

# PHYSICAL REVIEW B

## CONDENSED MATTER

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21

CONTENTS

1 DECEMBER 1996-I

### BRIEF REPORTS

#### Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

- Bonding properties of  $\text{Li}_2\text{Ca}$  and  $\text{Mg}_2\text{Ca}$  ..... 14 865  
Ming J. Zhu, D. M. Bylander, and Leonard Kleinman
- Orientation and twins separation in a micellar cubic crystal under oscillating shear ..... 14 869  
Olivier Diat, Grégoire Porte, and Jean-François Berret
- Quantum simulation of high-density amorphous ice ..... 14 873  
Huadong Gai, Gregory K. Schenter, and Bruce C. Garrett
- Deconvolution of lifetime broadening at rare-earth  $L_{\text{III}}$  edges compared to resonant inelastic x-ray scattering measurements ..... 14 877  
P. W. Loeffen, R. F. Pettifer, S. Müllender, M.A. van Veenendaal, J. Röhler, and D. S. Sivia

#### Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems

- Lattice sums as limit values of model liquid energies ..... 14 881  
Boaz Ilan and Shalom Baer
- Effective one-dimensionality of universal ac hopping conduction in the extreme disorder limit ..... 14 884  
Jeppe C. Dyre and Thomas B. Schröder

#### Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.

- Strain-induced shifts of the infrared-active phonon of cubic boron nitride ..... 14 888  
M. Cardona and E. Anastassakis
- Line broadening in the collective dynamics of liquid and solid water ..... 14 892  
G. Ruocco, F. Sette, M. Krisch, U. Bergmann, C. Masciovecchio, and R. Verbeni
- Two interacting particles in the Harper model ..... 14 896  
D. L. Shepelyansky
- Electronic Raman scattering from  $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Sr}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$  exhibiting giant magnetoresistance ..... 14 899  
Rajeev Gupta, A. K. Sood, R. Mahesh, and C. N. R. Rao

#### Magnetism

- Dilution of a layered antiferromagnet: Magnetism in  $\text{Mn}_x\text{Zn}_{1-x}\text{PS}_3$  ..... 14 903  
Nirmala Chandrasekharan and Sukumaran Vasudevan
- Optimized mean-field theory for the three-dimensional XY spin model ..... 14 907  
M. E. Gouvêa and A. S. T. Pires
- Error reduction using covariance in quantum Monte Carlo simulations ..... 14 910  
Anders W. Sandvik
- Single-hole dispersion relation for the real  $\text{CuO}_2$  plane ..... 14 914  
V. I. Belinicher, A. L. Chernyshev, and V. A. Shubin
- Overscreened single-channel Kondo problem ..... 14 918  
Anirvan M. Sengupta and Yong Baek Kim
- $^{55}\text{Mn}$  nuclear-magnetic-resonance study of the  $\text{GdMn}_2$  hydrides ..... 14 922  
Cz. Kapusta, J. Przewoznik, J. Zukrowski, H. Figiel, J. S. Lord, P. C. Riedi, V. Paul-Boncour, M. Latroche, and A. Percheron-Guegan

(Continued)

## CONTENTS - *Continued*

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21

1 DECEMBER 1996-I

|                                                                                                                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Low-temperature specific heat of $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Ba}_{0.33}\text{MnO}_3$ and $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Ca}_{0.2}\text{MnO}_3$ ..... | 14 926 |
| J. J. Hamilton, E. L. Keatley, H. L. Ju, A. K. Raychaudhuri, V. N. Smolyaninova, and R. L. Greene                                      |        |
| Numerical results for the two-dimensional random-bond three-state Potts model .....                                                    | 14 930 |
| Marco Picco                                                                                                                            |        |
| Evidence for low-Fe-moment state and Ru-enhanced antiferromagnetic exchange in glassy $\text{Fe}_{90}\text{Zr}_{10}$ .....             | 14 934 |
| P. L. Paulose and V. Nagarajan                                                                                                         |        |
| X-ray photoemission measurements of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{CoO}_3$ ( $x=0, 0.5$ ) .....                                      | 14 938 |
| R. P. Vasquez                                                                                                                          |        |
| Nuclear resonance small-angle scattering of x rays .....                                                                               | 14 942 |
| Yu. V. Shvyd'ko, A. I. Chumakov, A. Q. R. Baron, E. Gerdau, R. Rüffer, A. Bernhard, and J. Metge                                       |        |

