

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

(Revised January 1996)

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Manuscripts may be **submitted** by conventional mail or electronic mail, but not by FAX. Please specify journal (A, B1, B15, C, D1, D15, E) and give a telephone number and/or electronic-mail address at which the author(s) may be contacted. Please give PACS (Physics and Astronomy Classification Scheme) index categories if possible. (The scheme is available via ftp to aps.org as the file `pacs_96.asc` in the `/pub/pacs` directory; the alphabetical index to PACS is available as the file `index_96.asc` in the `/pub/pacs` directory. Printed copies of PACS are available on request from the Editorial Office.) If an important subject of your paper cannot be appropriately classified in the PACS scheme, please give an appropriate keyword or phrase, and indicate approximately where in the scheme this topic would be best placed.

A signed APS **copyright-transfer** form should be included with the submission, and will be required before publication. While the transfer of copyright takes effect only upon acceptance of the paper for publication in an APS journal, supplying the form initially can prevent unnecessary delays. The form appears at the end of the 30 October 1995 issue of *Physical Review Letters* and is available from the Editorial Office or via ftp to aps.org in the `/pub/jrnls` directory as the `copy_trnsfr` files (include file name suffix `.asc`, `.ps`, or `.tex`). Be sure to use the latest (3/94 or later) version of the form.

Manuscripts and figures are *not routinely returned* to authors. Authors should indicate (preferably on initial submittal) if they want the manuscript and/or figures returned when correspondence is sent during the editorial process, and/or after a final decision has been made.

Manuscripts sent by **conventional mail** should be submitted in triplicate to the Editors, Physical Review, 1 Research Road, Box 1000, Ridge, NY 11961. The manuscript, including the abstract, references, and captions, should be neatly typed in English, on good letter-size (e.g., $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ in. or A4) white paper with ample margins. (The first copy, used for production purposes if the paper is accepted for publication, must be typed on one side of the paper only; additional copies, used for review purposes, may be typed on both sides of the paper.) The type size and line spacing should be suffi-

cient to accommodate editorial markings and should be legible to our keyboarders (no more than three lines per inch and no more than 88 characters per 6 inches). It should be carefully proofread by the author. Poor reproductions are unacceptable, as are unclear or excessive handwritten insertions. For general format and style consult recent issues of this journal and the *Physical Review Style and Notation Guide*, available via ftp to aps.org in the `/pub/jrnls` directory as the `style_guide` files (include filename suffix `.pdf`, `.ps`, or `.tex`). Additional style guidelines can be found in the Fourth Edition of the *AIP Style Manual*, which may be obtained for \$10.00 (prepaid) from the American Institute of Physics, c/o AIDC, 64 Depot Road, Colchester, VT 05546, telephone: 800-488-2665.

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Editorial processing of an electronic-mail submission cannot begin until at least review-quality copies of the figures are received. Sending scanner-reproducible journal-quality “originals” immediately by overnight mail will meet this need, as will electronic-mail transmission (one figure per file) of PostScript-formatted figures (if the files can be successfully printed in the Editorial Office). Alternatively, review-quality figures can be forwarded by FAX (516-924-5294), while the “originals” are sent by conventional or overnight mail as soon as possible. Please mark the FAX transmission as being part of an electronic-mail submission.

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The **title** should be concise but informative enough to facilitate information retrieval. The **abstract** should be self-contained (contain no footnotes). It should be adequate as an index (giving all subjects, major and minor, about which new information is given) and as a summary (giving the conclusions and all results of general interest in the article). It should be about 5% of the length of the article, but less than 500 words.

Notation should be clear, compact, and consistent with standard usage. Each symbol must be individually legible. **Equations** should be neatly typed or written in ink, punctuated and aligned to bring out their structure, and numbered on the right. (a) Diacritical marks (tildes, etc.) can be put over any symbol, including indices, but not over groups of symbols. (b) Three-vectors will be set in roman boldface type and should be marked in the manuscript with either a black wiggly underline or an arrow over the character. More general vectors, matrices, etc., are usually set in lightface italic type, although boldface may alternatively be used. (c) Any numerical fraction can be put on one line, e.g., $\frac{1}{2}a$. Use that form rather than $a/2$, and never use $1/2a$, unless you mean $1/(2a)$. The solidus should be used instead of built-up fractions in running text.

Marking of mathematical material: All unusual and handwritten symbols whose identity is not obvious should be identified in the margin the first time they appear, and thereafter only if any ambiguity is still possible. For example, when necessary, underline Greek letters (not including sum and product signs) in red, script in green, italic in black; underline three times for capital. Identify nonalphabetic symbols by their number in the *AIP Style Manual*. Superscripts are normally set directly over subscripts; authors should note where readability or the meaning requires a special order by specifically marking such cases (enclose superscripts in a black-penciled inverted caret; subscripts, in a black-penciled caret). Excessive marking should be avoided.

Footnotes, including both references and comments, must be numbered consecutively in order of first appearance in the text, and should be given in a separate double-spaced list at the end of the text material. References within tables should be designated by lower-case letter superscripts and given at the end of the table. For the proper form, see the *Physical Review Style and Notation Guide* and recent issues of this journal. The names of all authors of works cited should be given in the references, unless the number of authors is greater than three; in this case, the first author's name followed by *et al.* is allowed. When reference is made to internal reports or other items not available in the open literature, it is listed as unpublished. References to classified reports or other documents with restricted circulation should be avoided. Confirm the accuracy of bibliographic information in references. For online versions of the journals, establishing hyperlinks from reference lists to bibliographic and document databases depends on the accuracy of the data contained in the anchor reference. Footnotes to an author's name or address should be limited to those necessary for location of the author. Electronic addresses (e.g., Internet, FAX) can be listed as footnotes. All information concerning research support should appear in the acknowledgments.

Separate **tables** (numbered in the order of their first appearance) should be used for all but the simplest tabular material; they must have captions, which should make the tables intelligible without reference to the text. The structure should be clear, with simple column headings giving all units.

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Figures should be planned for the column width of the *Physical Review* (approximately 8.6 cm, or $3\frac{3}{8}$ in.). In some cases where the figures contain a great deal of detail, $1\frac{1}{2}$ or 2 columns may be used. Wasted space at the top and bottom should be avoided. Carefully prepared figures, suitable for

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