wave state of the pair tunneling mechanism for high- T_c superconductors	142
Yunkyu Bang	
Pair breaking in the presence of a normal-state pseudogap in high- T_c cuprates	146
G. V. M. Williams, E. M. Haines, and J. L. Tallon	
Location of holes in $Y_{12x}Pr_xBa_2Cu_3O_7$	150
I. I. Mazin and A. I. Liechtenstein	

ARTICLES

Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

Effect of pressure on the crystal structure, vibrational modes, and electronic excitations of HgO	153
T. Zhou, U. Schwarz, M. Hanfland, Z. X. Liu, K. Syassen, and M. Cardona	
Origin of the ferroelectric domain contrast observed in lateral force microscopy	161
Hendrik Bluhm, Udo D. Schwarz, and Roland Wiesendanger	
Formation and annihilation of a bond defect in silicon: An <i>ab initio</i> quantum-mechanical characterization	170
F. Cargnoni, C. Gatti, and L. Colombo	
Low-temperature thermoluminescence spectra of rare-earth-doped lanthanum fluoride	178
B. Yang, P. D. Townsend, and A. P. Rowlands	
Latent tracks in sapphire induced by 20-MeV fullerene beams	189
S. M. M. Ramos, N. Bonardi, B. Canut, and S. Della-Negra	
Nonequilibrium model of laser-induced phase change processes in amorphous silicon thin films	194
R. Černý and P. Přikryl	
Anomalous behavior of the internal stretching modes above and below the incommensurate phase transition of Cs_2HgBr_4	203
A. Jório, M. S. S. Dantas, C. B. Pinheiro, N. L. Speziali, and M. A. Pimenta	
Monte Carlo study of the successive phase transitions in K_2SeO_4 and K_2SO_4 crystals	211
V. I. Zinenko and N. G. Zamkova	
Vibrational modes and IR analysis of neutral photopolymerized C_{60} dimers	223
Keivan Esfarjani, Yuichi Hashi, Jun Onoe, Kazuo Takeuchi, and Yoshiyuki Kawazoe	
High-pressure elastic properties of liquid and solid krypton to 8 GPa	230
H. Shimizu, N. Saitoh, and S. Sasaki	
Dichotomous collective proton dynamics in ice	234
A. V. Zolotaryuk, A. V. Savin, and E. N. Economou	
ESR of Co^{2+} in $NH_4NiPO_4 \cdot 6H_2O$	246
A. Goñi, L. M. Lezama, T. Rojo, M. E. Foglio, J. A. Valdivia, and G. E. Barberis	

Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems

Path-integral Monte Carlo calculation of the kinetic energy of condensed lithium	252
Claudia Filippi and David M. Ceperley	
Semiconductor-to-metal transition in fluid selenium at high pressure and high temperature: An investigation using x-ray-absorption spectroscopy	258
Y. Soldo, J. L. Hazemann, D. Aberdam, M. Inui, K. Tamura, D. Raoux, E. Pernot, J. F. Jal, and J. Dupuy-Philon	

(Continued)

