

PHYSICAL REVIEW B

CONDENSED MATTER

THIRD SERIES, VOLUME 54, NUMBER 1

CONTENTS

1 JULY 1996-I

BRIEF REPORTS

Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

Fluctuation formula for elastic constants	1
Andrei A. Gusev, Marcel M. Zehnder, and Ulrich W. Suter	
Equation of state of cobalt up to 79 GPa	5
H. Fujihisa and K. Takemura	
Interpretation of the analysis of Frenkel exciton fluorescence	8
V. A. Malyshev and D. L. Huber	

Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems

Tight-binding study of interaction time in molecular switches	10
R. A. English, Z. L. Mišković, S. G. Davison, and F. O. Goodman	

Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.

High-pressure Raman scattering of the stretching mode in nitrogen along the 300-K isotherm	14
T. Westerhoff, A. Wittig, and R. Feile	
Capillary condensation, invasion percolation, hysteresis, and discrete memory	18
R. A. Guyer and K. R. McCall	
Explanation for the temperature dependence of plasma frequencies in SrTiO ₃ using mixed-polaron theory	22
D. M. Eagles, M. Georgiev, and P. C. Petrova	

Magnetism

Magnetic moment in Ni clusters estimated by an electronic-shell model	26
N. Fujima and T. Yamaguchi	
Exact solution of a two-chain model of fermions	29
Igor N. Karnaukhov	
Spin-density fluctuation in paramagnets	33
Yujoung Bai, Chang-Mo Ryu, Chul Koo Kim, Sang Koo You, and Kyun Nahm	
Magnetotransport properties of SrRuO ₃ epitaxial thin films on (100) LaAlO ₃ : Presence of localized magnetic moments	37
J. H. Cho, Q. X. Jia, X. D. Wu, S. R. Foltyn, and M. P. Maley	
Quantum integrability for the one-dimensional Hubbard open chain	41
Huan-Qiang Zhou	
Magnetic excitation in the Hubbard-Hirsch model	44
Xiangdong Zhang, Bozang Li, and Fu-Cho Pu	
Specific heat of UPd ₂ Au ₃ : Evidence for an unusual heavy-fermion state	48
B. Andraka	
Giant moment of Fe ₁₆ N ₂ as evidenced by ⁵⁷ Fe NMR studies	51
Y. D. Zhang, J. I. Budnick, W. A. Hines, M. Q. Huang, and W. E. Wallace	
Large enhancement of the perpendicular giant magnetoresistance in pseudorandom magnetic multilayers	55
J. Mathon	
Ruderman-Kittel interaction in one dimension for arbitrary coupling constant	59
W. Baltensperger and J. S. Helman	

(Continued)

Torque method for the theoretical determination of magnetocrystalline anisotropy	61
Xindong Wang, Ruqian Wu, Ding-sheng Wang, and A. J. Freeman	
Scaling properties of spin-reorientation transitions in magnetic thin films with surface anisotropy	65
Xiao Hu, Ruibao Tao, and Yoshiyuki Kawazoe	
Two-magnon light scattering in Bi_2CuO_4	68
M. J. Konstantinović, Z. Konstantinović, and Z. V. Popović	
Superfluidity and superconductivity	
Low-field phase diagram of layered superconductors: The role of electromagnetic coupling	72
Gianni Blatter, Vadim Geshkenbein, Anatoli Larkin, and Henrik Nordborg	
NMR relaxation rate in the superconducting state of the organic conductor $\kappa\text{-(BEDT-TTF)}_2\text{Cu[N(CN)}_2\text{]Br}$	76
K. Kanoda, K. Miyagawa, A. Kawamoto, and Y. Nakazawa	
Spin-glass ordering of Fe-doped $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$	80
J. Olejniczak and A. J. Zaleski	
Vortex-glass-type transition in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ ceramics	84
V. V. Makarov and Y. Kopelevich	
Iodine intercalation in $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}(\text{Cu}_{1-z}\text{Co}_z)_2\text{O}_{8+\delta}$ with different δ values	86
T. Kluge, A. Fujiwara, M. Kato, and Y. Koike	
Instability of the local charge-density-wave potential energy for $\text{BaBiO}_{3-\delta}$	90
Hyun-Tak Kim	
Temperature dependence of the sublattice magnetization of the antiferromagnet $\text{Ca}_{0.85}\text{Sr}_{0.15}\text{CuO}_2$	93
A. Lombardi, M. Mali, J. Roos, D. Brinkmann, and I. Mangelschots	
Evidence of apical oxygen in artificially superconducting $\text{SrCuO}_2\text{-BaCuO}_2$ thin films: A Raman characterization ..	97
Shen Zhu, D. P. Norton, J. E. Chamberlain, F. Shahedipour, and H. W. White	
Angular dependence of the artificially induced anisotropy in a -axis-oriented $\text{EuBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7/\text{PrBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ superconducting superlattices	101
M. Vélez, E. M. González, J. I. Martín, and J. L. Vicent	

ARTICLES

Structure, structural phase transitions, mechanical properties, defects, etc.