### Superfluidity and superconductivity

|                                                                                                                                                             |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Classical spins in van Hove superconductors .....                                                                                                           | 14 946 |
| I. Tifrea and M. Crisan                                                                                                                                     |        |
| Magnetic flux quanta in annular Josephson junctions in a barrier-parallel dc magnetic field .....                                                           | 14 948 |
| S. Keil, I. V. Vernik, T. Doderer, A. Laub, H. Preßler, R. P. Huebener, N. Thyssen, A. V. Ustinov, and H. Kohlstedt                                         |        |
| Thermally activated flux creep in $\text{K}_3\text{C}_{60}$ single crystals .....                                                                           | 14 952 |
| V. Buntar, F. M. Sauerzopf, H. W. Weber, J. E. Fischer, H. Kuzmany, M. Haluska, and C. L. Lin                                                               |        |
| Large copper isotope effect in oxygen depleted $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_y$ : Importance of Cu-dominated phonon modes in the pairing mechanism ..... | 14 956 |
| Guo-meng Zhao,, Vidula Kirtikar, K. K. Singh, A. P. B. Sinha, Donald E. Morris, and A. V. Inyushkin                                                         |        |
| Superconductivity in $\text{K}_3\text{Ba}_3\text{C}_{60}$ .....                                                                                             | 14 960 |
| Y. Iwasa, H. Hayashi, T. Furudate, and T. Mitani                                                                                                            |        |
| $^{169}\text{Tm}$ Mössbauer-spectroscopy study of the magnetic superconductor $\text{TmNi}_2\text{B}_2\text{C}$ .....                                       | 14 963 |
| A. M. Mulders, P. C. M. Gubbens, and K. H. J. Buschow                                                                                                       |        |
| Line-shape analyses of magnon Raman spectra of a $\text{PrBa}_2\text{Cu}_{2.7}\text{Al}_{0.3}\text{O}_7$ single crystal .....                               | 14 967 |
| M. Rübhausen, N. Dieckmann, A. Bock, and U. Merkt                                                                                                           |        |
| $d_{x^2-y^2}$ symmetry and the pairing mechanism .....                                                                                                      | 14 971 |
| N. Bulut and D. J. Scalapino                                                                                                                                |        |
| Specific heat and Knight shift of cuprates within the van Hove scenario .....                                                                               | 14 974 |
| Sujit Sarkar and A. N. Das                                                                                                                                  |        |
| First-order flux-lattice melting of a frustrated XY model with a [111] magnetic field .....                                                                 | 14 978 |
| Ing-Jye Hwang and D. Stroud                                                                                                                                 |        |
| Site dependence of large oxygen isotope effect in $\text{Y}_{0.7}\text{Pr}_{0.3}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6.97}$ .....                                | 14 982 |
| Guo-meng Zhao, Joel W. Ager III, and Donald E. Morris                                                                                                       |        |
| Universal Hall mobility in c-axis-oriented $\text{Y}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ thin films .....                        | 14 986 |
| H. Yakabe, I. Terasaki, M. Kosuge, Y. Shiohara, and N. Koshizuka                                                                                            |        |