CONTENTS - Continued

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

1 JANUARY 1998-I

Power-law correlations and orientational glass in random-field Heisenberg models	269
Ronald Fisch	
Transport properties of random arrays of dielectric cylinders	277
A. Kirchner, K. Busch, and C. M. Soukoulis	
First-principles investigation of hydrogen embrittlement in polycrystalline Ni ₃ Al	289
Wang Fuhe and Wang Chongyu	
Numerical evidence of an electronic localization transition in a disordered layer of metal atoms	296
Roger Haydock and Ronald L. Te	
Multipolar and disorder effects in the optical properties of granular composites	302
Cecilia Noguez and Rubén G. Barrera	
Compton study of Ni ₇₅ Cu ₂₅ and Ni ₇₅ Co ₂₅ disordered alloys: Theory and experiment	314
A. Bansil, S. Kaprzyk, A. Andrejczuk, L. Dobrzyński, J. Kwiatkowska, F. Maniawski, and E. Żukowski	
Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.	
Phonon dispersion relation in rhodium: <i>Ab initio</i> calculations and neutron-scattering investigations	324
A. Eichler, K.-P. Bohnen, W. Reichardt, and J. Hafner	
Pressure dependence of self- and solute diffusion in bcc zirconium	334
P. Knorr, J. Jun, W. Lojkowski, and Chr. Herzig	
Size-selective resonant Raman scattering in CdS doped glasses	341
L. Saviot, B. Champagnon, E. Duval, and A. I. Ekimov	
Strong-coupling theory for the spin-phonon model	347
Alois Würger	
C ₆₀ -terminated Si surfaces: Charge transfer, bonding, and chemical passivation	362
P. Moriarty, M. D. Upward, A. W. Dunn, Y.-R. Ma, P. H. Beton, and D. Teehan	
Time-resolved secondary emission from three-level electron-phonon coupled systems: Numerical study of radiative and nonradiative transitions	370
Masato Suzuki and Takeshi Iida	
Magnetism	
Thermodynamics of isotropic and anisotropic layered magnets: Renormalization-group approach and 1/ <i>N</i> expansion	379
V. Yu. Irkhin and A. A. Katanin	
Spin- <i>S</i> bilayer Heisenberg models: Mean-field arguments and numerical calculations	392
Martin P. Gelfand, Zheng Weihong, C. J. Hamer, and J. Oitmaa	
Alternating-spin ladders	398
Takahiro Fukui and Norio Kawakami	
Spin-wave instability in itinerant ferromagnets	403
Takuya Okabe	
Quantum and thermal spin fluctuations in itinerant-electron magnets	412
Fusayoshi J. Ohkawa	
Global random-field spin-glass phase diagrams in two and three dimensions	426
Gabriele Miglierini and A. Nihat Berker	
Screening cloud in the <i>k</i> -channel Kondo model: Perturbative and large- <i>k</i> results	432
Victor Barzykin and Ian Affleck	
Magnetism of randomly distributed <i>f</i> atoms in (U _{1-2x} Nd _x)Co ₂ Ge ₂ solid solutions	449
El'ad Caspi, Moshe Kuznietz, Hanania Etteedgui, Haim Pinto, Mordechai Melamud, and Hagai Shaked	
Neutron-diffraction study of the magnetic and orbital ordering in ¹⁵⁴ SmNiO ₃ and ¹⁵³ EuNiO ₃	456
J. Rodríguez-Carvajal, S. Rosenkranz, M. Medarde, P. Lacorre, M. T. Fernandez-Diaz, F. Fauth, and V. Trounov	

(Continued)