Femtosecond studies of the phase transition in Ti_2O_3	105
H. J. Zeiger, T. K. Cheng, E. P. Ippen, J. Vidal, G. Dresselhaus, and M. S. Dresselhaus	
Structure, dynamics, and phase transitions in the fullerene derivatives C_{60}O and C_{61}H_2	124
C. Meingast, G. Roth, L. Pintschovius, R. H. Michel, C. Stoermer, M. M. Kappes, P. A. Heiney, L. Brard, R. M. Strongin, and A. B. Smith III	
Tight-binding study of tilt grain boundaries in diamond	132
J. R. Morris, C. L. Fu, and K. M. Ho	
Model for radiation-induced electrical degradation of $\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ crystals	139
Xiang-Fu Zong, Cheng-Fu Shen, Song Liu, Yi Chen, Renjun Zhang, Y. Chen, Jane G. Zhu, B. D. Evans, and R. Gonzalez	
Raman scattering from boron-substituted carbon films	144
J. G. Naeini, B. M. Way, J. R. Dahn, and J. C. Irwin	
Irreversible structural changes in vitreous B_2O_3 under pressure	152
M. Grimsditch, A. Polian, and Adrian C. Wright	
Polarized x-ray-absorption spectroscopy of the uranyl ion: Comparison of experiment and theory	156
E. A. Hudson, P. G. Allen, L. J. Terminello, M. A. Denecke, and T. Reich	
Monte Carlo study of the domain growth in nonstoichiometric two-dimensional binary alloys	166
Marcel Porta and Teresa Castán	

Many-body atomistic model potential for intermetallic compounds and alloys and its application to NiAl	178
J. Mei, Bernard R. Cooper, and S. P. Lim	
Electrical conductivity relaxation and nuclear magnetic resonance of Li conducting $\text{Li}_{0.5}\text{La}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$	184
C. León, M. L. Lucía, J. Santamaría, M. A. París, J. Sanz, and A. Várez	
Inhomogeneous, disordered, and partially ordered systems	
Structure, dynamics, and electronic structure of liquid Ag-Se alloys investigated by <i>ab initio</i> simulation	190
F. Kirchhoff, J. M. Holender, and M. J. Gillan	
Phonon attenuation in amorphous solids studied by picosecond ultrasonics	203
C. J. Morath and H. J. Maris	
Multiple Bragg diffraction in quasicrystals: The issue of centrosymmetry in Al-Pd-Mn	214
H. Lee, R. Colella, and Qun Shen	
Correlation of temperature dependence of quasielastic-light-scattering intensity and α -relaxation time	222
S. Kojima and V. N. Novikov	
Universality class in the one-dimensional localization problem	228
Masanori Yamanaka, Yshai Avishai, and Mahito Kohmoto	
Onset of fragment formation in periodic expanding systems	236
C. O. Dorso and A. Strachan	
Anomalous temperature dependence of the first diffraction peak in vitreous boron trioxide	244
F. J. Bermejo, J. Dawidowski, R. Fernández-Perea, and J. L. Martínez	
Transmission of double-impurity atomic switches	255
Z. L. Mišković, R. A. English, S. G. Davison, and F. O. Goodman	
Isotopic anomaly in dimer emission from alloy liquid-metal-ion-source mass spectroscopy	261
Jean Van de Walle, René-Jean Tarento, and Pierre Joyes	
Dynamics, dynamical systems, lattice effects, quantum solids, etc.	
Supersonic mechanisms for charge and energy transfers in anharmonic molecular chains	266
A. V. Zolotaryuk, K. H. Spatschek, and A. V. Savin	
Bounding of effective thermal conductivities of multiscale materials by essential and natural boundary conditions	278
M. Ostoj-Starzewski and J. Schulte	
Temperature dependence of the phonon broadening of the Si 2 <i>p</i> XPS line	286
P. Unsworth, J. E. Evans, P. Weightman, A. Takahashi, J. A. D. Matthew, and Q. C. Herd	
Vibrational analysis of wadeite $\text{K}_2\text{ZrSi}_3\text{O}_9$ and comparisons with benitoite $\text{BaTiSi}_3\text{O}_9$	291
David A. McKeown, Angela C. Nobles, and Michael I. Bell	
Inelastic x-ray scattering from TiC and Ti single crystals	305
A. T. Macrander, P. A. Montano, D. L. Price, V. I. Kushnir, R. C. Blasdel, C. C. Kao, and B. R. Cooper	
Solitonic-exchange mechanism of surface diffusion	313
Oleg M. Braun, Thierry Dauxois, and Michel Peyrard	
Mobility and diffusivity in a generalized Frenkel-Kontorova model	321
Oleg M. Braun, Thierry Dauxois, Maxim V. Paliy, and Michel Peyrard	
Second sound and characteristic temperature in solids	332
T. Ruggeri, A. Muracchini, and L. Seccia	
Transient Fourier-law deviation by molecular dynamics in solid argon	340
Sebastian Volz, Jean-Bernard Saulnier, Michel Lallemand, Bernard Perrin, Philippe Depondt, and Michel Mareschal	
Elastic properties of superconducting Chevrel-phase compounds	348
B. Wolf, J. Molter, G. Bruls, B. Lüthi, and L. Jansen	