## ARTICLES

### Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

|                                                                                                                                                                     |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Disorder-induced roughening in the three-dimensional Ising model .....                                                                                              | 14 990 |
| M. J. Alava and P. M. Duxbury                                                                                                                                       |        |
| Constant-pressure first-principles studies on the transition states of the graphite-diamond transformation .....                                                    | 14 994 |
| Y. Tateyama, T. Ogitsu, K. Kusakabe, and S. Tsuneyuki                                                                                                               |        |
| Pretransitional dynamics of the structural phase transition in anthracene-TCNB: A comparison of Raman-scattering and inelastic-neutron-scattering experiments ..... | 15 002 |
| P. Bourges, M. H. Lemée-Cailleur, P. Launois, C. Ecolivet, H. Cailleur, F. Moussa, and A. Mierzejewski                                                              |        |

(Continued)

## CONTENTS - *Continued*

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21

1 DECEMBER 1996-I

|                                                                                                                              |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| First-principles calculation of positron annihilation characteristics at metal vacancies .....                               | 15 016 |
| T. Korhonen, M. J. Puska, and R. M. Nieminen                                                                                 |        |
| Total yield and polar-angle distributions of biomolecules sputtered by fast heavy ions .....                                 | 15 025 |
| J. Eriksson, P. Demirev, P. Håkansson, R. M. Papaléo, and B. U. R. Sundqvist                                                 |        |
| Soft-x-ray emission and the local $p$ -type partial density of electronic states in $Y_2O_3$ : Experiment and theory .....   | 15 034 |
| Donald R. Mueller, David L. Ederer, J. van Ek, William L. O'Brien, Qing Y. Dong, Jianjun Jia, and Thomas A. Callcott         |        |
| Statics and dynamics of incommensurate crystal phases .....                                                                  | 15 040 |
| F. Parisi and H. Bonadeo                                                                                                     |        |
| Precursor effects and premartensitic transformation in $Ni_2MnGa$ .....                                                      | 15 045 |
| A. Zheludev, S. M. Shapiro, P. Wochner, and L. E. Tanner                                                                     |        |
| Annihilation of positronium in $\alpha$ - $SiO_2$ investigated by combined angular correlation and lifetime measurements ... | 15 051 |
| S. Dannefaer, T. Friessnegg, D. Kerr, Akira Uedono, Xiaohe Li, and Shoichiro Tanigawa                                        |        |

### **Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems**

|                                                                                                               |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Low-temperature excess specific heat and fragility in semicrystalline polymers .....                          | 15 056 |
| G. Carini, G. D'Angelo, G. Tripodo, A. Bartolotta, and G. Di Marco                                            |        |
| Electron-spin-resonance identification of a $-CH_2^{\cdot}$ radical in irradiated amorphous $SiO_2:OH$ .....  | 15 064 |
| Wm. R. Austin and R. G. Leisure                                                                               |        |
| Time-resolved EPR of spin-polarized mobile H atoms in amorphous silica: The involvement of small polarons ... | 15 073 |
| I. A. Shkrob and A. D. Trifunac                                                                               |        |
| Substitutional disorder in a Fibonacci chain: Resonant eigenstates and instability of the spectrum .....      | 15 079 |
| Gerardo G. Naumis and J. L. Aragón                                                                            |        |
| Length scaling of conductance distribution for random fractal lattices .....                                  | 15 086 |
| M. K. Schwalm and W. A. Schwalm                                                                               |        |
| Fracture of disordered three-dimensional spring networks: A computer simulation methodology .....             | 15 094 |
| J. W. Chung, A. Roos, J. Th. M. De Hosson, and E. van der Giessen                                             |        |

### **Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.**

|                                                                                                                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Low-lying excitation spectrum of quantum many-body systems .....                                                                    | 15 101 |
| P. Monthoux and E. Manousakis                                                                                                       |        |
| Femtosecond time-resolved spectroscopy of self-trapping processes of holes and electron-hole pairs in alkali bromide crystals ..... | 15 109 |
| T. Sugiyama, H. Fujiwara, T. Suzuki, and K. Tanimura                                                                                |        |
| Effect of lattice contraction on the Raman shifts of CdSe quantum dots in glass matrices .....                                      | 15 120 |
| Young-Nam Hwang, Sanghun Shin, Hong Lee Park, Seung-Han Park, Ung Kim, Hong Sik Jeong, Eun-joo Shin, and Dongho Kim                 |        |
| Dislocation theory of vibrational excitations in small-angle grain boundaries .....                                                 | 15 125 |
| L. B. Hovakimian and Shun-ichiro Tanaka                                                                                             |        |
| Nonlinear viscoelasticity determined from internal friction .....                                                                   | 15 136 |
| Élida B. Hermida and F. Povo                                                                                                        |        |

