

PHYSICAL REVIEW A

ATOMIC, MOLECULAR, AND OPTICAL PHYSICS

Editor

BERND CRISEMAN
(University of Oregon)

Associate Editors

LEE A. COLLINS
(Los Alamos National Laboratory)

MARGARET MALLOY
(APS Editorial Office)

LORENZO NARDUCCI
(Drexel University)

STEPHEN J. SMITH
(University of Colorado)

Assistant Editor

VALERIE L. MILLER

Senior Assistants to the Editor

DEBBIE BRODBAR
MARGARET FOSTER
JOANNA POPADIUK

APS Editorial Office
1 Research Road, Box 9000
Ridge, NY 11961-9000
Phone: (516) 591-4010
Fax: (516) 591-4141
Email: pra@aps.org
Web: <http://publish.aps.org/>
Submissions: pratex@aps.org or
<http://publish.aps.org/ESUB/>

EDITORIAL BOARD

Term ending 31 December 2000

K. BURNETT	Atomic, Molecular, and Optical
H. J. CARMICHAEL	Quantum Optics
G. W. F. DRAKE	Atomic Theory
M. YU. IVANOV	Atomic Physics
E. MERZBACHER	Quantum Theory
R. F. O'CONNELL	Theoretical Physics
J.-M. RAIMOND	Quantum Optics
J. SHERTZER	Atomic Theory

Term ending 31 December 2001

S. M. BARNETT	Quantum Optics
W. BECKER	Atomic Physics
I. BIALYNICKI-BIRULA	Theoretical Physics
R. D. DESLATTES	Atomic Physics
D. DiVINCENZO	Quantum Information
P. GRANGIER	Quantum Optics
C. H. GREENE	Atomic Theory
W. R. JOHNSON	Atomic Theory
A. PERES	Quantum Theory
T. N. RESCIGNO	Molecular Theory
S. STRINGARI	Matter Waves

Term ending 31 December 2002

I. CIRAC	Quantum Information/Optics
J. D. FRANSON	Quantum Measurement
J. GEA-BANACLOCHE	Quantum Optics
C. MACCHIAVELLO	Quantum Information
S. STENHOLM	Quantum Optics
W. C. STWALLEY	Atomic and Molecular Physics

The American Physical Society
One Physics Ellipse
College Park, MD 20740-3844

<i>President</i>	JAMES S. LANGER
<i>President-Elect</i>	GEORGE H. TRILLING
<i>Vice-President</i>	WILLIAM F. BRINKMAN
<i>Editor-in-Chief</i>	MARTIN BLUME
<i>Treasurer</i>	
<i>and Publisher</i>	THOMAS J. MCILRATH
<i>Executive Officer</i>	JUDY R. FRANZ

Member Subscriptions:

APS Membership Department
One Physics Ellipse
College Park, MD 20740-3844
Phone: (301) 209-3280
Fax: (301) 209-0867
Email: membership@aps.org

Nonmember Subscriptions:

AIP Circulation & Fulfillment
Suite 1N01
2 Huntington Quadrangle
Melville, NY 11747-4502
Phone: (516) 576-2270, (800) 344-6902
Fax: (516) 349-9704
Email: subs@aip.org

Production and distribution by

American Institute of Physics
Suite 1N01
2 Huntington Quadrangle
Melville, NY 11747-4502
Phone: (516) 576-2200
Fax: (516) 576-2643
Email: pra@aip.org

Manuscripts may be submitted electronically if in appropriate format (see <http://publish.aps.org/ESUB/> or inquire at pratex@aps.org). Alternatively, send four copies to the Editorial Office. Submission is a representation that the manuscript has not been published previously and is not currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. A signed APS **copyright-transfer** form (effective only on acceptance for publication) must be provided; the form appears at the end of the 18 October 1999 issue of *Physical Review Letters* and is available on our Web server. Information for contributors may be found on our Web server or in the January and July issues.

To support wide dissemination of research results, we request payment of a publication charge of \$80 per page plus an \$80 abstract charge. For properly prepared electronic submissions, no payment of charges is requested. Acceptable formats are REVTeX (preferred), LaTeX, Harvmac, Plain TeX; PostScript figures. **Reprints** are offered for sale to authors.

For information about **subscription prices** and about the **online version** of the journal, see our Web server, or inquire at assocpub@aps.org. **Member** inquiries regarding **subscriptions**, renewals, address changes, missing or damaged copies, microfilm, and single-copy orders should be addressed to the APS Membership Department. **Nonmembers** should address subscription inquiries to the AIP Circulation and Fulfillment Division. For address changes please send both old and new addresses, and, if possible, include an address stencil imprint from the mailing wrapper of a recent issue; allow six weeks advance notice.

Copyright 2000 by The American Physical Society

Permission to quote excerpts or to reprint any figures or tables should be obtained directly from an author. The American Physical Society for its part hereby grants permission to quote excerpts and reprint up to 25 figures and/or tables from its journals with acknowledgment of the sources. Requests for permission to reprint in one publication more than 25 figures and/or tables from the totality of APS journals must be made in writing to the Associate Publisher (see address below). A \$10.00 fee per figure and/or table in excess of 25 will be charged. **Individual** teachers, students, researchers, and libraries in nonprofit institutions acting for them are permitted to make hard copies of articles for use in teaching or research, provided such copies are not sold. **Copying of articles for sale** by document delivery services or suppliers, or beyond the free copying allowed above, is permitted against payment of a copying fee. The current copying fee is \$15.00, per article, per copy. Express permission of APS is not required, except for purposes stated below, provided that the fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Contact the CCC for information on how to report copying and remit payments. **Reproduction** in a reprint collection, or for advertising or promotional purposes, or republication in any form requires permission of one of the authors and a license from APS. Such a license must be sought from Barbara Hicks, Associate Publisher, The American Physical Society, One Physics Ellipse, College Park, MD 20740-3844. Permission from the author must be sought and obtained from him or her directly.

Physical Review A (ISSN: 1050-2947; CODEN PLRAAN; printed in USA) is published monthly (on the 1st of each month) by The American Physical Society through the American Institute of Physics.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Physical Review A, Circulation and Fulfillment Department, AIP, Suite 1N01, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502. The 2000 subscription price is US\$1795 (US institutions). Periodicals postage rates are paid at Huntington Station, NY, and additional mailing offices.