Magnetism

Magnetic phase diagram of a partially frustrated triangular antiferromagnet: The row model	353
M. E. Zhitomirsky	
Eliminating metastability in first-order phase transitions	359
M. B. Bouabci and C. E. I. Carneiro	
High-temperature expansion study of the Nishimori multicritical point in two and four dimensions	364
Rajiv R. P. Singh and Joan Adler	
Success and failure of the Friedel-Anderson resonance model for magnetic impurities: $3d$ impurities on the surface of Au	368
H. Beckmann and G. Bergmann	
Magnetic linear and circular dichroism in core-level photoemission and magnetic circular x-ray dichroism in absorption for ultrathin films Fe/Pd(100)	373
X. Le Cann, C. Boeglin, B. Carrière, and K. Hricovini	
Simulation of spin diffusion in a disordered system	381
I. M. Nolden and R. J. Silbey	
Quantum decay of metastable states in small magnetic particles	388
M.-Carmen Miguel and Eugene M. Chudnovsky	
Ground state of an antiferromagnetic Heisenberg spin system on a nontranslational lattice of dimension between one and two	395
P. Tomczak, A. R. Ferchmin, and Johannes Richter	
Magnetization studies of type-II antiferromagnetic EuTe/PbTe superlattices	402
J. J. Chen, G. Dresselhaus, M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Springholz, C. Pichler, and G. Bauer	
^{19}F NMR study of KMnFeF_6 : A frustrated magnetic system	411
S. Giri, K. Ghoshray, A. Ghoshray, and N. Chatterjee	
Experimental study of the structural and magnetic properties of Fe/Tb multilayers	416
F. Richomme, J. Teillet, A. Fnidiki, P. Auric, and Ph. Houdy	
Specific heat below 1 mK and the electric-field gradient in indium	427
Yoshitomo Karaki, Minoru Kubota, and Hidehiko Ishimoto	
Theory of nonreciprocal optical effects in antiferromagnets: The case of Cr_2O_3	433
V. N. Muthukumar, Roser Valentí, and Claudius Gros	
Structural and magnetic properties of metastable fcc Cu-Fe alloys	441
G. Mazzone and M. Vittori Antisari	
Low-temperature transport of magnetic excitons in the quasi-one-dimensional antiferromagnet $\text{CsMnCl}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ doped with Cu^{2+} ions	447
V. Eremenko, V. Karachevtsev, V. Shapiro, and V. Slavin	
ac susceptibility of Rb_3C_{60} fine powder	454
A. M. Neminsky, D. V. Shovkun, and O. T. Vyaselev	
Anomalous magnetization behavior of single-crystalline CeRu_2	462
Kazuo Kadowaki, Hiroyuki Takeya, and Kazuto Hirata	
Infrared investigation of the broken-symmetry ground state in GeCuO_3	469
J. L. Musfeldt, Y. J. Wang, S. Jandl, M. Poirier, A. Revcolevschi, and G. Dhalenne	
Effect of anisotropy on magneto-optical properties of uniaxial crystals: Application to CrO_2	474
Yu. A. Uspenskii, E. T. Kulatov, and S. V. Halilov	
Analysis of angularly dependent ODNMR spectra of $^{151}\text{Eu}^{3+}$ in LaF_3	483
G. K. Liu, Ruoxin Cao, James V. Beitz, and Jin Huang	

(Continued)