### **Magnetism**

|                                                                                                 |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Itinerant-to-localized electron transition in $CaRu_{1-x}Sn_xO_3$ and $SrRu_{1-x}Pb_xO_3$ ..... | 15 144 |
| G. Cao, S. McCall, J. Bolivar, M. Shepard, F. Freibert, P. Henning, J. E. Crow, and T. Yuen     |        |
| Spin waves in the antiferromagnet perovskite $LaMnO_3$ : A neutron-scattering study .....       | 15 149 |
| F. Moussa, M. Hennion, J. Rodriguez-Carvajal, H. Moudden, L. Pinsard, and A. Revcolevschi       |        |
| Magnetic vortex mass in two-dimensional easy-plane magnets .....                                | 15 156 |
| G. M. Wysin                                                                                     |        |

(Continued)

# CONTENTS - Continued

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21

1 DECEMBER 1996-I

|                                                                                                                                                            |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Spiral phase and spin waves in the quasi-two-dimensional antiferromagnet $\text{Ba}_2\text{CuGe}_2\text{O}_7$ .....                                        | 15 163 |
| A. Zheludev, G. Shirane, Y. Sasago, N. Kiode, and K. Uchinokura                                                                                            |        |
| Magnetic impurity coupled to a quantum spin chain: A quantum Monte Carlo study .....                                                                       | 15 171 |
| W. Zhang, J. Igarashi, and P. Fulde                                                                                                                        |        |
| Spin fluctuations in itinerant electron antiferromagnetism and anomalous properties of $\text{Y}(\text{Sc})\text{Mn}_2$ .....                              | 15 178 |
| C. Lacroix, A. Solontsov, and R. Ballou                                                                                                                    |        |
| Non-Fermi-liquid behavior in an extended Anderson model .....                                                                                              | 15 185 |
| Yu-Liang Liu, Zhao-Bin Su, and Lu Yu                                                                                                                       |        |
| Finite-size effects in a metallic multichannel ring with Kondo impurity: Persistent currents and magnetoresistance .....                                   | 15 191 |
| A. A. Zvyagin and P. Schlottmann                                                                                                                           |        |
| Spin waves in antiferromagnetic thin films and multilayers: Surface and interface exchange and entire-cell effective-medium theory .....                   | 15 200 |
| R. L. Stamps and R. E. Camley                                                                                                                              |        |
| Formation, propagation, reflection, and collision of microwave envelope solitons in yttrium iron garnet films .....                                        | 15 210 |
| N. G. Kovshikov, B. A. Kalinikos, C. E. Patton, E. S. Wright, and J. M. Nash                                                                               |        |
| Critical behavior of the uniaxial ferromagnetic monolayer $\text{Fe}(110)$ on $\text{W}(110)$ .....                                                        | 15 224 |
| Hans-Joachim Elmers, Jens Hauschild, and Ulrich Gradmann                                                                                                   |        |
| X-ray-scattering study of the two magnetic correlation lengths in uranium antimonide .....                                                                 | 15 234 |
| S. C. Perry, W. J. Nuttall, W. G. Stirling, G. H. Lander, and O. Vogt                                                                                      |        |
| Magnetic disaccommodation phenomena in rare-earth intermetallic compounds .....                                                                            | 15 238 |