CONTENTS - Continued

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

1 JANUARY 1998-I

Magnetic neutron diffraction from the magnetic clusters in single crystal $\text{BaCuO}_{2.1x}$	465
D. Vaknin, J. P. Koster, J. L. Zarestky, Z. R. Wang, J. A. Fernandez-Baca, and D. C. Johnston	
Magnetic behavior of Nd in Nd_2CuO_4 above 1.5 K	471
H. Casalta, P. Bourges, M. d'Astuto, D. Petitgrand, and A. Ivanov	
Low-frequency dynamic response and hysteresis in magnetic superlattices	476
S. Rakhmanova, D. L. Mills, and Eric E. Fullerton	
Spin correlation in the diluted triangular-lattice antiferromagnet LuFeMgO_4	485
Y. Todate, E. Himoto, C. Kikuta, M. Tanaka, and J. Suzuki	
Chaos and universality in a four-dimensional spin glass	492
Muriel Ney-Nifle	
Dynamic study of dipole-dipole interaction effects in a magnetic nanoparticle system	497
T. Jonsson, P. Nordblad, and P. Svedlindh	
Resonant magnetic quantum tunneling through thermally activated states	505
Fernando Luis, Juan Bartolomé, and Julio F. Fernández	
Proton NMR and $m\text{SR}$ in $\text{Mn}_{12}\text{O}_{12}$ acetate: A mesoscopic magnetic molecular cluster	514
A. Lascialfari, D. Gatteschi, F. Borsa, A. Shastri, Z. H. Jang, and P. Carretta	
Susceptibilities in the region of the disorder-induced crossing resonance	521
V. A. Ignatchenko, M. V. Erementchouk, and L. I. Deych	
Enhancement of quantum tunneling for excited states in ferromagnetic particles	529
J.-Q. Liang, Y.-B. Zhang, H. J. W. Müller-Kirsten, Jian-Ge Zhou, F. Zimmerschied, and F.-C. Pu	
Superfluidity and superconductivity	
Anomalous dissipation near T_1 under a large heat flux	536
Daniel Murphy and Horst Meyer	
Single-particle properties of a two-dimensional Fermi liquid at finite frequencies and temperatures	542
Jungsoo Kim and D. Coffey	
Reversible effect of hydrogen on superconductivity and weak ferromagnetism in $\text{Eu}_{1.4}\text{Ce}_{0.6}\text{MSr}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{O}_{10.2d} \sim \text{M}5\text{Nb}$ and Ru!	550
I. Felner, U. Asaf, S. D. Goren, and C. Korn	
Single-spin superconductivity: Formulation and Ginzburg-Landau theory	557
Robert E. Rudd and Warren E. Pickett	
Vortex motion in charged and neutral superfluids: A hydrodynamic approach	575
E. B. Sonin, V. B. Geshkenbein, A. van Otterlo, and G. Blatter	
ac currents in a vortex state of layered superconductors	582
S. E. Shafranjuk, M. Tachiki, and T. Yamashita	
Eliashberg equations of electrons on a square lattice: Interplay of strong electron-phonon interactions and electron correlations	590
M. Mierzejewski, J. Zieliński, and P. Entel	
T_c -dependent Raman scattering from a high-frequency phonon in $k\text{-(BEDT-TTF)}_2\text{Cu@N}\sim\text{CN!}_2\text{Br}$	597
J. E. Eldridge, Y. Lin, H. H. Wang, J. M. Williams, and A. M. Kini	
Highly anisotropic supercurrent transport in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7.2d}$ bicrystal Josephson junctions	602
Z. G. Ivanov, E. A. Stepansov, T. Claeson, F. Wenger, S. Y. Lin, N. Khare, and P. Chaudhari	
Electron-phonon interaction and Raman linewidth in superconducting fullerenes	608
V. L. Aksenov and V. V. Kabanov	
Structural and electrical properties under high pressure for the superconducting spin-ladder system $\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{Ca}_{13.6}\text{Cu}_{24}\text{O}_{411d}$	613
M. Isobe, T. Ohta, M. Onoda, F. Izumi, S. Nakano, J. Q. Li, Y. Matsui, E. Takayama-Muromachi, T. Matsumoto, and H. Hayakawa	
Effect of thermal vibration and the solid-liquid phase transition on electron dynamics: An inelastic x-ray-scattering study on Al	622
C. Sternemann, A. Kaprolat, and W. Schülke	

(Continued)

CONTENTS - *Continued*

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 57, NUMBER 1

1 JANUARY 1998-I

Phase separation of the two-dimensional t - J model	627
C. T. Shih, Y. C. Chen, and T. K. Lee	
Temperature dependence of the phonon frequencies and linewidths of $\text{YBa}_2(\text{Cu}_{1-x}\text{M}_x)_4\text{O}_8$ for $M = \text{Ni}$ and Zn	632
N. Watanabe and N. Koshizuka	
Vortex cyclotron resonance in high- T_c superconductors	638
Tsuneo Ichiguchi	
Current-induced resistivity switching effects near the melting line in detwinned $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-2\delta}$	645
S. N. Gordeev, D. Bracanovic, A. P. Rassau, P. A. J. de Groot, R. Gagnon, and L. Taillefer	
Vortex pinning by different angular distributions of columnar defects in $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_8$	649
S. Hébert, V. Hardy, G. Villard, M. Hervieu, Ch. Simon, and J. Provost	
Errata	
Erratum: Excitations, order parameters, and phase diagram of solid deuterium at megabar pressures @Phys. Rev. B 51, 14 987 ~1995!#	656
Lijing Cui, Nancy H. Chen, and Isaac F. Silvera	
Erratum: Disorder in two-dimensional Josephson junctions @Phys. Rev. B 55, 14 499 ~1997!#	656
Baruch Horovitz and Anatoly Golub	
Cumulative Author Index	657