Superfluidity and superconductivity

Microwave response of superconducting platelet crystals	488
Chien-Jang Wu and Tseung-Yuen Tseng	
Critical behavior of the flux-line tension in extreme type-II superconductors	497
J. P. Rodriguez	
Interaction between a two-dimensional pancake vortex and a circular nonsuperconducting defect	502
J. L. Chen and T. Y. Tseng	
Photoemission study of Ni borocarbides: Superconducting $\text{YNi}_2\text{B}_2\text{C}$ and nonsuperconducting $\text{LaNi}_2\text{B}_2\text{C}$	507
K. Kobayashi, T. Mizokawa, K. Mamiya, A. Sekiyama, A. Fujimori, H. Takagi, H. Eisaki, S. Uchida, R. J. Cava, J. J. Krajewski, and W. F. Peck, Jr.	
Magnetic-coherence-length scaling in metallic multilayers	515
R. T. W. Koperdraad and A. Lodder	
Langevin simulations of two-dimensional vortex fluctuations: Anomalous dynamics and IV exponent	523
Kenneth Holmlund and Petter Minnhagen	
Phonon amplification using evaporation and adsorption of helium	534
T. More, J. S. Adams, S. R. Bandler, S. M. Brouër, R. E. Lanou, H. J. Maris, and G. M. Seidel	
^{199}Hg and ^{63}Cu NMR in superconducting $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$ oriented powder	545
B. J. Suh, F. Borsa, J. Sok, D. R. Torgeson, Ming Xu, Q. Xiong, and C. W. Chu	
Mean-field and Monte Carlo calculations of the three-dimensional structure factor for $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$	556
T. Fiig, N. H. Andersen, P.-A. Lindgård, J. Berlin, and O. G. Mouritsen	
Phase separation and oxygen diffusion in electrochemically oxidized $\text{La}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$: A static magnetic susceptibility study	572
F. C. Chou and D. C. Johnston	
Ground state and excitations of the supersymmetric extended Hubbard model with long-range interaction	584
D. F. Wang and James T. Liu	
Josephson tunneling in high- T_c superconductors	588
M. B. Walker and J. Luettmner-Strathmann	
Theory of photoemission in the Hubbard model for $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_8$	602
T. Dahm, D. Manske, and L. Tewordt	
Dynamical exponents for the current-induced percolation transition in high- T_c superconductors	606
Mladen Prester	
Monte Carlo studies of the ordering of ceramic superconductors: Chiral-glass, orbital-glass, and nonlinear susceptibilities	619
Hikaru Kawamura and Mai Suan Li	
Cooperative flux pinning in single crystals of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$	637
J. W. Farmer, X. Ding, D. L. Cowan, and D. C. Bradford	
Anisotropy in the irreversible behavior of pointlike defects and twins in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ single crystals with a peak effect	644
H. Küpfer, A. A. Zhukov, A. Will, W. Jahn, R. Meier-Hirmer, Th. Wolf, V. I. Voronkova, M. Kläser, and K. Saito	
Accommodation of vortices to tilted line defects in high- T_c superconductors with various electronic anisotropies ..	656
V. Hardy, A. Wahl, S. Hébert, A. Ruyter, J. Provost, D. Groult, and Ch. Simon	
High-frequency vortex response of anisotropic type-II superconductors	665
Chien-Jang Wu and Tseung-Yuen Tseng	
Vortex solid-to-liquid transition in $\text{DyBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}/(\text{Y}_{0.45}\text{Pr}_{0.55})\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ multilayers	675
M. Andersson, P. Fivat, L. Fàbrega, H. Obara, M. Decroux, J.-M. Triscone, and Ø. Fischer	
Gas effusion spectra of $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$	682
A. Hamed, R. Ortiz, H. H. Feng, Z. G. Li, P. H. Hor, Y. Y. Xue, Y. Y. Sun, Q. Xiong, Y. Cao, and C. W. Chu	

Length-scale-dependent layer decoupling and critical fluctuations in high-temperature superconductors	688
Stephen W. Pierson	
Role of out-of-plane copper orbitals in thallium cuprate	693
P. Srivastava, F. Studer, K. B. Garg, Ch. Gasser, H. Murray, and M. Pompa	
Quasiparticle damping and the coherence peak in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$	700
F. Gao, G. L. Carr, C. D. Porter, D. B. Tanner, G. P. Williams, C. J. Hirschmugl, B. Dutta, X. D. Wu, and S. Etemad	
Errata	
Erratum: Dynamical properties of the single-hole t - J model on a 32-site square lattice [Phys. Rev. B 52 , R15 711 (1995)]	711
P. W. Leung and R. J. Gooding	
Erratum: Model for the glass transition in amorphous solids based on fragmentation [Phys. Rev. B 53 , 3124 (1996)]	712
Masakuni Suzuki, Yuichi Masaki, and Akio Kitagawa	
Erratum: Lattice dynamics of skutterudites: First-principles and model calculations for CoSb_3 [Phys. Rev. B 53 , 6273 (1996)]	712
J. L. Feldman and D. J. Singh	
Cumulative Author Index	713