| L. M. García, J. Bartolomé, F. J. Lázaro, C. de Francisco, and J. M. Muñoz                                                                                 |        |
| Dynamic susceptibility of a strong random anisotropy magnet .....                                                                                          | 15 251 |
| R. I. Bewley and R. Cywinski                                                                                                                               |        |
| Magnetism of $\text{HgSe:Fe}$ .....                                                                                                                        | 15 258 |
| U. Zeitler, A. Wittlin, J. C. Maan, W. Dobrowolski, and A. Mycielski                                                                                       |        |
| High-frequency domain wall excitations in magnetic garnet films with in-plane magnetization .....                                                          | 15 266 |
| V. T. Synogach and H. Dötsch                                                                                                                               |        |
| Field-dependent thermoelectric power and thermal conductivity in multilayered and granular giant magnetoresistive systems .....                            | 15 273 |
| Jing Shi, Kevin Pettit, E. Kita, S. S. P. Parkin, R. Nakatani, and M. B. Salamon                                                                           |        |
| Oxygen vacancies in $\text{BaTiO}_3$ .....                                                                                                                 | 15 284 |
| R. Scharfschwerdt, A. Mazur, O. F. Schirmer, H. Hesse, and S. Mendricks                                                                                    |        |
| Recovery of nuclear magnetization under extreme inhomogeneous broadening .....                                                                             | 15 291 |
| J. R. Bodart, V. P. Bork, T. Cull, H. Ma, P. A. Fedders, D. J. Leopold, and R. E. Norberg                                                                  |        |
| Magnetic properties and colossal magnetoresistance of $\text{La}(\text{Ca})\text{MnO}_3$ materials doped with Fe .....                                     | 15 299 |
| K. H. Ahn, X. W. Wu, K. Liu, and C. L. Chien                                                                                                               |        |
| Structural changes and related effects due to charge ordering in $\text{Nd}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{MnO}_3$ .....                                        | 15 303 |
| T. Vogt, A. K. Cheetham, R. Mahendiran, A. K. Raychaudhuri, R. Mahesh, and C. N. R. Rao                                                                    |        |
| Modification of the magnetic-field dependence of the Peierls transition by a magnetic chain .....                                                          | 15 307 |
| Manuel Matos, Gregoire Bonfait, Rui T. Henriques, and Manuel Almeida                                                                                       |        |
| Effects of band structure and spin-independent disorder on conductivity and giant magnetoresistance in $\text{Co/Cu}$ and $\text{Fe/Cr}$ multilayers ..... | 15 314 |
| E. Yu. Tsymbal and D. G. Pettifor                                                                                                                          |        |
| Hall effect and thermoelectric power in $\text{UNiGa}$ .....                                                                                               | 15 330 |
| Y. Kobayashi, Y. Aoki, H. Sugawara, H. Sato, V. Sechovsky, L. Havela, K. Prokes, M. Mihalik, and A. Menovsky                                               |        |
| Transport properties of $\text{Co-Ni}$ superlattices .....                                                                                                 | 15 335 |
| Mariana Weissmann, Ana María Llois, Ricardo Ramírez, and Miguel Kiwi                                                                                       |        |

(Continued)

