

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

CONDENSED MATTER

Editor
PETER D. ADAMS

Associate Editors
PATRICK BOUCHER

Assistant Editor
G. M. S. LISTER

ALLEN GOLAND KELVIN G. LYNN
MYRON STRONGIN MICHAEL WEINERT

Senior Assistants to the Editor
ANTHONY M. BEGLEY GEORGE MICHEL
J. C. WHITE

Assistants to the Editor
DANIEL T. KULP
R. MARK WILSON

EDITORIAL BOARD

Term ending 31 December 1997

TSUNEYA ANDO
YVAN BRUYNSEAEDE
GEOFFREY GRINSTEIN
T. V. RAMAKRISHNAN

Term ending 31 December 1998

NEIL ASHCROFT
D. E. ASPNES
C. W. J. BEENAKKER
CHRISTIAN MAILHOT

Term ending 31 December 1999

S. JAMES ALLEN ALLEN M. GOLDMAN
JOHN E. INGLESFIELD JOHN J. QUINN
FRANZ SPAEPEN

Published through the
American Institute of Physics
by

The American Physical Society

President
D. ALLAN BROMLEY

President-Elect
ANDREW M. SESSLER

Vice-President
JEROME I. FRIEDMAN

Executive Officer
JUDY R. FRANZ

Treasurer
THOMAS J. MCILRATH

Editor-in-Chief
MARTIN BLUME

Editorial Office:

1 Research Road
Box 9000
Ridge, NY 11961-9000
Telephone: (516) 591-4020
Fax: (516) 591-4141
Internet: prb@aps.org
World Wide Web server
http://publish.aps.org/
***Not for transmission of manuscripts**

For electronic submission
of manuscripts use prbtex@aps.org

Production and distribution by

American Institute of Physics
500 Sunnyside Blvd.
Woodbury, NY 11797
Telephone: (516) 576-2200
Fax: (516) 349-1802

CODEN: PRBMDO
PRINTED IN USA

An **online version** of *Physical Review B Rapid Communications* is available. See our Web server for information, or inquire at assocpub@aps.org.

Manuscripts for publication should be submitted to the Editorial Office in triplicate. Information for contributors may be found in the January and July issues. Submission is a representation that the manuscript has not been published previously and is not currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. A signed **APS copyright-transfer** form (to take effect upon publication) must be provided, and should be included with the submission. The copyright-transfer form appears at the end of the 18 November 1996 issue of *Physical Review Letters* and is available from the Editorial Office (or via ftp to aps.org).

To support wide dissemination of research results through publication, the authors' institutions are requested to pay a publication charge of \$70 per page plus a \$70 abstract charge. For properly prepared electronic submissions, the request is \$35 per page plus a \$35 abstract charge. Acceptable formats are REVTeX (preferred), LaTeX, Harvmac, Plain TeX; PostScript figures. Reprints are offered for sale to authors.

Subscription prices (table below) for **nonmember subscribers** are for the period of January–December 1997. Back-number price: Single copies, \$95.

	No. Issues	U.S.A. & Poss.	Can., Mex., Cntrl. & S. Amer., & Carib.	Europe, Asia, Africa, & Oceania Surface Mail	Air Freight
Physical Review B Nonmembers	48	\$4130	\$4320	–	\$4690
Physical Review A, B, C, D, E, Index Nonmembers	108	\$8720	\$9115	–	\$9890

Inquiries regarding subscriptions, renewals, address changes, missing or damaged copies, microfilm, and single-copy orders should be addressed as follows:

Members: APS Membership Department, One Physics Ellipse, College Park, MD 20740-3844 [phone: (301) 209-3280; fax: (301) 209-0867; e-mail: membership@aps.org].

Nonmembers: Circulation and Fulfillment Division, American Institute of Physics, 500 Sunnyside Blvd., Woodbury, NY 11797 [phone: (516) 576-2270, (800) 344-6902; fax: (516) 349-9704; e-mail: subs@aip.org]. Allow at least six-weeks advance notice. For address changes please send both old and new addresses, and, if possible, include an address stencil imprint from the mailing wrapper of a recent issue. A change-of-address form is included in every issue of *Physics Today*.

The Annual Index of *Physical Review* and *Physical Review Letters* may be ordered by nonmembers for \$110. Back issues are available for \$110. There are mail surcharges for non-U.S. destinations.

Physical Review B (ISSN: 0163-1829) is published four times a month (twice on the 1st and twice on the 15th of each month) by The American Physical Society through the American Institute of Physics. Periodicals postage rates are paid at Woodbury, NY 11797, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Physical Review B, Circulation and Fulfillment Division, American Institute of Physics, 500 Sunnyside Blvd., Woodbury, NY 11797.

Copyright 1997 by The American Physical Society

Permission to quote excerpts or to reprint any figures or tables should be obtained directly from an author. The American Physical Society for its part hereby grants permission to quote excerpts and reprint up to 25 figures and/or tables from its journals with acknowledgment of the sources. Requests for permission to reprint in one publication more than 25 figures and/or tables from the totality of APS journals must be made in writing to the Associate Publisher (see address below). A \$10.00 fee per figure and/or table in excess of 25 will be charged.

Individual teachers, students, researchers, and libraries in nonprofit institutions acting for them are permitted to make hard copies of articles for use in teaching or research, provided such copies are not sold.

Copying of articles for sale by document delivery services or suppliers, or beyond the free copying allowed above, is permitted against payment of a copying fee. The current copying fee is \$10.00, per article, per copy. Express permission of APS is not required, except for purposes stated below, provided that the fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Contact the CCC for information on how to report copying and remit payments.

Reproduction in a reprint collection, or for advertising or promotional purposes, or republication in any form requires permission of one of the authors and a license from APS. Such a license must be sought from Mina Chung, Associate Publisher, The American Physical Society, One Physics Ellipse, College Park, MD 20740-3844. Permission from the author must be sought and obtained from him or her directly.