# CONTENTS - Continued

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21

1 DECEMBER 1996-I

|                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Electronic and magnetic properties of single-crystal $\text{YNi}_2\text{B}_2\text{C}$ from $^{11}\text{B}$ and $^{89}\text{Y}$ NMR and magnetic-susceptibility measurements .....          | 15 341 |
| B. J. Suh, F. Borsa, D. R. Torgeson, B. K. Cho, P. C. Canfield, D. C. Johnston, J. Y. Rhee, and B. N. Harmon                                                                               |        |
| Temperature dependence of the magnetic circular dichroism of the $c(2\times 2)$ Mn/Ni (100) surface alloy .....                                                                            | 15 352 |
| D. Schmitz, O. Rader, C. Carbone, and W. Eberhardt                                                                                                                                         |        |
| Angle-resolved x-ray circular and magnetic circular dichroisms: Definitions and applications .....                                                                                         | 15 356 |
| S. Y. Tong, X. Guo, J. G. Tobin, and G. D. Waddill                                                                                                                                         |        |
| <b>Superfluidity and superconductivity</b>                                                                                                                                                 |        |
| Theory of the charged Bose gas: Bose-Einstein condensation in an ultrahigh magnetic field .....                                                                                            | 15 363 |
| A. S. Alexandrov, W. H. Beere, and V. V. Kabanov                                                                                                                                           |        |
| Vortex pinning by cylindrical defects in type-II superconductors: Numerical solutions to the Ginzburg-Landau equations .....                                                               | 15 372 |
| S. M. Maurer, N.-C. Yeh, and T. A. Tombrello                                                                                                                                               |        |
| Minisubbands in electron excitation spectra of layered short-coherence-length superconductors .....                                                                                        | 15 380 |
| S. E. Shafranjuk and T. Yamashita                                                                                                                                                          |        |
| Heavy quasiparticles and Cooper-pair interaction in the Hubbard model .....                                                                                                                | 15 388 |
| Fusayoshi J. Ohkawa                                                                                                                                                                        |        |
| Electromagnetic response of the gauge-field model .....                                                                                                                                    | 15 402 |
| David M. T. Kuo and C. D. Hu                                                                                                                                                               |        |
| Effects of 3.1-MeV proton and 1-GeV Au-ion irradiation on the magnetic flux noise and critical current of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ .....                               | 15 411 |
| T. J. Shaw, John Clarke, R. B. van Dover, L. F. Schneemeyer, and A. E. White                                                                                                               |        |
| Thermally activated escape from the zero-voltage state in long Josephson junctions .....                                                                                                   | 15 417 |
| M. G. Castellano, G. Torrioli, C. Cosmelli, A. Costantini, F. Chiarello, P. Carelli, G. Rotoli, M. Cirillo, and R. L. Kautz                                                                |        |
| Magnetic force acting on a magnetic dipole over a superconducting thin film .....                                                                                                          | 15 429 |
| J. C. Wei, J. L. Chen, L. Horng, and T. J. Yang                                                                                                                                            |        |
| Nucleation, pinning, and flow of vortices in Josephson-junction arrays with defects .....                                                                                                  | 15 438 |
| Sujay Datta, Shantilal Das, Deshdeep Sahdev, and Ravi Mehrotra                                                                                                                             |        |
| Magnetic field decoupling and 3D-2D crossover in Nb/Cu multilayers .....                                                                                                                   | 15 448 |
| V. M. Krasnov, A. E. Kovalev, V. A. Oboznov, and N. F. Pedersen                                                                                                                            |        |
| Microstructural properties of $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_{n-1}\text{Cu}_n\text{O}_y$ multilayers grown by molecular beam epitaxy .....                                               | 15 457 |
| A. Vailionis, A. Brazdeikis, and A. S. Flodström                                                                                                                                           |        |
| Role of anisotropic impurity scattering in anisotropic superconductors .....                                                                                                               | 15 463 |
| Grzegorz Harań and A. D. S. Nagi                                                                                                                                                           |        |
| Force-balance equation for a pinned lattice of Abrikosov vortices .....                                                                                                                    | 15 468 |
| Kwangyl Bark and Gabriele F. Giuliani                                                                                                                                                      |        |
| Interplay among critical temperature, hole content, and pressure in the cuprate superconductors .....                                                                                      | 15 471 |
| Giuseppe G. N. Angilella, Renato Pucci, and Fabio Siringo                                                                                                                                  |        |
| $c$ -axis ac susceptibility in high- $T_c$ superconductors .....                                                                                                                           | 15 478 |
| O. Waldmann, G. Lichtschlag, A. Talalaevskii, R. Kleiner, P. Müller, F. Steinmeyer, and W. Gerhäuser                                                                                       |        |
| Cumulant approach to weakly doped antiferromagnets .....                                                                                                                                   | 15 483 |
| Matthias Vojta and Klaus W. Becker                                                                                                                                                         |        |
| Nonlinear microwave absorption in weak-link Josephson junctions .....                                                                                                                      | 15 494 |
| L. M. Xie, J. Wosik, and J. C. Wolfe                                                                                                                                                       |        |
| Nonlinear transverse magnetic moment in anisotropic superconductors .....                                                                                                                  | 15 500 |
| Igor Žutić and Oriol T. Valls                                                                                                                                                              |        |
| Surface impedance of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}/\text{Y}_{0.6}\text{Pr}_{0.4}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ bilayers: Possible evidence for the proximity effect ..... | 15 513 |
| Michael S. Pambianchi, C. Kwon, T. Venkatesan, and Steven M. Anlage                                                                                                                        |        |

(Continued)

## CONTENTS - *Continued*

**PHYSICAL REVIEW B**

**THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 21**

**1 DECEMBER 1996-I**

|                                                                                                                                                          |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Angular dependence of the irreversible magnetization of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ superconducting thin films .....                             | 15 518 |
| B. P. Thrane, C. Schlenker, J. Dumas, and R. Buder                                                                                                       |        |
| One-dimensional Brownian-motion model for transport measurements in high-temperature superconductors .....                                               | 15 525 |
| Ch. Goupil, T. Aouaroun, D. Thopart, J. F. Hamet, and Ch. Simon                                                                                          |        |
| Origin of the irreversibility line in thin $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ films with and without columnar defects .....                    | 15 530 |
| R. Prozorov, M. Konczykowski, B. Schmidt, Y. Yeshurun, A. Shaulov, C. Villard, and G. Koren                                                              |        |
| Strong dependence on doping of a low-activation-energy relaxation process in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ : Possible polaron relaxation ..... | 15 537 |
| G. Cannelli, R. Cantelli, F. Cordero, F. Trequattrini, and M. Ferretti                                                                                   |        |

## COMMENTS

|                                                                                                                                                              |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Comment on "Observation of a possible oxygen isotope effect on the effective mass of carriers in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6.94}$ " .....            | 15 543 |
| Vladimir Z. Kresin and Stuart A. Wolf                                                                                                                        |        |
| Reply to "Comment on 'Observation of a possible oxygen isotope effect on the effective mass of carriers in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6.94}$ '" ..... | 15 545 |
| Guo-meng Zhao and Donald E. Morris                                                                                                                           |        |

## Errata

|                                                                                                                                                           |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Erratum: Electronic Raman scattering in superconductors as a probe of anisotropic electron pairing [Phys. Rev. B <b>51</b> , 16 336 (1995)] .....         | 15 547 |
| T. P. Devereaux and D. Einzel                                                                                                                             |        |
| Erratum: Symmetry dependence of phonon line shapes in superconductors with anisotropic gaps [Phys. Rev. B <b>50</b> , 10 287 (1994)]. .....               | 15 548 |
| T. P. Devereaux                                                                                                                                           |        |
| Erratum: Anharmonic contribution to the Debye-Waller factor for copper, silver, and lead [Phys. Rev. B <b>52</b> , 168 (1995)] .....                      | 15 548 |
| J. T. Day, J. G. Mullen, and R. C. Shukla                                                                                                                 |        |
| Erratum: Evolution from the vortex state to the critical state in a square-columnar Josephson-junction array [Phys. Rev. B <b>53</b> , 6579 (1996)] ..... | 15 549 |
| D.-X. Chen, J. J. Moreno, and A. Hernando                                                                                                                 |        |
| Erratum: $\Phi_0/2$ vortices in a defect-containing Josephson-junction array [Phys. Rev. B <b>52</b> , R9859 (1995)] .....                                | 15 549 |
| D.-X. Chen, J. J. Moreno, and A. Hernando                                                                                                                 |        |
| Erratum: Symmetry of trapped-field profiles in square columnar Josephson-junction arrays [Phys. Rev. B <b>51</b> , 16 440 (1995)] .....                   | 15 550 |
| J. J. Moreno, D.-X. Chen, and A. Hernando                                                                                                                 |        |

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Cumulative Author Index</b> ..... | 15551 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|